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New Microbes and New Infections

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Expression of Concern: *Treponema* species enrich the gut microbiota of traditional rural populations but are absent from urban individuals

This temporary Expression of Concern relates to the above article.

Concerns have been brought to the attention of the journal regarding potential non-compliance with Elsevier's publishing ethics policies regarding the appropriate conduct of research involving human participants.

The journal is investigating the concerns as detailed in the recent [Publisher's Note \[1\]](#), including contacting the authors, in line with Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) guidelines and Elsevier's policies.

The Expression of Concern will remain appended to the article until the investigation has been completed. If the journal can reach a

conclusion, it will take any action that is deemed necessary. If the journal determines that it cannot reach a satisfactory conclusion with the information available to it, a further notification will be published to update the community.

References

- [1] Publisher's Note. *New Microb New Infect* 2024;56:101196. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nmni.2023.101196>. ISSN 2052-2975, <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2052297523001154>.

DOI of original article: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nmni.2018.10.009>.

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