

# The Two-Wavelength Method of Microspectrophotometry

## II. A Set of Tables to Facilitate the Calculations\*†

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### ABSTRACT

The calculations required for two-wavelength measurements are time consuming and laborious. In order to circumvent this limitation of the method, a set of tables which combined four operations into one has been designed and is reproduced within. The tables are based on Patau's formulae. The two transmission readings obtained according to the photometric method provide the coordinates which lead directly to a value for the relative absorbance. The product of this absorbance and the area of the photometric field gives the relative amount of chromophore in the field. The range of transmission values covered in the table corresponds to the effective range of the two-wavelength method.

In spite of the fact that Patau (1) greatly simplified the calculations for the two-wavelength method, they are still very laborious, and take at least as long as the measurements. Because the operations involved are a mixture of division, subtraction, multiplication, and reference to a table, they are not prone to further simplification. After casting about for a suitable method, it was decided to construct a set of tables which would combine as many of the operations as possible. It was realized that the tables would be cumbersome and would take considerable time to prepare; however, they have long since repaid the effort put in to them, and they can now be offered to others using the two-wavelength method.

Patau's formulation of the two-wavelength method can be stated in the following equations:

$$m_t = \frac{BL_a C}{k_a \ln 10}$$

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$$C = \frac{1}{2 - Q} \ln \frac{1}{Q - 1}$$
$$Q = \frac{L_b}{L_a} = \frac{1 - T_b}{1 - T_a}.$$

$B$  is the area of the photometric field,  $m_t$  is the total amount of chromophore,  $T$  is the transmission, and  $k$  is the absorptivity. Patau has supplied a table giving  $C$  in terms of  $Q$ . The subscripts  $a$  and  $b$  refer to two wavelengths such that  $k_b = 2 k_a$ .

In practice, one determines two transmission values for a field of a specified area. Each of these transmissions is subtracted from one; then the ratio  $Q$  is determined.  $C$  is obtained from  $Q$  using Patau's table, and the relative amount of chromophore is calculated from  $BL_a C$ . The new tables have been based on Patau's calculations and have been designed so that  $L_a C$  is obtained directly from the two transmissions.

The tables were constructed by calculating the product  $L_a C$  for every pair of two-digit transmissions likely to be met in practice. The intermediate values, corresponding to even-numbered three-digit transmissions, were estimated by interpolation; they are correct to within  $\pm 0.2$  per cent. The arrangement of the tables, and the intervals between the numbers are such that the additional interpolation necessary for the various combinations involving odd-numbered transmissions can

be made with ease. In Table VIII, only two, instead of four, interpolated values are given for the vertical scale.

To use the tables, first find the transmission value  $T_b$  on the vertical scale, and then the value  $T_a$  on the horizontal. The number in the body of the table corresponding to these coordinates is  $L_aC \times 10^3$ . Thus,  $T_b = 0.752$ ,  $T_a = 0.826$ ,  $L_aC = 0.259$ . The values for  $T_b$  cover a range from 0.320 to 0.880, and those for  $T_a$  extend from 0.480 to 0.930. Occasionally, values will be obtained which are outside the scope of the tables. This may be because of their magnitude, or because they have an unusual ratio to each other. Since the tables extend well beyond the effective range of the two-

wavelength method, such values should be considered with caution.

If it is at all possible to do a series of measurements with a constant field-size, the relative amount of chromophore can then be  $L_aC$  and no further calculations are necessary. Otherwise,  $L_aC$  must be multiplied by the area of the field used for each measurement.

#### SUMMARY

A set of tables is provided which greatly facilitate the calculations associated with the two-wavelength method of photometry.

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Patau, K., *Chromosoma*, 1952, **5**, 341.

