

# Digenean parasites of Chinese marine fishes: a list of species, hosts and geographical distribution

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**Abstract** In the literature, 630 species of Digenea (Trematoda) have been reported from Chinese marine fishes. These belong to 209 genera and 35 families. The names of these species, along with their hosts, geographical distribution and records, are listed in this paper.

## Introduction

China is a country with more than 4 million km<sup>2</sup> of marine waters, including the Bohai Sea, Yellow Sea, East China Sea and South China Sea. These cover a diverse variety of climatic environments, ranging from temperate, through subtropical to equatorial tropical. This ecological environment is complex and diverse, and seasonal climatic variations can be quite dramatic. The large coastal regions provide rich

fishery resources for China, with more 3,000 species of marine fishes reported (Zhu, 1998). Due to the variety of ecological environments and fish stocks, these waters harbour large numbers of parasitic worms.

Our knowledge of the trematode parasites of Chinese marine fishes and their distribution is still limited. Tseng (1933) was the first investigator; he described eight species of digeneans of marine fishes from off Tsingtao, Shandong Province, China. Subsequently, no further investigations were made on the digenean fauna of marine fishes of China until the work of Ku & Shen (1964a). Since 1964, Gu & Shen (1976–1985), Liu (1993–2003b), Shen (1982–1995), Shen & Qiu (1995); Tang (1981), Wang (1980–1991), among others, published many studies of the digeneans of Chinese marine fishes, such that 630 species of have now been reported.

The purpose of this paper is to list the known digeneans from off the coasts of China and summarise data on their hosts, distribution in Chinese waters and records.

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## Methods

Table 1 was compiled from original papers. The parasite species are presented in alphabetical order under family, subfamily (where appropriate) and genus. Their hosts, geographical location of the records and references to the records and (where

**Table 1** Digenean parasites of marine fishes reported from Chinese waters

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Acanthocolpidae Lühe, 1906</b>			
<b><i>Acanthocolpus</i> Lühe, 1906</b>			
<i>A. acanthocepholae</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Acanthocephola indica</i> (Day)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>A. iodorus</i> Lühe, 1901	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>A. orientalis</i> Srivastava, 1939	<i>Seriola dumerili</i> (Risso) <i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>A. sanyaensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Carangoides malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Monostephanostomum</i> Kruse, 1979</b>			
<i>M. gazzae</i> (Shen, 1990) Bray & Cribb, 2002 (Syn. <i>Stephanostomum gazzae</i> Shen, 1990)	<i>Gazza minuta</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Neophasis</i> Stafford, 1904</b>			
<i>N. parapristipamae</i> Wang, 1986	<i>Lobotes surinamensis</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1986)
	<i>Parapristipoma trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Wang (1986)
<b><i>Pleorchis</i> Railliet, 1896</b>			
<i>P. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1983	<i>Pennahia anea</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1983b, 1990f)
<i>P. nibeae</i> Shen, 1983	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen (1983b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. sciaenae</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Johnius dussumieri</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1983b, 1990f)
	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Yamaguti (1938)
	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<i>P. uku</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Aprion virescens</i> Valenciennes	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
	<i>Caesio cuning</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
	<i>Pristipomoides filamentosus</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b><i>Pseudacaenodera</i> Yamaguti, 1965</b>			
<i>P. alectis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Alectis indicus</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>P. nibeae</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Shen (1990d)
		YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Stephanostomoides</i> Mamaev &amp; Oshmarin, 1966</b>			
<i>S. dorabi</i> Mamaev & Oshmarin, 1966	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Stephanostomum</i> Looss, 1899</b>			
<i>S. argyrosomi</i> Shen, 1995	<i>Pennahia argentata</i> (Houttuyn)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>S. baccatum</i> (Nicoll, 1907) Manter, 1934	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède) <i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
		TWS	Wang (1982b)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>S. bicoronatum</i> (Stosich, 1883) Fuhrmann, 1928	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995); Tseng (1933)
	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Johnius</i> sp.	ECS	Yamaguti (1938)
	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<i>S. carangi</i> Liu, 1998	<i>Caranx ignobilis</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Liu (1998)
<i>S. dentatum</i> (Linton, 1901) Linton, 1940	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>S. ditrematis</i> (Yamaguti, 1939) Manter, 1947	<i>Seriola dumerili</i> (Risso)	SCS	Shen (1990f); Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Scomberoides lysan</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Mustelus griseus</i> Pietschmann	TWS	Wang (1987)
