#### **EDITORIAL**

## **Emploration**

# Pioneering Exploration for a lasting and sustainable future

To address the growing global imperative for a sustainable future, the United Nations (UN) adopted the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development with 17 sustainable development goals (SDGs) at the 2015 UN Sustainable Development Summit. The agenda encompasses 17 SDGs, which span critical areas such as life, water, energy, climate, hunger, poverty, justice, peace, good health, high-quality education, decent work and economic growth, science and technology. In 2021, Exploration, an international, cross-disciplinary journal, was launched to contribute to these efforts, aiming to inspire and support actionable steps toward a more sustainable future.

In a broad sense, all publications in Exploration can be viewed as contributions by researchers and scientists toward a more sustainable world. These contributions encompass: (1) water/salt separation for clean water<sup>[1]</sup>; (2) treatment of obsolete water and degradation of plastics for good sanitation; (3) wearable/implantable electronic devices for biomedical applications and good health<sup>[2]</sup>; (4) biotechnology and pharmacology for good health, [3] for example, advanced biomedical materials for disease diagnosis or therapy and progresses in drug delivery and tumor therapy; (5) energy conversion technologies as actions to achieve affordable and clean energy and reduce the carbon emission, [4] such as CO<sub>2</sub> reduction technologies to convert CO2 into organic fuels through electrocatalysis or photocatalysis, hydrogen production from water through electrocatalysis and utilization of solar energy by solar cells or photocatalysis based on perovskites, inverted perovskites, and organics; (6) advanced energy storage technologies with high energy density and long cycle lifespan<sup>[5]</sup> to better harness clean and renewable energies, mitigate the climate change, and make the energy storage devices more convenient and portable.

We firmly believe that sustainable development is essential for the future of humanity. All scientific and technological advancements that contribute to sustainability fall within the scope of this journal and are, therefore, highly encouraged. Beyond the abovementioned cutting-edge research, we welcome studies in agriculture, electronics, photonics, energies, manufacturing, material science, physical science, environmental science, life science, information science, space

science, artificial intelligence, and other fields dedicated to enhancing the quality of life and minimizing humanity's environmental impact. Additionally, topics such as the policies, regulations, and initiatives addressing hunger, poverty, conflicts, and inequalities, aligned with the 17 SDGs, are within our field. Our vision for Exploration is to serve as a platform for high-quality publications across all kinds of disciplines, inspiring researchers in their lifelong commitment to exploring pathways toward a sustainable future.

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