TABLE I

TABLE II

	$T_a$	$T_b$
.38	<b>673 665 658 651 644 637 630 623 616 609 602 595 588 581 574 567 561 555 549 543 537 531 525 519 513 507 502 496 490 485 480 479 464 459 454 449 443 438 432 427 422 417 412 407 402 398 393 388 379</b>	
.676	<b>668 660 653 646 639 632 625 618 611 604 598 590 583 577 569 563 557 551 545 539 533 527 521 515 509 504 498 492 487 482 476 470 465 460 455 450 444 439 433 428 423 418 413 408 403 399 394 389 384 380</b>	
.679	<b>671 663 656 649 642 635 628 621 614 607 601 593 586 580 572 665 59 553 547 541 545 529 523 517 511 506 504 494 484 478 472 466 461 456 451 445 440 434 429 424 419 414 409 404 400 395 390 385 381</b>	
.682	<b>674 666 659 652 645 638 631 624 617 610 604 596 589 581 574 567 561 555 548 542 525 519 513 508 502 496 491 486 480 474 468 462 457 452 446 441 436 431 426 421 416 411 406 402 396 391 385 362</b>	
.685	<b>677 669 662 655 648 641 634 627 620 613 607 599 592 586 578 571 565 559 553 547 541 534 528 522 516 510 504 498 493 488 482 476 470 464 458 453 448 443 438 434 428 423 418 413 408 403 398 393 388 383</b>	
.59	<b>688 680 672 665 658 651 644 638 631 624 617 610 602 595 588 581 574 568 562 556 550 544 537 531 525 519 513 508 502 496 490 484 478 472 466 460 455 450 445 440 435 430 425 420 415 410 405 400 395 380 385</b>	
.691	<b>683 675 668 661 654 647 641 634 626 619 612 604 597 590 584 577 570 564 558 552 546 539 533 526 520 515 508 502 496 491 485 479 473 467 462 457 451 446 441 436 431 426 421 416 411 406 401 396 391 386</b>	
.694	<b>686 678 671 664 657 650 644 637 629 621 614 607 600 593 587 580 573 566 560 554 548 541 535 528 522 516 510 504 498 493 487 481 475 469 464 459 453 448 443 438 433 427 422 417 412 407 402 397 392 387</b>	
.698	<b>690 682 675 668 661 654 647 640 632 624 617 610 603 596 583 576 569 562 556 550 545 537 531 524 518 512 508 506 500 495 489 483 477 471 466 461 455 450 445 440 435 430 425 418 413 408 403 398 393 389</b>	
.702	<b>694 686 679 672 665 658 650 643 635 627 620 613 606 599 593 586 579 572 565 558 552 545 539 532 526 520 514 508 502 497 491 485 479 473 468 463 457 452 447 442 437 431 425 419 414 409 404 399 395 391</b>	
.40	<b>706 698 690 683 676 659 662 654 646 638 630 623 616 609 602 596 589 582 575 568 561 555 548 541 534 528 522 516 510 504 498 493 487 481 475 470 465 469 464 469 449 444 439 438 427 421 416 411 406 401 397 388</b>	
.710	<b>702 694 686 679 672 665 657 649 641 633 626 619 612 604 598 591 584 577 570 563 557 550 543 536 530 524 518 512 506 500 496 489 483 477 472 467 461 455 450 445 440 434 428 422 417 412 407 402 398 394</b>	
.714	<b>706 698 692 680 675 668 660 654 644 636 629 621 615 607 600 593 586 579 572 565 558 552 545 538 532 520 514 508 502 498 493 485 479 474 469 463 457 446 442 436 431 429 424 419 409 404 399 395</b>	
.719	<b>710 702 694 686 679 672 665 656 648 640 632 625 618 610 603 595 588 581 574 567 562 555 548 541 535 528 522 517 511 505 500 493 487 481 477 476 471 465 459 448 443 437 431 426 421 416 411 406 401 397</b>	
.724	<b>715 706 698 690 682 675 667 660 652 643 636 628 621 613 606 597 590 583 577 570 565 558 551 544 538 532 520 514 508 502 497 491 485 479 473 468 463 457 452 447 442 437 431 425 419 414 409 404 399 395 391</b>	
.41	<b>729 720 711 703 695 687 679 671 664 656 648 640 632 624 616 608 590 583 566 580 573 567 561 554 547 541 535 526 523 517 511 506 500 493 483 482 471 475 469 463 457 451 446 440 435 430 425 420 415 410 405 400</b>	
.732	<b>723 714 706 698 690 681 674 667 659 651 645 635 627 619 611 603 596 589 582 575 567 560 556 549 543 537 531 525 519 513 507 501 493 482 477 476 470 465 459 448 443 438 432 428 418 413 409 404 399 395 391</b>	
.735	<b>727 717 710 709 693 684 677 670 662 654 646 638 630 622 614 606 599 592 585 578 572 566 559 552 545 539 533 527 519 515 509 503 497 491 485 479 472 466 460 454 450 443 438 433 428 423 417 412 407 403</b>	
.738	<b>730 720 712 704 696 687 680 673 665 657 649 641 633 625 618 610 603 595 588 581 576 568 561 555 548 541 535 529 523 517 511 505 499 493 487 481 471 474 468 462 456 451 445 439 434 429 424 419 414 409 407</b>	
.742	<b>738 724 715 707 699 691 683 676 668 660 652 644 636 628 621 613 606 597 590 583 577 570 565 558 551 544 538 532 520 514 508 502 496 494 489 483 476 470 464 458 453 447 441 436 431 426 421 416 411 407</b>	
.42	<b>746 737 728 719 703 695 687 679 671 663 655 647 658 640 632 624 616 608 601 594 587 576 573 568 569 562 556 551 544 537 531 525 519 513 507 501 495 489 483 477 471 465 460 459 454 448 442 437 431 425 420 415</b>	
.751	<b>741 732 723 715 707 698 690 681 674 667 659 651 645 635 627 619 611 604 597 590 583 576 562 555 549 541 537 531 525 519 513 507 501 495 489 486 474 473 468 462 457 451 445 440 434 429 424 419 414 410</b>	
.756	<b>746 736 727 719 711 703 695 686 677 669 661 653 645 635 627 619 612 607 600 593 586 579 572 565 558 552 544 537 531 525 520 512 506 504 494 488 482 476 470 464 459 453 447 442 436 431 425 420 415 411</b>	
.761	<b>751 741 732 723 715 707 699 690 681 672 664 656 648 640 633 625 618 610 603 596 589 582 575 568 561 555 547 540 534 528 522 515 508 502 496 490 484 478 472 466 461 455 449 444 438 433 427 421 416 412</b>	
.766	<b>756 746 737 728 719 711 703 694 685 676 668 660 652 644 637 630 622 614 606 599 592 585 578 571 564 558 550 543 537 531 524 518 511 505 499 492 486 480 474 468 462 456 452 447 441 438 432 423 418 413</b>	
.43	<b>771 761 751 742 732 724 716 707 698 689 680 672 664 656 648 641 634 626 617 608 601 593 586 579 572 565 558 551 544 538 532 525 518 512 506 500 493 487 481 475 470 464 458 452 448 441 435 429 424 419</b>	
.776	<b>766 756 756 747 738 728 720 711 702 693 684 674 666 658 650 649 634 626 616 608 601 593 586 578 572 569 562 554 548 540 536 530 523 516 510 494 482 479 473 468 462 456 450 446 439 433 427 422 417</b>	
.781	<b>771 771 761 752 743 733 724 715 706 698 680 672 663 654 647 640 632 624 616 608 601 593 586 579 572 565 558 551 544 538 532 525 518 512 506 500 493 487 481 475 470 464 458 452 448 441 435 429 424 419</b>	
.786	<b>776 776 766 757 748 738 728 719 710 701 692 684 676 667 658 650 643 635 627 619 611 604 596 589 582 575 568 561 554 547 541 535 528 521 514 508 502 495 489 483 477 472 466 460 454 450 443 437 431 426 421</b>	
.792	<b>782 782 772 762 753 743 733 724 715 706 697 688 680 671 662 653 646 638 630 622 614 607 599 592 585 578 571 564 557 550 544 538 531 524 517 510 504 494 482 480 474 468 462 456 452 447 441 435 428 423</b>	
.44	<b>798 788 778 778 768 759 748 738 729 720 711 702 693 684 674 666 657 649 641 633 625 617 610 602 596 588 581 574 567 560 553 547 541 534 527 520 518 507 501 495 485 483 477 471 465 459 453 447 441 435 426</b>	
.804	<b>794 783 773 763 753 742 733 724 715 706 697 688 678 676 669 660 652 644 636 628 620 613 605 597 591 584 577 570 563 555 549 543 536 529 522 516 509 503 497 491 485 479 473 467 461 455 449 437 431 426</b>	
.810	<b>800 789 778 768 757 747 738 728 719 710 701 692 682 672 663 655 647 639 631 623 616 608 600 594 587 580 573 566 557 551 545 538 521 524 518 511 505 499 493 487 481 475 469 463 457 451 445 439 433 427</b>	
.816	<b>806 795 784 773 762 743 731 724 715 706 696 686 676 666 658 650 642 634 626 619 611 603 598 590 583 576 569 560 553 547 540 534 527 520 514 507 501 495 489 483 477 471 465 459 453 447 441 435 429</b>	