<i>S. fistulariae</i> (Yamaguti, 1940) Manter & Van Cleave 1931	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>S. hispidum</i> (Yamaguti, 1934) Manter, 1940	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell, 1829)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>S. lebourae</i> Caballero, 1952	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>S. lateolabracis</i> Liu, 1998	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Liu (1998)
<i>S. rachycentronis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>S. sphyraenae</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<b>Tormopsolus Poche, 1926</b>			
<i>T. carangi</i> Parukhin, 1976	<i>Carangoides malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<i>T. echenei</i> Parukhin, 1966 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Echeneis naucrates</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Parukhin (1967, 1976)
<i>T. filiformis</i> Sogandares-Bernal & Hutton, 1959	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<i>T. fuzhouensis</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Miichthys miuy</i> (Basilewsky)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<i>T. orientalis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
<b>Accacoeliidae Odhner, 1911</b>			
<b>Accacladium Odhner, 1928</b>			
<i>A. arii</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<b>Rhynchopharynx Odhner, 1928</b>			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>R. formionis</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Parastromateus niger</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1986b, 1990f)
	<i>Thamnaconus septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	SCS	Shen (1986b, 1990f)
<b>Tetrochetidae Looss, 1912</b>			
<i>T. coryphaenae</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Coryphaena hippurus</i> Linnaeus	ECS	Shen (1986b)
		SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>T. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Aluterus monoceros</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Shen (1986b, 1990f)
<i>T. navodonis</i> Shen & Tong, 1984	<i>Thamnaconus septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1984); Shen (1990f)
<i>T. zhoushanensis</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Takifugu xanthopterus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	ECS	Shen (1986b)
<b>Allocreadiidae Looss, 1902</b>			
<b>Paracrepidostomum Lü &amp; Wu, 1996</b>			
<i>P. scatophagusi</i> Lü & Wu, 1996	<i>Scatophagus argus</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Lü & Wu (1996)
<b>Apocreadiidae Skrjabin, 1942</b>			
<b>Apocreadiinae Skrjabin, 1942</b>			
<b>Homalometron Stafford, 1904</b>			
<i>H. priacanthi</i> (Wang & Wang, 1993) n. comb.	<i>Lagocephalus lunaris</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
(Syn. <i>Apocreadium priacanthi</i> Wang & Wang, 1993 <sup>b</sup> )	<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i> Cuvier	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<b>Neoapocreadium Siddiqi &amp; Cable, 1960</b>			
<i>N. karwarensis</i> (Hafeezullan, 1970) Cribb & Bray, 1999	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<b>Schistorchidae Yamaguti, 1942</b>			
<b>Schistorchis Lühe, 1906</b>			
<i>S. skrjabini</i> Parukhin, 1963	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1963)
	<i>Abalistes stellaris</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1963)
<b>Sphincterostoma Yamaguti, 1937</b>			
<i>S. branchiostegi</i> Yamaguti, 1937	<i>Branchiostegus japonicus</i> (Houttuyn)	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<b>Atractotrematidae Yamaguti, 1939</b>			
<b>Atractotrema Goto &amp; Ozaki, 1929</b>			
<i>A. fusum</i> Goto & Ozaki, 1929	<i>Siganus canaliculatus</i> (Park)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Azygiidae Lühe, 1909</b>			
<b>Azygia Looss, 1899</b>			
<i>A. acuminate</i> Goldberger, 1911	<i>Anguilla japonica</i> Temminck & Schlegel	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>A. micropteri</i> (MacCallum, 1921) Yamaguti, 1958	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang ( <a href="#">1982b</a> )
<b>Otodistomum Stafford, 1904</b>			
<i>O. plunketi</i> Fyfe, 1953	<i>Rhynchobatus djiddensis</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang & Wang ( <a href="#">1993</a> )
<b>Proterometra Horsfall, 1933</b>			
<i>P. brachyura</i> Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1997 <sup>c</sup>	<i>Sillago maculata</i> Quoy & Gaimard	SCS	Wu et al. ( <a href="#">1997</a> )
<i>P. lamellorchis</i> Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1997 <sup>c</sup>	<i>Sillago japonica</i> Temminck & Schlegel	SCS	Wu et al. ( <a href="#">1997</a> )
<i>P. sillagae</i> Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1997 <sup>c</sup>	<i>Sillago sihama</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Wu et al. ( <a href="#">1997</a> )
<b>Bivesiculidae Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<b><i>Bivesicula</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>B. auxisae</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Gu & Shen ( <a href="#">1983b</a> )
<i>B. claviformis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Epinephelus fasciatus</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen ( <a href="#">1983b</a> )
(Syn. <i>B. xishaense</i> Gu & Shen, 1983—see Cribb et al. (1994))			
<i>B. fistulariae</i> Shen, 1982	<i>Fistularia petimba</i> Lacépède	ECS	Shen ( <a href="#">1982c</a> )
<i>B. lutiani</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen ( <a href="#">1983b</a> )
<i>B. megalopis</i> Shen, 1982	<i>Apogon cookii</i> Macleay	TWS	Shih et al. ( <a href="#">2004</a> )
<i>B. ostichthydis</i> Shen, 1982	<i>Megalops cyprinoides</i> (Broussonet)	SCS	Shen ( <a href="#">1982c</a> , <a href="#">1990f</a> )
	<i>Ostichthys japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	ECS	Shen ( <a href="#">1982c</a> )
