

RESPONSE TO LETTER

# Effects of Recombinant Human Granulocyte/ Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor on Diabetic Lower Extremity Ulcers: Case Series of Nine Patients [Response to Letter]

Xiaoling Zhang 1,2, Jing Tao 1,2, Song Gong 1,2, Xuefeng Yu 1,2, Shiying Shao 1,2

Correspondence: Shiying Shao, Division of Endocrinology, Tongji Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science & Technology, Jiefang Road 1095, Wuhan, Hubei Province, 430030, People's Republic of China, Email shaoshiyingtj@163.com

## Dear editor

We appreciate the opportunity to respond to the comments raised in the Letter to the Editor about the publication "Effects of Recombinant Human Granulocyte/Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor on Diabetic Lower Extremity Ulcers: Case Series of Nine Patients". In addition, we thank Doctor Saldy Yusuf' interest in our paper.

In our study, neuropathy was defined as motor nerve conduction velocity (MNCV) below 35 m/s or two of four tests positive: Vibration perception threshold (VPT) >15 V, pressure perception threshold (PPT) >1 g, temperature perception threshold (TPT) >2°C (corresponding to the normal range in our laboratory), and pinprick sensation on a 0–10 numeric rating scale (NRS).

The wound area was measured using the image analysis software ImageJ. We defined the initial ulcer area as 100% and calculated the relative ulcer area as a percentage of the initial ulcer area. When the percentage was less than 5% of the initial ulcer area, the rhGM-CSF intervention would be ended.

Standard of wound care was carried out throughout the whole treatment process for each patient. The wound was covered by sterile vaseline gauze dressing after local infiltration of rhGM-CSF. In addition, our randomized controlled trial also showed the pro-healing effect of rhGM-CSF with statistical significance (unpublished data).

### Disclosure

The authors report no conflicts of interest in this communication.

### References

- 1. Zhang X, Tao J, Gong S, Yu X, Shao S. Effects of recombinant human granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating factor on diabetic lower extremity ulcers: case series of nine patients. *Diabetes Metabol Syndr Obes*. 2024;17:1941–1956. doi:10.2147/DMSO.S461349
- Carrington AL, Shaw JE, Van Schie CH, Abbott CA, Vileikyte L, Boulton AJ. Can motor nerve conduction velocity predict foot problems in diabetic subjects over a 6-year outcome period? *Diabetes Care*. 2002;25(11):2010–2015. doi:10.2337/diacare.25.11.2010
- 3. Di Stefano G, La Cesa S, Leone C, et al. Diagnostic accuracy of laser-evoked potentials in diabetic neuropathy. *Pain.* 2017;158(6):1100–1107. doi:10.1097/j.pain.00000000000000889

2201

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Division of Endocrinology, Tongji Hospital, Tongji Medical College, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, Hubei Province, People's Republic of China; <sup>2</sup>Branch of National Clinical Research Center for Metabolic Diseases, Wuhan, Hubei Province, People's Republic of China

Zhang et al **Dove**press

Dove Medical Press encourages responsible, free and frank academic debate. The contentTxt of the Diabetes, Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity 'letters to the editor' section does not necessarily represent the views of Dove Medical Press, its officers, agents, employees, related entities or the Diabetes, Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity editors. While all reasonable steps have been taken to confirm the contentTxt of each letter, Dove Medical Press accepts no liability in respect of the contentTxt of any letter, nor is it responsible for the contentTxt and accuracy of any letter to the editor.

### Diabetes, Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity

# **Dovepress**

# Publish your work in this journal

DovePress

Diabetes, Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity is an international, peer-reviewed open-access journal committed to the rapid publication of the latest laboratory and clinical findings in the fields of diabetes, metabolic syndrome and obesity research. Original research, review, case reports, hypothesis formation, expert opinion and commentaries are all considered for publication. The manuscript management system is completely online and includes a very quick and fair peer-review system, which is all easy to use. Visit <a href="http://www.dovepress.com/testimonials.php">http://www.dovepress.com/testimonials.php</a> to read quotes from published authors.

Submit your manuscript here: https://www.dovepress.com/diabetes-metabolic-syndrome-and-obesity-journal

https://doi.org/10.2147/DMSO.S478722