TABLE III

	$T_a$	$T_b$
.44	<b>588 581 574 567 560 553 547 541 534 527 520 513 507 501 495 489 483 477 471 465 459 453 447 441 435 430 425 420 414 408 402 397 382 388 378 373 369 364 359 354 350 346 341 336 331 326 322 317 312 308 304 300</b>	
.591	<b>584 577 570 563 555 549 543 536 529 522 516 509 503 497 491 485 479 473 467 461 455 449 443 437 431 426 421 415 409 403 398 383 388 378 374 370 365 360 355 351 347 342 337 332 327 323 318 313 309 305 301</b>	
.594	<b>587 580 573 566 557 551 545 538 531 524 518 511 505 499 493 487 481 475 469 463 457 451 445 439 433 427 422 416 410 405 400 395 390 385 380 376 372 366 361 356 352 348 343 338 333 328 324 319 314 310 306 302</b>	
.598	<b>590 583 576 569 560 553 547 540 534 527 520 514 507 501 495 489 483 477 471 465 459 453 447 441 435 430 425 420 414 408 402 397 382 388 377 373 367 362 357 353 349 348 343 339 334 329 325 320 315 311 307 303</b>	
.602	<b>594 586 579 571 563 555 549 542 536 530 524 517 510 503 497 491 485 479 473 467 461 455 449 443 437 431 425 419 414 409 404 398 389 384 379 374 369 364 359 354 350 345 340 335 330 326 321 316 312 308 304</b>	
.45	<b>606 598 590 582 574 566 558 551 544 538 532 526 520 513 506 500 494 482 476 470 463 457 451 445 439 433 427 422 417 412 406 401 396 391 386 381 376 371 366 361 366 352 347 342 337 332 328 323 318 314 310 306</b>	
.608	<b>601 591 586 578 570 562 554 547 540 534 528 522 515 508 502 496 490 484 478 472 466 460 453 447 441 435 429 423 417 412 407 402 397 392 387 382 377 372 367 362 357 353 348 344 339 334 329 324 319 315 311 307</b>	
.612	<b>605 597 589 581 573 565 557 550 543 536 530 524 517 510 504 498 492 486 480 474 468 462 459 453 447 441 435 429 423 417 412 409 404 399 394 389 384 379 374 369 364 359 354 349 346 336 331 326 321 316 312 306</b>	
.615	<b>607 600 592 584 576 568 561 554 547 540 533 526 519 512 506 500 494 488 482 476 470 464 457 451 445 439 432 427 421 416 411 406 400 395 390 385 380 375 370 365 360 355 350 345 340 335 330 327 322 317 313 309</b>	
.618	<b>610 603 595 588 580 572 565 557 550 543 536 529 522 514 508 502 496 490 484 478 472 466 459 453 447 441 435 429 423 418 413 408 402 397 392 387 382 376 371 366 361 356 352 349 344 339 334 329 324 318 314 310</b>	
.46	<b>620 614 606 598 590 583 576 569 561 553 546 539 532 526 518 512 505 499 493 487 481 475 469 462 456 450 444 438 432 426 421 416 410 405 400 395 390 384 379 374 369 364 358 354 350 345 340 335 330 325 320 316 312</b>	
.624	<b>616 609 602 594 587 580 572 564 557 550 542 536 528 521 514 507 501 495 489 483 477 471 464 458 452 446 440 434 428 423 418 412 406 400 395 390 384 379 374 369 364 358 355 351 346 341 336 331 326 321 317 313</b>	
.628	<b>620 612 604 596 589 582 575 567 560 552 545 538 531 524 517 510 504 498 492 486 480 474 467 460 454 449 442 436 430 425 420 414 408 402 397 392 387 382 377 372 367 361 357 352 347 342 337 332 322 318 314</b>	
.631	<b>623 615 607 600 592 585 578 570 562 555 548 541 534 527 520 513 507 501 494 488 482 476 469 462 456 450 444 438 432 427 422 416 410 404 398 393 388 383 378 373 368 362 355 353 348 343 338 333 328 324 319 315</b>	
.634	<b>626 618 610 603 596 588 581 573 565 558 551 544 537 530 523 516 510 503 497 490 484 476 471 464 458 452 446 440 434 429 424 418 412 406 400 395 390 385 380 375 370 365 360 355 350 345 340 335 330 326 321 317</b>	
.47	<b>638 630 622 614 606 598 591 584 576 568 561 553 546 539 532 518 506 499 493 487 480 473 466 452 448 442 436 431 426 420 410 404 398 393 387 381 372 366 361 356 352 345 340 335 330 325 323 319</b>	
.642	<b>642 634 626 618 610 602 594 587 580 572 564 557 550 542 536 528 521 514 507 501 495 489 483 477 471 464 458 452 446 440 434 428 423 418 412 406 400 395 390 384 379 374 369 364 359 354 349 344 339 334 330 325 321</b>	
.646	<b>646 638 630 622 614 606 598 590 582 579 571 563 556 549 542 535 528 521 516 508 501 494 488 482 475 469 463 455 445 439 433 427 423 416 410 404 398 393 388 382 377 372 367 362 357 352 347 343 337 332 329 324 320</b>	
.653	<b>644 635 626 618 610 601 593 585 577 570 562 555 548 541 534 527 521 514 507 500 493 487 480 473 467 461 455 449 443 437 431 426 420 414 408 402 397 392 386 381 376 371 366 361 356 351 346 341 336 331 326 322</b>	
.658	<b>649 640 631 622 613 604 596 588 580 572 565 558 551 543 536 529 522 514 508 502 496 488 482 477 470 464 458 452 445 440 434 428 422 416 410 404 399 393 388 383 373 372 368 363 358 353 348 343 338 333 328 323</b>	
.48	<b>663 654 645 635 627 618 609 590 582 574 566 558 551 543 536 529 521 515 508 501 494 487 480 474 476 462 456 450 444 438 432 426 420 414 408 403 397 392 386 375 370 366 362 357 352 346 341 336 331 326</b>	
.667	<b>658 649 640 631 622 613 604 596 588 580 572 564 557 550 543 536 529 522 515 508 501 494 487 480 474 476 462 456 450 444 438 432 426 420 414 408 403 397 392 386 375 370 366 362 357 352 347 341 337 333</b>	
.673	<b>663 654 644 635 626 617 608 600 592 584 575 567 560 553 546 539 533 525 518 511 504 497 490 483 476 470 464 458 452 446 444 438 432 426 420 415 410 404 405 399 394 388 373 372 367 363 358 355 347 342 337 332 327</b>	
.677	<b>667 658 648 639 632 621 612 603 594 586 578 570 563 556 549 542 536 528 521 514 507 500 493 486 479 472 466 460 454 448 442 436 426 420 418 412 407 402 396 390 384 378 373 368 364 359 354 349 344 339 334 329</b>	
.682	<b>672 663 653 644 635 625 616 607 599 590 582 573 566 559 552 545 539 531 523 516 509 502 495 488 481 474 468 462 456 450 444 438 432 426 420 414 409 403 398 392 386 380 375 370 365 360 355 350 345 340 335 330</b>	
.49	<b>686 676 667 657 648 639 630 621 612 603 594 585 577 570 562 555 548 541 533 526 519 512 505 498 491 484 478 471 464 458 452 446 440 438 432 426 422 416 411 406 400 394 388 382 377 372 367 361 355 349 345 339 335 327</b>	
.691	<b>681 672 662 652 643 634 624 615 606 598 590 581 573 565 558 551 543 535 528 521 514 507 500 493 486 480 473 466 460 454 448 442 436 430 424 418 413 408 402 396 390 384 378 373 368 362 357 347 341 337 333</b>	
.695	<b>685 675 666 656 645 637 628 619 610 601 593 585 577 568 561 554 546 538 531 524 517 510 503 496 489 483 476 469 463 456 450 444 438 432 426 420 415 410 404 398 392 386 380 375 370 364 359 354 349 343 339 335</b>	
.701	<b>691 681 671 661 651 641 632 623 614 605 597 589 581 572 564 557 549 541 534 527 520 513 506 499 492 486 479 472 465 458 452 446 440 434 428 423 417 412 406 400 394 388 382 377 372 367 361 355 349 343 339 335</b>	
.50	<b>709 699 689 680 670 660 650 640 631 622 614 606 596 589 580 571 563 555 547 539 532 519 512 505 498 492 485 477 470 463 456 451 449 439 432 427 421 415 410 404 394 388 382 377 372 367 361 355 349 343 339 335</b>	
.713	<b>703 703 683 673 663 653 644 636 627 618 610 602 592 583 575 567 559 550 542 535 528 521 515 508 501 495 488 481 474 467 460 454 447 441 435 429 423 417 412 406 400 394 388 382 377 372 367 361 355 349 343 339 335</b>	
.718	<b>708 698 688 678 668 658 648 639 630 622 614 606 595 587 579 571 563 558 545 538 531 525 518 511 504 498 491 484 476 469 462 457 449 443 437 431 426 419 414 408 402 396 390 384 379 374 369 363 357 342 347 342</b>	
.722	<b>712 712 702 692 682 672 662 644 635 626 618 610 599 591 583 575 567 558 549 541 534 528 521 514 507 501 494 487 479 472 465 459 452 445 439 433 427 421 416 410 404 398 392 386 381 376 371 365 359 354 349 344</b>	