<b>Paucivitellosus Coil, Reid &amp; Kuntz, 1965</b>			
<i>P. fragilis</i> Coil, Reid & Kuntz, 1965	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Coil et al. ( <a href="#">1965</a> ); Peng et al. ( <a href="#">2004</a> )
<b><i>Treptodemoides</i> Shen, 1995</b>			
<i>T. fukensis</i> (Liu, 1995) Cribb, 2002	<i>Rhynchorhamphus georgii</i> (Valenciennes)	TWS	Liu ( <a href="#">1995a</a> )
(Syns <i>Bivesiculoides fukensis</i> Liu, 1995; <i>T. xinyingensis</i> Shen, 1995)	<i>Hemirhamphus far</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen ( <a href="#">1995</a> )
<b>Bucephalidae Poche, 1907</b>			
<b>Bucephalinae Poche, 1907</b>			
(Syn. Provarinae Wang, 1995)			
<b><i>Alicornis</i> MacCallum, 1917</b>			
<i>A. baylisi</i> Nagaty, 1937	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin ( <a href="#">1966</a> , <a href="#">1976</a> )
<i>A. carangis</i> MacCallum, 1917	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Lebedev <a href="#">1968a</a>
<i>A. hainanensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1976	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Gu & Shen ( <a href="#">1976</a> ); Shen ( <a href="#">1990f</a> )
<b><i>Bucephalus</i> Baer, 1826</b>			
<i>B. barina</i> Srivastava, 1938	<i>Johnius belengerii</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Liu ( <a href="#">1994</a> )

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>B. fragilis</i> Velasquez, 1959	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Scomberoides lisan</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>B. gazzae</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Gazza minuta</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>B. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Carangoides malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>B. harpodontis</i> Wang, 1980	<i>Harpodon nehereus</i> (Hamilton)	TWS	Wang (1980)
<i>B. controversus</i> Manter, 1940	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>B. paraheterotentaculatus</i> Velasquez, 1959	<i>Seriola dumerili</i> (Risso) <i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>B. polymorphus</i> Baer, 1827	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	ECS	Gu & Shen (1976)
		TWS	Liu (1994)
<i>B. retractilis</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider) <i>Harengula nymphaca</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1985)
<i>B. trifurcatus</i> Wang, 1980	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1980)
<i>B. varicus</i> Manter, 1940	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell) <i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Atule mate</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>B. xiamenensis</i> Liu, 1994	<i>Scorpaenopsis gibbosa</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Liu (1994)
<b>Heterobucephalopsis Gu &amp; Shen, 1983</b>			
<i>H. gymnothoracis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Gymnothorax undulatus</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Pseudobucephalopsis Long &amp; Lee, 1964</b>			
<i>P. belonni</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Platybelone argalus</i> <i>platyura</i> (Bennett)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Prosorhynchoides Dollfus, 1929</b>			
<i>P. ablennnus</i> (Gu & Shen, 1976) n. comb.	<i>Strongylura anastomella</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Bucephalopsis ablennus</i> Gu & Shen, 1976)	<i>Ablennes hians</i> (Valenciennes)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<i>P. arcuatus</i> (Linton, 1900) Love & Moser, 1983	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1985)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>P. bennetti</i> (Hopkins & Sparks, 1958) Curran & Overstreet, 2009	<i>Strongylura leiura</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
(Syns <i>Bucephalooides bennetti</i> Hopkins & Sparks, 1958; <i>Bucephalopsis bennetti</i> (Hopkins & Sparks, 1958) Yamaguti, 1971)			
<i>P. collichthydis</i> (Qiu & Li, 1995) n. comb.	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
(Syn. <i>Bucephalopsis collichthydis</i> Qiu & Li, 1995)			
<i>P. obpyriformis</i> (Gu & Shen, 1976) n. comb.	<i>Tylosurus acus melanotus</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Bucephalopsis obpyriformis</i> Gu & Shen, 1976)	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii schlegelii</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>P. rhynchobati</i> (Wang, 1985) n. comb.	<i>Rhynchobatus djiddensis</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang (1985)
(Syn. <i>Bucephalopsis rhynchobati</i> Wang, 1985)			
<i>P. scombropsis</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) n. comb.	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Wang (1980)
(Syn. <i>Bucephalopsis scombropsis</i> Yamaguti, 1938)			
<b><i>Rhipidocotyle</i> Diesing, 1858</b>			
<i>R. adbaculum</i> Manter, 1940	<i>Scomberomorus commersoni</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>R. anguillae</i> Wang, 1985	<i>Anguilla marmorata</i> Quoy & Gaimard	TWS	Wang (1985)
<i>R. baculum</i> (Linton, 1905) Eckmann, 1932	<i>Scomberomorus commersoni</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>R. carangi</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Caranx sexfasciatus</i> Quoy & Gaimard	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>R. clavivesiculum</i> Ku & Shen, 1975	<i>Plectropomus leopardus</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1975); Shen (1990f)
<i>R. coiliae</i> Wang, 1980	<i>Coilia mystus</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Wang (1980)
<i>R. croceae</i> Ku & Shen, 1975	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	ECS	Ku & Shen (1975)
<i>R. pentagonum</i> (Ozaki, 1924) Eckmann, 1932	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1980)
(Syn. <i>Nannoenterum pentagonum</i> Ozaki, 1924)			
