Decision-making in Herpes Simplex viral keratitis grafts

Radhika Natarajan, Madhuvanthi Mohan

Department of Cornea and Refractive Surgery, Sankara Nethralaya, Medical Research Foundation, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India

Abstract

Background: Keratoplasty after healed herpes simplex viral keratitis is a challenge due to problems arising preoperatively, intraoperatively, and postoperatively. Purpose: In this video, we describe the necessary challenges and the steps, which can be taken to prevent and manage those cases of healed herpes simplex virus (HSV) keratitis that would require a keratoplasty. Synopsis: The video talks about both the typical and atypical features of HSV keratitis, clinical examination, the scenarios which would require a keratoplasty, problems arising intraoperatively and how to manage them, and finally how to approach these high-risk grafts postoperatively. Highlights: Our video highlights the diagnosis of HSV keratitis, which cases are ready for surgery, and preoperative, intraoperative, and postoperative considerations before corneal transplantation in healed HSV keratitis. Decision-making before corneal transplant in HSV grafts can become more structured if these points are followed. Video Link: https:// youtu.be/xMT7Ki8vuc4

Key words: HSV, keratitis, keratoplasty Financial support and sponsorship Nil.

Conflicts of interest

There are no conflicts of interest.

Correspondence to: Dr. Madhuvanthi Mohan, Department of Cornea and Refractive Surgery, Sankara Nethralaya, Medical Research Foundation, 41, College Road, Chennai, Tamil Nadu - 600 006, India. E-mail: mdm@snmail.org

DOI: 10.4103/IJO.IJO_114_23