TABLE IV

$T_a$	.63	.64	.65	.66	.67	.68	.69	.70	.71	.72	.73
.50	<b>598</b> <b>589</b> <b>580</b> <b>571</b> <b>563</b> <b>555</b> <b>547</b> <b>539</b> <b>532</b> <b>525</b> <b>518</b> <b>511</b> <b>504</b> <b>497</b> <b>491</b> <b>485</b> <b>477</b> <b>470</b> <b>462</b> <b>458</b> <b>451</b> <b>444</b> <b>438</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>402</b> <b>397</b> <b>392</b> <b>386</b> <b>380</b> <b>374</b> <b>369</b> <b>364</b> <b>359</b> <b>354</b> <b>349</b> <b>344</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>297</b> <b>283</b> <b>289</b> <b>285</b>										
.602	<b>592</b> <b>583</b> <b>575</b> <b>567</b> <b>563</b> <b>550</b> <b>542</b> <b>535</b> <b>528</b> <b>521</b> <b>514</b> <b>507</b> <b>500</b> <b>493</b> <b>488</b> <b>480</b> <b>473</b> <b>465</b> <b>460</b> <b>454</b> <b>446</b> <b>440</b> <b>434</b> <b>428</b> <b>422</b> <b>416</b> <b>410</b> <b>404</b> <b>399</b> <b>394</b> <b>388</b> <b>382</b> <b>376</b> <b>370</b> <b>365</b> <b>360</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>341</b> <b>336</b> <b>331</b> <b>326</b> <b>321</b> <b>316</b> <b>311</b> <b>306</b> <b>302</b> <b>298</b> <b>294</b> <b>290</b> <b>286</b>										
.606	<b>595</b> <b>587</b> <b>579</b> <b>571</b> <b>563</b> <b>554</b> <b>545</b> <b>538</b> <b>531</b> <b>524</b> <b>517</b> <b>510</b> <b>503</b> <b>496</b> <b>491</b> <b>483</b> <b>476</b> <b>468</b> <b>462</b> <b>457</b> <b>448</b> <b>442</b> <b>436</b> <b>430</b> <b>424</b> <b>418</b> <b>412</b> <b>406</b> <b>401</b> <b>396</b> <b>390</b> <b>384</b> <b>378</b> <b>372</b> <b>367</b> <b>361</b> <b>356</b> <b>351</b> <b>346</b> <b>337</b> <b>332</b> <b>327</b> <b>322</b> <b>317</b> <b>312</b> <b>307</b> <b>303</b> <b>299</b> <b>295</b> <b>291</b> <b>287</b>										
.610	<b>599</b> <b>591</b> <b>583</b> <b>575</b> <b>567</b> <b>558</b> <b>549</b> <b>541</b> <b>534</b> <b>527</b> <b>520</b> <b>513</b> <b>506</b> <b>499</b> <b>494</b> <b>487</b> <b>480</b> <b>471</b> <b>465</b> <b>459</b> <b>450</b> <b>444</b> <b>438</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>403</b> <b>398</b> <b>392</b> <b>386</b> <b>380</b> <b>374</b> <b>369</b> <b>363</b> <b>358</b> <b>353</b> <b>348</b> <b>343</b> <b>338</b> <b>333</b> <b>328</b> <b>323</b> <b>318</b> <b>313</b> <b>308</b> <b>303</b> <b>299</b> <b>295</b> <b>291</b> <b>287</b>										
.613	<b>503</b> <b>505</b> <b>507</b> <b>509</b> <b>511</b> <b>512</b> <b>513</b> <b>510</b> <b>509</b> <b>502</b> <b>496</b> <b>495</b> <b>489</b> <b>482</b> <b>474</b> <b>467</b> <b>461</b> <b>453</b> <b>447</b> <b>441</b> <b>435</b> <b>429</b> <b>423</b> <b>417</b> <b>411</b> <b>405</b> <b>400</b> <b>394</b> <b>388</b> <b>382</b> <b>376</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>360</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>297</b> <b>293</b> <b>289</b>										
.51	<b>616</b> <b>607</b> <b>599</b> <b>591</b> <b>583</b> <b>575</b> <b>566</b> <b>557</b> <b>549</b> <b>541</b> <b>533</b> <b>526</b> <b>519</b> <b>512</b> <b>505</b> <b>499</b> <b>492</b> <b>485</b> <b>477</b> <b>470</b> <b>463</b> <b>456</b> <b>450</b> <b>444</b> <b>438</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>402</b> <b>396</b> <b>390</b> <b>385</b> <b>378</b> <b>373</b> <b>367</b> <b>362</b> <b>357</b> <b>352</b> <b>347</b> <b>342</b> <b>337</b> <b>332</b> <b>327</b> <b>322</b> <b>317</b> <b>312</b> <b>307</b> <b>302</b> <b>298</b> <b>294</b> <b>290</b>										
.620	<b>611</b> <b>603</b> <b>595</b> <b>587</b> <b>575</b> <b>570</b> <b>561</b> <b>552</b> <b>544</b> <b>536</b> <b>529</b> <b>522</b> <b>514</b> <b>507</b> <b>501</b> <b>494</b> <b>487</b> <b>479</b> <b>472</b> <b>465</b> <b>458</b> <b>452</b> <b>446</b> <b>434</b> <b>428</b> <b>422</b> <b>416</b> <b>410</b> <b>404</b> <b>398</b> <b>392</b> <b>386</b> <b>380</b> <b>375</b> <b>369</b> <b>363</b> <b>358</b> <b>353</b> <b>348</b> <b>343</b> <b>338</b> <b>333</b> <b>328</b> <b>323</b> <b>318</b> <b>313</b> <b>308</b> <b>303</b> <b>299</b> <b>295</b> <b>291</b> <b>287</b>										
.624	<b>615</b> <b>607</b> <b>599</b> <b>591</b> <b>583</b> <b>574</b> <b>565</b> <b>556</b> <b>547</b> <b>539</b> <b>532</b> <b>525</b> <b>517</b> <b>510</b> <b>504</b> <b>497</b> <b>490</b> <b>482</b> <b>475</b> <b>468</b> <b>460</b> <b>454</b> <b>448</b> <b>442</b> <b>436</b> <b>430</b> <b>424</b> <b>418</b> <b>412</b> <b>406</b> <b>400</b> <b>394</b> <b>388</b> <b>382</b> <b>377</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>359</b> <b>354</b> <b>349</b> <b>344</b> <b>339</b> <b>334</b> <b>329</b> <b>324</b> <b>319</b> <b>314</b> <b>309</b> <b>304</b> <b>300</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.628	<b>619</b> <b>611</b> <b>603</b> <b>595</b> <b>587</b> <b>578</b> <b>569</b> <b>560</b> <b>551</b> <b>542</b> <b>535</b> <b>528</b> <b>520</b> <b>513</b> <b>506</b> <b>499</b> <b>492</b> <b>484</b> <b>477</b> <b>470</b> <b>463</b> <b>456</b> <b>450</b> <b>444</b> <b>438</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>402</b> <b>396</b> <b>390</b> <b>384</b> <b>379</b> <b>373</b> <b>367</b> <b>361</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>297</b> <b>293</b>										
.633	<b>624</b> <b>615</b> <b>607</b> <b>599</b> <b>591</b> <b>582</b> <b>573</b> <b>564</b> <b>555</b> <b>546</b> <b>538</b> <b>531</b> <b>523</b> <b>516</b> <b>509</b> <b>501</b> <b>495</b> <b>487</b> <b>480</b> <b>473</b> <b>466</b> <b>459</b> <b>453</b> <b>447</b> <b>441</b> <b>434</b> <b>428</b> <b>422</b> <b>416</b> <b>410</b> <b>404</b> <b>398</b> <b>392</b> <b>386</b> <b>381</b> <b>375</b> <b>369</b> <b>363</b> <b>357</b> <b>352</b> <b>347</b> <b>342</b> <b>337</b> <b>332</b> <b>327</b> <b>322</b> <b>317</b> <b>312</b> <b>307</b> <b>302</b> <b>298</b> <b>294</b>										