<i>R. xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Caranx ignobilis</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b><i>Prosorhynchinae</i> Nicoll, 1914</b>			
<b><i>Dollfustrema</i> Eckmann, 1934</b>			
(Syn. <i>Neodollfustrema</i> Long & Lee, 1964)			
<i>D. sinica</i> Gu & Shen, 1976	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	ECS	Gu & Shen (1976)
		SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976)
<i>D. xishaense</i> (Gu & Shen, 1983) n. comb.	<i>Gymnothorax isingteena</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
(Syn. <i>Neodollfustrema xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983)			
<b><i>Folliculovarium</i> Gu &amp; Shen, 1983</b>			
<i>F. gymnothorais</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Gymnothorax undulatus</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<i>F. xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Epinephelus fasciatus</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b><i>Neoprosorhynchus</i> Dayal, 1948</b>			
<i>N. xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b><i>Prosorhynchus</i> Odhner, 1905</b>			
<i>P. alectis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Alectis ciliaris</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>P. claratum</i> Wang, 1980	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1980)
	<i>Dasyatis kuhlii</i> (Müller & Henle)	TWS	Wang (1980)
<i>P. crucibulum</i> (Rud. 1819) Odhner, 1905	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995); Tseng (1933)
<i>P. eleutheronemae</i> Wang, 1985	<i>Eleutheronema tetrardactylum</i> (Shaw)	TWS	Wang (1985)
<i>P. epinepheli</i> Yamaguti, 1939	<i>Epinephelus cyanopodus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<i>P. facilis</i> (Ozaki, 1924) Eckmann, 1932	<i>Seriola dumerili</i> (Risso)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
		TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Liu (1993)
	<i>Inimicus japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Liu (1993)
<i>P. fujianensis</i> Wang, 1985	<i>Anguilla marmorata</i> Quoy & Gaimard	TWS	Wang (1985)
<i>P. ozakii</i> Manter, 1934	<i>Scomberomorus niphonius</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. sphyraenae</i> Gu & Shen, 1976	<i>Sphyraena jello</i> Cuvier	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
<i>P. synanceiae</i> Wang, 1985	<i>Synanceia horrida</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Wang (1985)
<i>P. tsengi</i> Tsing, 1933	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995); Tseng (1933)
<b><i>Telorhynchus</i> Crowcroft, 1947</b>			
<i>T. astrocongeri</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	ECS	Shen (1987b)
<i>T. cociella</i> Gu & Shen, 1976	<i>Cocciella crocodila</i> (Tilesius)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1976); Shen (1990f)
<i>T. hippocampi</i> Shen, 1982	<i>Hippocampus trimaculatus</i> Leach	SCS	Shen (1982a)
<b><i>Pseudoprosorhynchus</i> Yamaguti, 1938</b>			
<i>P. fusiformis</i> Wang, 1985	<i>Inimicus japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1985)
<i>P. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Plectropomus leopardus</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990f)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Cryptogonimidae Ward, 1917</b>			
<b>Adlardia</b> Miller, Bray, Goiran, Justine & Cribb, 2009			
<i>A. elongata</i> (Gu & Shen, 1979) Miller, Bray, Goiran, Justine & Cribb, 2009	<i>Nemipterus virgatus</i> (Houttuyn)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979)
(Syn. <i>Paracryptogonimus elongatus</i> Gu & Shen, 1979)			
<b>Biovarium Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>B. cheni</i> Pan, 1984	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Pan (1984a)
<i>B. cryptocotyle</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Pan (1984a)
		YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
		TWS	Wang (1982a)
<i>B. heterovale</i> Pan, 1984	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Pan (1984a)
<i>B. lobiorchium</i> Pan, 1984	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Pan (1984a)
<i>B. pomadasydis</i> Shen & Tong, 1985	<i>Pomadasys hasta</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Shen & Tong (1985)
<i>B. tsingtaoense</i> Gu & Shen, 1978 (emend.)	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Gu & Shen (1978a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Diplopharyngotrema Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
(Syns <i>Pseudoisocoelium</i> Pan, 1984; <i>Sacculoesophagiphora</i> Gu & Shen, 1978; <i>Terminoisocoelium</i> Gu & Shen, 1978)			
<i>D. bigonopori</i> (Pan, 1984) Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Pan (1984c)
(Syn. <i>Pseudoisocoelium bigonopori</i> Pan, 1984)			
<i>D. bipapillosa</i> (Gu & Shen, 1978) Wang, 1982	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Gu & Shen (1978a); Wang (1982a)
(Syn. <i>Sacculoesophagiphora bipapillosa</i> Gu & Shen, 1978)			
<i>D. lateolabracis</i> Yamaguti, 1958	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. laterolecithale</i> (Gu & Shen, 1978) Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	ECS	Gu & Shen (1978a)
		YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
(Syn. <i>Terminoisocoelium laterolecithale</i> Gu & Shen, 1978)			
<i>D. schistolecithale</i> (Gu & Shen, 1978) Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Gu & Shen (1978a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
(Syn. <i>Biovarium schistolecithale</i> Gu & Shen, 1978)			
<i>D. xiamenense</i> (Liu, 1996) Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Liu (1996a)
(Syn. <i>Biovarium xiamenense</i> Liu, 1996)			
<b>Isocoeloides Zhukov, 1971</b>			
<i>I. orientalis</i> Zhukov, 1971	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Zhukov (1971)
<b>Metadena Linton, 1910</b>			
(Syns <i>Pseudosiphoderoides</i> Yamaguti, 1958; <i>Siphoderoides</i> Manter, 1940)			
