

CORRECTION

Correction to “Role of brain renin–angiotensin system in depression: A new perspective”

Ali NH, Al-Kuraishy HM, Al-Gareeb AI, et al. Role of brain renin–angiotensin system in depression: A new perspective. *CNS Neurosci Ther.* 2024;30:e14525. doi:[10.1111/cns.14525](https://doi.org/10.1111/cns.14525)

In Introduction section, the sentence “Depression affects 3.5% of the general population.²” is incorrect. The sentence should have read: “Approximately 280 million people globally suffer from depression, representing about 3.8% of the world’s population.^{2,211}”, where Reference 211 is: WHO Fact sheets for Depressive disorder (depression) Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/depression>.

Additionally, in Introduction section, in the sentence “The risk factors for development are multifactorial, including stressful life events,⁷ borderline personality disorders,⁸ chronic use of sedatives and hypnotics, and adverse effects from long-term use of β -blockers, antipsychotic drugs, isotretinoin, and antimigraine medications.^{9,10}”, we would like to add another reference and the sentence should have read: “The risk factors for development are multifactorial, including stressful life events,⁷ borderline personality disorders,^{8,212} chronic use of sedatives and hypnotics, and adverse effects from long-term use of β -blockers, antipsychotic drugs, isotretinoin, and antimigraine medications.^{9,10}”, where reference 212 is: National Institute of Mental Health. (2024, April). Borderline Personality Disorder. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. Retrieved May 13, 2024, from <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/borderline-personality-disorder>.

Also, in Introduction section, in the sentence “Moreover, psychiatric disorders such as bipolar disorders, major depressive disorder (MDD) episodes, and seasonally affected disorders increase the risk of the development of depression.¹¹”, we would like to add another reference and the sentence should have read: “Moreover, psychiatric disorders such as bipolar disorders, major depressive disorder (MDD) episodes, and seasonally affected disorders increase the risk of the development of depression.^{11,213}”, where reference 213 is: Øverland S, Woicik W, Sikora L, et al. Seasonality and symptoms of depression: A systematic review of the literature. *Epidemiol Psychiatr Sci.* 2020;29:e31. doi:[10.1017/S2045796019000209](https://doi.org/10.1017/S2045796019000209).

In Introduction section, in the sentence “Additionally non-psychiatric disorders, including nutritional deficiencies,¹² infectious diseases,¹³ Addison disease,¹⁴ hypothyroidism,¹⁵ Cushing disease,¹⁶ hyperparathyroidism,¹⁷ Parkinson’s disease (PD)¹⁸ and multiple sclerosis,¹⁹ trigger the incidence of depression.”, we would like to replace reference 13 as follows: Yuan, K., Zheng, YB., Wang, YJ, et al. A systematic review and meta-analysis on prevalence of and risk factors associated with depression, anxiety and insomnia in infectious diseases, including COVID-19: a call to action. *Mol Psychiatry.* 2022;27:3214-3222. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41380-022-01638-z>.

We apologize for this error.

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