.52	<b>638</b> <b>629</b> <b>620</b> <b>611</b> <b>603</b> <b>595</b> <b>586</b> <b>577</b> <b>568</b> <b>559</b> <b>550</b> <b>542</b> <b>534</b> <b>526</b> <b>519</b> <b>512</b> <b>504</b> <b>497</b> <b>490</b> <b>483</b> <b>476</b> <b>469</b> <b>462</b> <b>456</b> <b>450</b> <b>444</b> <b>437</b> <b>430</b> <b>424</b> <b>418</b> <b>412</b> <b>406</b> <b>400</b> <b>394</b> <b>388</b> <b>383</b> <b>377</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>359</b> <b>354</b> <b>349</b> <b>344</b> <b>339</b> <b>334</b> <b>329</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>300</b> <b>295</b>										
.643	<b>634</b> <b>624</b> <b>615</b> <b>607</b> <b>599</b> <b>591</b> <b>581</b> <b>572</b> <b>563</b> <b>554</b> <b>546</b> <b>537</b> <b>529</b> <b>522</b> <b>516</b> <b>507</b> <b>493</b> <b>486</b> <b>479</b> <b>472</b> <b>465</b> <b>459</b> <b>453</b> <b>446</b> <b>439</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>402</b> <b>396</b> <b>390</b> <b>382</b> <b>387</b> <b>381</b> <b>375</b> <b>369</b> <b>363</b> <b>358</b> <b>352</b> <b>347</b> <b>342</b> <b>337</b> <b>332</b> <b>327</b> <b>322</b> <b>317</b> <b>312</b> <b>307</b> <b>302</b> <b>297</b>										
.648	<b>639</b> <b>629</b> <b>619</b> <b>611</b> <b>603</b> <b>594</b> <b>585</b> <b>576</b> <b>569</b> <b>560</b> <b>551</b> <b>542</b> <b>535</b> <b>528</b> <b>520</b> <b>513</b> <b>506</b> <b>499</b> <b>481</b> <b>474</b> <b>467</b> <b>460</b> <b>453</b> <b>446</b> <b>439</b> <b>432</b> <b>425</b> <b>419</b> <b>413</b> <b>407</b> <b>401</b> <b>395</b> <b>389</b> <b>384</b> <b>378</b> <b>372</b> <b>366</b> <b>361</b> <b>356</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.653	<b>658</b> <b>649</b> <b>639</b> <b>629</b> <b>619</b> <b>611</b> <b>602</b> <b>593</b> <b>584</b> <b>575</b> <b>566</b> <b>558</b> <b>550</b> <b>542</b> <b>534</b> <b>528</b> <b>519</b> <b>512</b> <b>504</b> <b>497</b> <b>489</b> <b>482</b> <b>475</b> <b>468</b> <b>462</b> <b>455</b> <b>448</b> <b>442</b> <b>436</b> <b>429</b> <b>423</b> <b>417</b> <b>411</b> <b>405</b> <b>400</b> <b>394</b> <b>389</b> <b>383</b> <b>377</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>360</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.53	<b>664</b> <b>654</b> <b>644</b> <b>634</b> <b>624</b> <b>615</b> <b>606</b> <b>597</b> <b>589</b> <b>570</b> <b>562</b> <b>554</b> <b>546</b> <b>538</b> <b>531</b> <b>523</b> <b>516</b> <b>508</b> <b>501</b> <b>493</b> <b>485</b> <b>479</b> <b>472</b> <b>465</b> <b>458</b> <b>452</b> <b>446</b> <b>439</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>402</b> <b>396</b> <b>391</b> <b>385</b> <b>377</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>360</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.670	<b>659</b> <b>651</b> <b>649</b> <b>639</b> <b>628</b> <b>619</b> <b>610</b> <b>592</b> <b>583</b> <b>574</b> <b>565</b> <b>557</b> <b>549</b> <b>541</b> <b>534</b> <b>526</b> <b>519</b> <b>511</b> <b>504</b> <b>496</b> <b>488</b> <b>481</b> <b>474</b> <b>467</b> <b>460</b> <b>453</b> <b>446</b> <b>439</b> <b>432</b> <b>426</b> <b>420</b> <b>414</b> <b>408</b> <b>402</b> <b>396</b> <b>391</b> <b>385</b> <b>379</b> <b>373</b> <b>367</b> <b>362</b> <b>356</b> <b>352</b> <b>345</b> <b>339</b> <b>333</b> <b>328</b> <b>323</b> <b>319</b> <b>314</b>										
.676	<b>665</b> <b>656</b> <b>644</b> <b>634</b> <b>623</b> <b>614</b> <b>605</b> <b>596</b> <b>587</b> <b>578</b> <b>569</b> <b>560</b> <b>552</b> <b>544</b> <b>537</b> <b>529</b> <b>522</b> <b>514</b> <b>507</b> <b>499</b> <b>491</b> <b>483</b> <b>476</b> <b>469</b> <b>462</b> <b>455</b> <b>448</b> <b>441</b> <b>434</b> <b>426</b> <b>419</b> <b>413</b> <b>407</b> <b>401</b> <b>395</b> <b>389</b> <b>384</b> <b>378</b> <b>372</b> <b>366</b> <b>361</b> <b>354</b> <b>348</b> <b>342</b> <b>336</b> <b>331</b> <b>326</b> <b>321</b> <b>316</b> <b>311</b> <b>306</b> <b>301</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.679	<b>670</b> <b>661</b> <b>652</b> <b>642</b> <b>632</b> <b>622</b> <b>612</b> <b>603</b> <b>594</b> <b>585</b> <b>576</b> <b>567</b> <b>559</b> <b>551</b> <b>543</b> <b>535</b> <b>526</b> <b>519</b> <b>511</b> <b>503</b> <b>495</b> <b>488</b> <b>480</b> <b>473</b> <b>466</b> <b>459</b> <b>452</b> <b>444</b> <b>437</b> <b>430</b> <b>423</b> <b>417</b> <b>411</b> <b>405</b> <b>399</b> <b>387</b> <b>382</b> <b>376</b> <b>370</b> <b>364</b> <b>359</b> <b>353</b> <b>349</b> <b>343</b> <b>339</b> <b>334</b> <b>329</b> <b>324</b> <b>319</b> <b>314</b>										
.713	<b>711</b> <b>701</b> <b>691</b> <b>681</b> <b>671</b> <b>661</b> <b>652</b> <b>642</b> <b>632</b> <b>622</b> <b>612</b> <b>603</b> <b>594</b> <b>585</b> <b>577</b> <b>569</b> <b>560</b> <b>551</b> <b>542</b> <b>533</b> <b>524</b> <b>516</b> <b>508</b> <b>500</b> <b>492</b> <b>485</b> <b>477</b> <b>470</b> <b>463</b> <b>456</b> <b>449</b> <b>442</b> <b>436</b> <b>429</b> <b>422</b> <b>415</b> <b>407</b> <b>401</b> <b>395</b> <b>387</b> <b>381</b> <b>376</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>360</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.731	<b>719</b> <b>710</b> <b>707</b> <b>695</b> <b>683</b> <b>671</b> <b>661</b> <b>652</b> <b>642</b> <b>632</b> <b>622</b> <b>612</b> <b>603</b> <b>594</b> <b>585</b> <b>577</b> <b>569</b> <b>560</b> <b>551</b> <b>542</b> <b>533</b> <b>524</b> <b>516</b> <b>508</b> <b>500</b> <b>492</b> <b>485</b> <b>477</b> <b>470</b> <b>463</b> <b>456</b> <b>449</b> <b>442</b> <b>436</b> <b>429</b> <b>422</b> <b>415</b> <b>407</b> <b>401</b> <b>395</b> <b>387</b> <b>381</b> <b>376</b> <b>371</b> <b>365</b> <b>360</b> <b>355</b> <b>350</b> <b>345</b> <b>340</b> <b>335</b> <b>330</b> <b>325</b> <b>320</b> <b>315</b> <b>310</b> <b>305</b> <b>301</b> <b>296</b> <b>292</b>										
.738	<b>726</b> <b>714</b> <b>702</b> <b>690</b> <b>678</b> <b>664</b> <b>653</b> <b>642</b> <b>632</b> <b>622</b> <b>613</b> <b>604</b> <b>595</b> <b>585</b> <b>577</b> <b>568</b> <b>559</b> <b>550</b> <b>541</b> <b>532</b> <b>523</b> <b>514</b> <b>506</b> <b>498</b> <b>491</b> <b>483</b> <b>476</b> <b>469</b> <b>462</b> <b>455</b> <b>447</b> <b>439</b> <b>432</b> <b>425</b> <b>41</b>										