<i>M. sheni</i> Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Siphoderoides lutiani</i> Shen, 1990)			
<i>M. lutiani</i> (Yamaguti, 1942) Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Pseudosiphoderoides lutiani</i> (Yamaguti, 1942) Yamaguti, 1971)			
<i>M. opakapaka</i> (Yamaguti, 1970) Miller & Cribb, 2008	<i>Pristipomoides filamentosus</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
(Syn. <i>Pseudosiphoderoides opakapaka</i> Yamaguti, 1970)			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>M. rotivarijera</i> (Shen, 1986) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Pseudosiphoderoides rotivarijera</i> Shen, 1986)	<i>Aprion virescens</i> Valenciennes	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<i>Pseudosiphoderoides xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983 <sup>d</sup>	<i>Caesio cuning</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Perlevilobus Miller &amp; Cribb, 2008</b>			
<i>P. platycephali</i> (Shen, 1989) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Paraisocoelium platycephali</i> Shen, 1989)	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Shen (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Siphoderina Manter, 1934</b>			
<i>S. apharei</i> (Yamaguti, 1970) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Paracryptogonimus apharei</i> Yamaguti, 1970)	<i>Pristipomoides filamentosus</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>S. asiatica</i> Gu & Shen, 1979	<i>Lutjanus fulviflamma</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979)
<i>S. morosovi</i> (Parukhin, 1965) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Paracryptogonimus morosovi</i> (Parukhin, 1965) Yamaguti, 1971)	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<i>S. lutiani</i> (Wang, 1991) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Paracryptogonimus lutiani</i> Wang, 1991)	<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang (1991)
<i>S. ulaula</i> (Yamaguti, 1970) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Paracryptogonimus ul-ula</i> Yamaguti, 1970)	<i>Pristipomoides filamentosus</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<i>S. xiamensis</i> (Liu, 1996) Miller & Cribb, 2008 (Syn. <i>Paracryptogonimus xiamensis</i> Liu, 1996)	<i>Lutjanus russellii</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Liu (1996a)
<b>Tandemorchis Lü, 1993</b>			
<i>Tandemorchis yuedongensis</i> Lü, 1993	<i>Liza macrolepis</i> (Smith)	SCS	Lü (1993); Lü et al. (2001); Wu et al. (2001)
<b>Derogenidae Nicoll, 1910</b>			
<b>Derogeninae Nicoll, 1910</b>			
<b>Derogenes Lühe, 1900</b>			
<i>D. bohaiensis</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995	<i>Sebastes</i> sp.	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Pennahia argentata</i> (Houttuyn)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. chelidonichthidis</i> Shen, 1989	<i>Chelidonichthys kumu</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. epinepheli</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>D. gadi</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Gadus macrocephalus</i> Tilesius	YBS	Shen (1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. macrostoma</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Scomberomorus niphonius</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen (1990b)
	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. magnus</i> Wang, 1991	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Wang (1991)
<i>D. minoi</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Minous monodactylus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	ECS	Shen (1990c)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>D. varicus</i> Müller, 1784	<i>Lophius litulon</i> (Jordan) <i>Pseudorhombus cinnamomeus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Inimicus</i> sp. <i>Hapalogenys mucronatus</i> (Edyoux & Souleyet) <i>Setipinna taty</i> (Valenciennes) <i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Scomberomorus niphonius</i> (Cuvier) <i>Inimicus japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS YBS YBS YBS YBS YBS YBS ECS	Shen & Qiu (1995); Tseng (1933) Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen (1990b) Shen (1990b) Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen & Qiu (1995) Li et al. (1989b) Tseng (1933) Yamaguti (1938)
<b>Gonocercinae Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1935</b>			
<b>Gonocerca Manter, 1925</b>			
<i>Gonocerca</i> sp.	<i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<b>Halipeginae Poche, 1926</b>			
<b>Genarchopsis Ozaki, 1925</b>			
<i>G. clupeae</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Clupea pallasi pallasi</i> Valenciennes	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Deropristidae Cable &amp; Hunninen, 1942</b>			
<b>Skrjabinopsolus Ivanov in Ivanov &amp; Murygin, 1937</b>			
<i>Skrjabinopsolus sanyaensis</i> Shen, 1990 <sup>e</sup>	<i>Parastromateus niger</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Dictysarcidae Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1955</b>			
<b>Albulatrematinae Yamaguti, 1965</b>			
<b>Albulatrema Yamaguti, 1965</b>			
<i>A. ovale</i> Yamaguti, 1965	<i>Albula vulpes</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Elongoparorchis Rao, 1961</b>			
<i>E. arii</i> Shen & Tong, 1984	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1984); Shen (1990f)
<b>Dictysarcinae Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1955</b>			
<b>Aerobiotrema Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<i>A. acinovaria</i> Tang, 1981	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Tang (1981)
<b>Didymozoidae Moticelli, 1888</b>			
<b>Didymozoinae Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Tribe Didymozoini Monticelli, 1888</b>			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Didymocystis Ariola, 1902</b>			
<i>D. abdominalis</i> Yamaguti, 1938 (Syn. <i>Coeliodidymocystis abdominalis</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) Yamaguti, 1970)	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990a)
<i>D. bifurcata</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	ECS YBS	Shen (1984) Shen (1990a)
<i>D. crassa</i> Ishii, 1935	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	ECS	Shen (1990a)
<i>D. dolichorchis</i> (Gu & Shen, 1983) Murugesh & Madhavi, 1995 (Syn. <i>Didymocystoides dolichorchis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983)	<i>Priacanthus tayenus</i> Richardson	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983a); Shen (1990f) Gu & Shen (1983a); Shen (1990f)
<i>D. exiguum</i> (Yamaguti, 1970) Pozdnyakov, 1990 (Syn <i>Didymocystoides xishaensis</i> Shen, 1990 according to Murugesh & Madhavi (1995))	<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i> Cuvier	SCS	
<i>D. miliaris</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor)	SCS	Shen (1990a)
<i>D. ovata</i> Ishii, 1935	<i>Thunnus tonggol</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
<i>D. radiatus</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Sphyraena jello</i> Cuvier	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a)
	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a)
<i>D. wedli</i> Ariola, 1902	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	ECS	Shen (1984; 1990a)
<i>Didymocystis</i> sp.	<i>Thunnus albacares</i> (Bonnaterre)	TWS	Chen & Yang (1973)
<b>Didymozoon Tashenberg, 1879</b>			
<i>D. biramus</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	ECS YBS	Ku & Shen (1965a) Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. gigas</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Platax orbicularis</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
<i>D. longicollopsis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Priacanthus tayenus</i> Richardson	SCS	Ku & Shen (1983a); Shen (1990f)
<i>D. platycephali</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	ECS YBS	Ku & Shen (1965a) Shen (1990b)
<i>D. pneumatophori</i> Ku & Shen, 1983	<i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn	ECS YBS	Gu & Shen (1983a) Gu & Shen (1983a)
<i>D. priacanthi</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Priacanthus tayenus</i> Richardson	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i> Cuvier	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Priacanthus tayenus</i> Richardson	ECS	Shen (1990a)
	<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i> Cuvier	ECS	Shen (1990a)
<i>D. scomberomori</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Scomberomorus commersoni</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
<i>D. spirale</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Lobatozoum Ishii, 1935</b>			
(Syn. <i>Lepidodidymozoon</i> Shen, 1984—see Pozdnyakov & Gibson, 2008)			
<i>L. sinicum</i> (Shen, 1984) Pozdnyakov, 1994	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	ECS YBS	Shen (1984) Shen & Qiu (1995)
(Syn. <i>Lepidodidymozoon sinicum</i> Shen, 1984)			
<b>Tribe Metadidymocystini Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<b>Neometadidymozoon Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<i>N. zhejiangensis</i> Shen, 1984	<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i> Cuvier	ECS	Shen (1984)
<b>Pseudocoeliodidymocystis Shen, 1990<sup>f</sup></b>			
<i>P. xishaensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990a)
<b>Didymodiclininae Pozdnyakov, 1993</b>			
<b>Paragonopodasmius Yamaguti, 1938</b>			
<i>P. huanghaiensis</i> Shen, 1983	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen (1983a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Hexagrammos otakii</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Shen (1983a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Gonapodasmiaiinae Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Tribe Colocytotrematini Yamaguti, 1951</b>			
<b>Colocytotrema Yamaguti, 1951</b>			
<i>C. auxis</i> Yamaguti, 1951	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Shen (1984, 1990a)
<b>Phacelotrema Yamaguti, 1951</b>			
<i>P. claviforme</i> Yamaguti, 1950	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990a)
<b>Tribe Gonapodasmiaiinae Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Didymocodium Yamaguti, 1970</b>			
<i>D. euthynni</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Auxis thazard thazard</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990a)
<b>Gonapodasmius Ishii, 1935</b>			
<i>G.. branchialis</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Cephalopholis boenak</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>G.. hainanensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Triso dermopterus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983a); Shen (1990f)
<i>G.. pacificus</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Epinephelus tauvina</i> (Forsskål)	SCS ECS YBS	Gu & Shen (1983b) Shen (1990a) Shen (1990a)
<i>Gonapodasmius</i> sp.	<i>Cephalopholis boenak</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a)
<b>Syncorpozoum Ku &amp; Shen, 1965</b>			
<i>S. hainanensis</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i> Cuvier	SCS ECS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f) Shen (1990a)
<b>Koellikeriinae Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Tribe Koellikeriini Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Koellikeria Cobbold, 1860</b>			
<i>K. orientalis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Thunnus tonggol</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>K. sphyraenae</i> Shen, 1984	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	ECS	Shen (1984)
<b>Nematobothriinae Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Tribe Allonematomabothriini Pozdnyakov, 1993</b>			