TABLE V  
 $T_a$

		.69	.70	.71	.72	.73	.74	.75	.76	.77	.78	.79
	491	484	477	470	463	456	450	442	435	428	421	414
	492	487	480	475	466	459	452	445	437	430	423	416
.57	493	483	476	469	462	454	447	439	432	425	418	411
	498	490	483	476	469	462	454	447	439	432	425	418
	502	493	486	479	472	465	458	449	442	432	420	413
	506	497	490	482	475	468	458	453	445	438	429	422
	510	503	494	486	478	471	461	455	448	440	432	424
.58	514	506	498	490	482	474	466	459	451	443	435	427
	519	510	502	494	485	477	469	462	452	446	438	430
	524	515	506	498	489	480	472	465	457	449	441	435
	529	520	511	502	493	484	475	468	460	452	445	437
	534	525	516	506	497	488	479	471	463	456	448	441
.59	540	530	520	510	501	492	483	474	467	460	452	446
	543	533	524	514	505	496	487	478	471	463	455	448
	547	537	528	518	509	491	482	477	469	462	456	447
	551	541	532	523	513	504	495	486	479	470	462	454
	555	545	536	526	517	508	499	491	483	474	466	458
	559	549	540	531	522	513	504	496	486	478	470	462
.60	564	554	545	534	526	517	508	500	491	482	473	465
	569	559	550	539	531	521	512	504	495	486	477	468
	574	564	555	545	536	525	516	508	499	490	481	472
	579	569	560	549	530	520	512	503	494	485	476	468
	585	575	565	555	545	535	526	516	507	498	489	471
.61	592	581	571	560	550	541	530	517	508	499	491	481
	599	587	577	566	555	545	535	526	517	508	499	490
	606	594	583	572	560	550	540	530	519	510	501	492
	613	601	589	578	566	555	545	534	524	514	505	496
	620	608	596	584	572	561	550	539	529	519	509	498
.62	628	615	605	591	579	568	556	545	535	525	515	505
	636	623	610	598	586	575	563	551	541	531	521	510
	649	631	619	605	593	582	570	558	547	537	527	516
	652	639	626	613	600	589	577	565	554	543	533	522
.63	660	647	634	621	608	596	584	572	561	550	539	528
	668	655	641	628	615	603	590	578	567	556	545	531
	676	663	649	636	622	610	597	585	574	562	551	537