<b>Allonematomabothrium Yamaguti, 1965</b>			
<i>A. epinepheli</i> Yamaguti, 1965	<i>Epinephelus tauvina</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<i>A. xishaense</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Epinephelus tauvina</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Metanematomabothrium Yamaguti, 1938</b>			
<i>M. seriola</i> Shen, 1990 <sup>g</sup>	<i>Seriola dumerili</i> (Risso)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
<b>Neometanematomabothrioides Yamaguti, 1970</b>			
<i>N. rachycentri</i> (Parukhin, 1969) Yamaguti, 1971 (Syn. <i>Nematobothrium rachycentri</i> Parukhin, 1969)	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<b>Tribe Nematobothriini Ishii, 1935</b>			
<b>Atalostrophion MacCallum, 1915</b>			
<i>A. bitesticulae</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	ECS	Ku & Shen (1965a)
<b>Nematobothrium Van Beneden, 1858</b>			
<i>N. filiforme</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn	ECS	Gu & Shen (1983a)
<i>N. schistogonimum</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen (1990f)
<b>Neonematomabothrium Yamaguti, 1965</b>			
<i>N. kawakawa</i> Yamaguti, 1965	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor)	SCS	Shen (1990a)
<b>Tribe Philopinnini Skrjabin, 1955</b>			
<b>Paraphilopinna Zhukov, 1971</b>			
<i>P. fluvialis</i> Zhukov, 1971	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Zhukov (1971)
<b>Diplangidae Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<b>Diplangus Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>D. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Cheilopogon cyanopterus</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Enenteridae Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<b>Enenterum Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>E. elongatum</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Kyphosus cinerascens</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Koseiria Nagaty, 1942</b>			
<i>K. xishaense</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Kyphosus cinerascens</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b); Wang (1987a)
<b>Faustulidae Poche, 1926</b>			
<b>Bacciger Nicoll, 1914</b>			
<i>B. lizae</i> Shen, 1995	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>B. mugilis</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Mugil cephalus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS ECS	Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen (1987b)
<b>Faustula Poche, 1926</b>			
<i>F. qikouensis</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Synechogobius ommaturus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Paradiscogaster Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
(Syn. <i>Neobenthotrema</i> Wang, 1991)			
<i>P. arabi</i> (Hafeezullah & Siddiqi, 1970) Cribb, Anderson & Bray, 1999	<i>Drepane punctata</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Liu & Yang (2003b)
<i>P. farooqii</i> Hafeezullah & Siddiqi, 1970	<i>Scatophagus argus</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Liu & Yang (2003b)
<i>P. hainanensis</i> (Shen, 1990) Cribb, Anderson & Bray, 1999	<i>Aluterus monoceros</i> (Linnaeus) <i>Monacanthus</i> sp.	SCS SCS	Shen (1990f) Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Discogasteroides hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990)			
<i>P. pyriformis</i> (Wang, 1991) Bray, 2008	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1991)
(Syn. <i>Neobenthotrema pyriformis</i> Wang, 1991)			
<b>Pseudofelodistomum Wang, 1987<sup>h</sup></b>			
<i>P. plagiorchis</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Eleutheronema tetractylum</i> (Shaw)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<b>Felodistomidae Nicoll, 1909</b>			
<b>Felodistominae Nicoll, 1909</b>			
<b>Lintonium Stunkard &amp; Nigrelli, 1930</b>			
<i>L. vibex</i> (Linton, 1900) Stunkard & Nigrelli, 1930	<i>Scomberoides lysan</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
<b>Monascus Looss, 1907</b>			
<i>M. filiformis</i> (Rudophi, 1819) Looss, 1907	<i>Ariomma indica</i> (Day)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>M. orientalis</i> (Srivastava, 1941) Yamaguti, 1958	<i>Liza affinis</i> (Günther) <i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	SCS TWS	Ding (1993b) Wang (1982b)
<b>Proctoeces Odhner, 1911</b>			
<i>P. maculatus</i> (Looss, 1901) Odhner, 1911	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Cynoglossus abbreviatus</i> (Gray)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. orientalis</i> Cao, 1989	<i>Zebrias zebra</i> (Bloch)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Cao (1989)
<i>P. longisaccatus</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Psenopsis anomala</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1991)
	<i>Paramonacanthus japonicus</i> (Tilesius)	TWS	Wang (1991)
<i>P. parapristipomae</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Parapristipoma trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Wang (1987a)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Prudhoeus Bray &amp; Gibson, 1980</b>			
<i>P. oligolecithosum</i> Wang, 1984	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang (1984)
<b>Pseudosteringophorus Yamaguti, 1940</b>			
<i>P. holognatthi</i> Yamaguti, 1940	<i>Plectorhinchus cinctus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<b>Steringophorus Odhner, 1905</b>			
<i>S. congeri</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Conger japonicus</i> Bleeker	ECS	Shen (1987b)
<b>Sterintotrema Odhner, 1911</b>			
(Syn. <i>Pseudoantorchis</i> Wang, 1982)			
<i>S. thalassomae</i> (Wang, 1982) n. comb.	<i>Thalassoma hardwicke</i> (Bennett)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
(Syn. <i>Pseudoantorchis thalassomae</i> Wang, 1982)			
<b>Tergestiinae Skrjabin &amp; Koval, 1957</b>			
<b>Tergestia Stossich, 1899</b>			