TABLE VI  
*T<sub>a</sub>*

	.74	.75	.76	.77	.78	.79	.80	.81	.82	.83
.406	<b>396</b>	390	382	374	367	<b>360</b>	353	346	339	334
.409	<b>401</b>	393	385	377	370	<b>363</b>	356	349	342	337
.64	<b>412</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>345</b>
.415	407	399	391	383	376	369	362	355	348	341
.419	410	402	394	386	379	372	365	358	351	344
.423	414	405	397	389	382	375	368	361	354	347
.427	418	409	401	393	385	378	371	364	357	350
.65	<b>431</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>360</b>
.434	426	417	409	400	392	384	377	370	363	356
.437	<b>430</b>	421	413	404	396	<b>388</b>	380	373	366	359
.441	<b>433</b>	424	416	408	400	<b>392</b>	384	377	369	362
.445	437	428	420	412	404	396	388	381	372	365
.66	<b>449</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>376</b>
.454	<b>446</b>	436	428	420	412	404	396	388	379	371
.459	451	441	432	424	416	408	400	392	384	376
.464	<b>456</b>	446	437	428	420	412	404	395	386	377
.67	<b>475</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>393</b>
.469	461	451	442	433	424	416	407	398	389	381
.473	477	464	453	442	432	423	414	405	397	389
.500	480	479	468	458	447	437	428	419	410	401
.68	<b>507</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>415</b>
.515	<b>503</b>	492	480	469	458	447	438	429	419	401
.523	<b>510</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>414</b>
.531	<b>518</b>	506	494	481	470	<b>458</b>	448	439	429	419
.539	<b>526</b>	513	501	488	476	<b>464</b>	453	444	434	424
.69	<b>547</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>439</b>
.70	<b>596</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>467</b>
606	<b>590</b>	573	556	541	525	510	498	485	473	461
	449	439	420	419	409	400	391	382	372	361
	354	346	338	330	321	314	307	300	293	287
	281	274	266	260	254	248	242	237	232	227
	216	211	206	201	195	190	185	180	176	172

TABLE VII

$T_a$	.79	.80	.81	.82	.83	.84	.85	.86	.87	.88																								
.71	316 309 302 295 288 281 274 267 261 258 252 246 240 234 228 222 216 213 209 204 198 193 188 183 178 173 169 165 161 157 153 148	320 313 306 298 291 284 277 270 264 260 254 248 242 236 230 224 218 214 210 205 199 194 189 184 179 174 170 166 162 158 154 149	324 316 309 301 294 287 280 273 267 262 256 250 244 238 232 226 215 211 206 200 195 190 185 180 177 171 167 163 159 155 150 146	328 320 312 304 297 290 283 276 270 264 256 252 246 240 234 228 222 217 212 207 202 196 191 186 181 176 172 168 164 160 162 156 151 147	332 323 315 307 300 293 286 279 273 266 260 254 248 242 236 230 224 218 213 208 203 197 192 187 182 177 173 169 165 161 157 152 148 144	336 327 318 310 303 296 289 282 276 268 262 256 250 244 238 232 226 220 214 209 204 198 193 188 183 178 174 170 166 162 158 153 149 145	340 331 322 314 306 299 292 285 279 271 264 258 252 246 240 234 228 222 216 211 206 200 195 190 185 180 175 171 167 163 159 154 150 146 142	344 335 326 318 310 303 295 288 282 274 267 260 254 248 242 236 230 224 218 213 208 202 197 192 187 182 177 172 168 164 160 159 151 147 143	348 339 330 322 314 306 299 292 285 277 270 263 256 250 244 238 232 226 220 215 210 204 199 194 189 184 179 174 169 165 161 156 152 148 144 140	352 343 334 326 317 309 302 295 288 280 272 265 258 252 246 240 234 228 222 217 212 206 200 195 190 185 180 175 170 166 162 157 153 149 145 141	356 347 338 330 321 312 305 298 291 283 275 268 261 254 248 242 236 230 224 219 214 208 202 196 191 186 181 176 171 167 163 158 154 150 146 142 138	360 351 342 334 325 316 308 301 294 286 278 271 264 257 250 244 238 232 226 221 216 210 204 198 192 187 182 177 172 168 164 159 151 147 143 139	364 355 346 338 329 320 312 304 297 289 281 274 267 260 253 247 241 235 229 233 218 212 206 200 194 189 184 179 174 169 165 160 156 152 148 144 140 136	369 360 351 342 333 324 316 308 300 292 284 277 270 263 256 250 244 238 232 226 220 214 208 202 196 191 186 181 176 171 167 162 157 153 149 145 141 137	374 364 355 346 337 328 319 311 303 294 287 280 273 266 259 252 246 240 234 228 222 216 210 204 198 193 187 182 177 172 168 163 158 154 150 146 142 138 134	379 369 360 351 341 332 323 314 306 297 280 276 269 262 256 250 244 238 232 226 220 214 208 202 197 191 186 181 176 172 166 161 156 152 148 144 140 136 132	384 374 365 355 345 336 327 318 309 300 293 286 279 272 265 258 251 244 238 232 226 220 196 191 186 181 176 171 166 161 156 151 146 142 138 134 130 126	389 379 369 359 349 340 331 322 313 303 296 289 282 275 268 261 254 247 240 234 228 222 216 210 204 199 193 188 183 178 173 168 163 158 154 150 145 141 137 133	394 384 374 364 354 344 335 326 317 306 299 292 285 278 271 264 257 250 245 235 230 226 220 214 208 202 196 191 186 181 176 171 167 162 157 142 138 134 130	401 380 370 359 349 340 331 311 303 294 287 280 273 266 259 252 246 240 234 228 222 216 210 204 198 193 187 182 177 172 168 163 158 154 150 146 142 138 131	408 397 386 376 364 354 345 335 325 315 306 299 291 284 277 269 261 254 247 240 234 228 222 216 210 204 198 193 188 183 178 172 167 162 158 154 149 144 140 136 132	415 404 392 382 370 359 350 340 330 320 312 303 294 287 280 272 264 257 250 243 236 230 224 218 212 206 201 190 185 180 174 179 174 169 164 159 154 149 144 140 135 131	422 411 399 388 376 364 355 345 335 325 316 307 298 290 283 275 267 260 253 246 239 232 226 220 214 208 202 196 191 186 181 176 171 166 161 156 151 146 142 138 134 130 126	430 418 406 394 382 370 350 340 330 312 302 294 286 278 270 263 256 249 242 235 228 222 216 210 204 198 193 188 183 178 173 168 163 158 148 144 140 136 131 127	440 427 414 401 389 376 366 355 345 335 325 316 306 298 290 281 273 266 259 252 247 238 232 224 218 212 206 200 195 190 185 179 174 169 164 159 154 149 145 141 137 132 128	450 436 422 408 396 382 372 361 350 340 330 321 311 302 294 285 277 269 262 255 248 241 234 227 220 214 208 202 197 192 186 180 175 170 165 161 155 150 146 142 138 133 129 125	460 445 430 416 403 388 378 367 356 345 335 325 316 306 298 290 281 273 265 258 251 244 237 230 223 216 210 204 199 194 188 182 177 172 167 163 157 152 147 143 139 134 130 126 122	470 454 439 424 410 395 384 373 362 351 340 331 321 311 302 293 285 277 269 261 254 247 240 233 226 219 213 207 201 196 190 184 179 174 169 164 159 154 149 144 140 135 131 127 123	480 464 448 432 417 402 390 379 368 357 346 336 326 316 306 296 290 281 273 266 259 252 243 236 229 222 216 210 204 198 192 186 180 175 170 164 159 154 149 144 140 135 131 127 120	489 473 457 441 426 410 398 376 366 355 345 335 325 316 306 298 290 281 273 266 259 252 243 236 229 222 216 210 204 198 192 186 180 175 170 164 159 154 149 144 140 135 131 127 120	498 482 466 450 435 419 406 394 382 369 358 346 336 325 314 305 297 289 281 272 263 256 249 241 233 226 220 214 208 202 196 190 184 179 173 169 163 158 153 148 143 138 134 130 126 122 118	507 491 475 459 444 428 414 402 389 376 354 352 341 330 319 309 301 292 284 275 266 259 232 244 236 228 222 216 210 204 198 192 186 180 175 170 164 159 154 149 144 140 135 131 127 123 119	517 507 500 484 468 453 437 423 410 396 383 370 358 346 335 324 313 305 296 287 278 270 262 255 247 239 231 224 218 212 206 200 194 188 182 176 172 166 161 156 151 146 141 136 132 128 124 120 116	.77 527 510 494 478 462 446 432 418 404 390 376 364 352 340 329 318 309 300 291 282 274 266 258 250 242 234 227 220 214 208 202 196 190 184 178 173 168 163 158 148 143 138 133 129 125 121 117

TABLE VIII

	$T_a$	$T_b$
.83.....	.84.....	.84.....
.77 274 266 258 250 242 234 227 220 214 208 202 196 190 184 178 173 168 163 158 153 148 143 138 134 130 126	.85.....	.86.....
261 273 264 256 248 240 232 225 218 212 206 199 193 187 181 176 171 165 160 155 150 145 140 136 132 127 122 118	.87.....	.88.....
288 280 271 262 254 245 237 230 223 218 210 203 197 191 185 179 174 169 163 155 148 143 138 134 129 124 120 116	.89.....	.90.....
.78 266 287 278 269 260 251 245 235 238 221 214 207 201 195 189 183 177 171 166 161 156 146 141 136 131 126 122 118 114 110	.91.....	.92.....
304 295 285 276 267 257 249 241 232 226 219 212 205 199 192 186 180 174 169 164 158 153 148 143 138 133 128 124 119 115 111	.93.....	
313 303 293 283 274 264 255 247 238 231 224 217 210 203 196 190 184 178 172 167 161 156 151 146 141 136 130 126 121 117 113 109		
.79 322 311 301 291 281 271 262 253 245 237 229 222 215 208 201 194 188 182 176 170 164 158 153 148 143 138 133 128 123 119 115 111 107		
333 322 312 300 290 279 270 260 252 243 235 223 220 213 206 198 192 186 179 173 167 161 156 145 140 136 130 125 121 117 112 108		
345 333 322 310 299 287 278 268 259 250 241 234 226 218 211 203 196 190 183 176 170 164 159 153 148 143 138 133 128 123 119 114 110 106		
.80 357 345 333 320 308 296 286 276 266 257 248 240 232 224 216 208 201 194 187 180 174 168 162 156 151 146 141 136 131 126 121 116 112 108 104 100		
306 296 285 274 265 256 246 238 232 221 213 206 198 191 184 178 172 165 159 154 149 143 138 133 128 123 118 114 109 105 101.5		
317 306 294 283 273 262 253 244 238 227 218 211 203 196 189 182 176 169 163 157 152 146 140 135 130 125 120 116 111 107 104		
.81.....	.82.....	.82.....
328 316 304 292 281 270 260 251 242 233 224 216 208 201 194 187 180 173 167 161 155 149 143 138 133 128 123 118 113 109 105		
280 270 260 251 241 231 223 215 207 199 192 184 177 171 165 158 152 146 141 136 130 125 120 115 111 107		
.82.....	.83.....	.83.....
291 280 270 260 249 239 230 222 213 205 197 189 182 175 169 162 156 150 144 139 133 128 123 118 113 109.6		
255 246 236 227 217 208 200 196 185 178 171 164 156 152 145 139 134 129 123 118 114		
.84.....	.84.....	.84.....
265 254 244 234 223 214 206 198 190 183 176 169 162 156 149 143 137 132 126 121 117		
.85.....	.85.....	.85.....
274 263 252 241 230 220 212 204 196 188 181 174 167 160 153 147 141 135 129 124 119		
229 220 212 203 194 186 179 172 164 157 151 144 138 132 127 121		
.86.....	.86.....	.86.....
238 229 220 210 201 192 184 177 169 161 155 148 142 136 120 114 108 103		
248 238 228 218 208 198 190 182 174 166 159 152 146 140 134 128		
.87.....	.87.....	.87.....
266 197 188 180 172 164 157 150 144 138 131		
214 204 195 186 178 169 162 155 148 142 135		
.88.....	.88.....	.88.....
222 212 202 193 184 175 167 160 153 146 133		
132 173 166 158 151 143		
169 180 172 163 156 148		
.89.....	.89.....	.89.....
196 187 178 169 161 153		
146 159 152 126 119		
207 197 187 177 168 158		
151 144 137 137 129 123		
157 149 142 134 127		
157 149 142 134 127		
172 163 154 145 137		
179 172 163 154 145 137		
191 181 171 161 152 143		
135 128 120 114 107		
101 96 90 84 79		
.90.....	.90.....	.90.....
190 179 169 159 149		
141 133 125 118 111		
105 99 93 87 82.2		