<i>T. atropi</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>T. laticollis</i> (Rudolphi, 1819) Stossich, 1899	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Lebedev 1968a
	<i>Alepes melanoptera</i> (Swainson)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<i>T. triacanthi</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<i>T. xiamensis</i> Liu, 2001	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Liu (2001)
<b>Theledera Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>T. atulis</i> (Shen, 1990) Bray, 2002	<i>Alepes djedaba</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Tergestia atulis</i> Shen, 1990)			
<i>T. hainanensis</i> (Shen, 1990) Bray, 2002	<i>Parargyrops edita</i> Tanaka	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Tergestia hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990)	<i>Selar boops</i> (Cuvier)		
<b>Gorgoderidae Looss, 1899</b>			
<b>Anaporrhutinae Looss, 1901</b>			
<b>Anaporrhutum Brandes in Ofenheim, 1900</b>			
<i>A. sinicum</i> Cao, 1990	<i>Carcharhinus</i> <i>amblyrhynchoides</i> (Whitley)	TWS	Cao (1990)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Gorgoderinae Looss, 1899</b>			
<b>Phyllodistomum Braun, 1899</b>			
<i>P. carangis</i> Manter, 1947	<i>Scomberoides lisan</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>P. folium</i> Braun, 1899	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. lancea</i> Mamaev, 1971	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor)	SCS	Mamaev (1971)
<i>P. notosinicum</i> Lebedev, 1970	<i>Scomberomorus</i> sp.	SCS	Lebedev (1970)
<i>P. pearsei</i> Holl, 1929	<i>Strongylura anastomella</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965b); Shen (1990f)
<i>Phyllodistomum</i> sp.	<i>Halichoeres nigrescens</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965b)
<b>Gyliauchenidae Fukui, 1929</b>			
<b>Gyliacheninae Fukui, 1929</b>			
<b>Apharyngogyliachen Yamaguti, 1942</b>			
<i>A. opisthovarius</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Cirrhilabrus</i> sp.	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<i>A. scarustis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Chlorurus sordidus</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Gyliauchen Nicoll, 1915</b>			
<i>G. oligoglandulosus</i> Gu & Shen, 1979	<i>Siganus guttatus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Siganus fuscescens</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<i>G. papillatus</i> (Goto & Matsudaira, 1918) Yamaguti, 1971	<i>Siganus guttatus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Haploporidae Nicoll, 1914</b>			
<b>Chalcinotrematinae Overstreet &amp; Curran, 2005</b>			
<b>Saccocoeloides Szidat, 1954</b>			
<i>S. huidongensis</i> Lü, 1993	<i>Mugilogobius parvus</i> (Oshima)	SCS	Lü (1993); Lü et al. (2001); Wu et al. (2000b, 2001)
<i>S. lizae</i> Liu, 2002	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (2002a)
<b>Haploporinae Nicoll, 1914</b>			
<b>Haploporus Looss, 1902</b>			
<i>H. mugilis</i> Liu & Yang, 2002	<i>Valamugil engeli</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Liu & Yang (2002a)
<b>Elliptobursa Wu, Lü &amp; Chen, 1999<sup>i</sup></b>			
<i>E. attenuatus</i> Wu, Lü & Chen, 1999	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Wu et al. (1999)
<i>E. megasaccumulum</i> (Liu, Wang, Peng, Yu & Yang, 2004) Blasco-Costa, Montero, Gibson, Balbuena, & Kostadinova, 2009	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu et al. (2004)
(Syn. <i>Saccocoelium megasaccumulum</i> Liu, Wang, Peng, Yu & Yang, 2004)			
<i>E. singlorchis</i> Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1996	<i>Liza affinis</i> (Günther)	SCS	Wu et al. (1996, 2001); Lü et al. (2001)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Megasoleninae Manter, 1935</b>			
<b>Carassotrema Park, 1938</b>			
<i>C. clupanodonae</i> Liu, 2003	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu ( <a href="#">2003a</a> )
<i>C. flecterotestis</i> (Zhukov, <a href="#">1971</a> ) Yu, Peng & Liu, <a href="#">2005</a> (Syn. <i>Hapalotrema flecterotestis</i> Zhukov, <a href="#">1971</a> )	<i>Mugil soiuy</i> Basilewsky <i>Pelteobagrus brashnikowi</i> (Berg)	YBS	Zhukov ( <a href="#">1971</a> )
	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Li ( <a href="#">1984a</a> ); Shen & Qiu ( <a href="#">1995</a> )
		TWS	Yu et al. ( <a href="#">2005</a> )
<b>Megasolena Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>M. dongzhaiensis</i> Liu, Zhou, Yu & Liu, 2006	<i>Scatophagus argus</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Liu et al. ( <a href="#">2006</a> )
<b>Waretrematinae Srivastava, 1937</b>			
<b>Elonginurus Lü, 1995</b>			
(Syn. <i>Phanurus</i> Liu & Yang, 2002)			
<i>E. mugilus</i> Lü, 1995 (Syn. <i>Phanurus oligoovus</i> Liu & Yang, 2002)	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Lü ( <a href="#">1995</a> ); Wu et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> ); Lü et al. ( <a href="#">2000; 2001</a> ); Liu & Yang ( <a href="#">2002c</a> )
<b>Pseudohapladena Yamaguti, 1952</b>			
(Syn. <i>Parasaccocoelium</i> Zhukov, 1971)			
<i>P. lizae</i> Liu & Yang, 2002	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu & Yang ( <a href="#">2002b</a> )
<i>P. megaorchis</i> Liu & Yang, 2002	<i>Valamugil engeli</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Liu & Yang ( <a href="#">2002b</a> )
<i>P. mugili</i> (Zhukov, 1971) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Parasaccocoelium mugili</i> Zhukov, 1971)	<i>Mugil soiuy</i> Basilewsky	YBS	Zhukov ( <a href="#">1971</a> )
<b>Waretrema Srivastava, 1939</b>			
<i>W. piscicola</i> Srivastava, 1939	<i>Scatophagus argus</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Liu & Yang ( <a href="#">2003a</a> )
<b>Haplosplanchnidae Poche, 1926</b>			
<b>Haplosplanchninae Poche, 1926</b>			
<b>Haplosplanchnus Looss, 1902</b>			
<i>H. bivitelosus</i> Zhukov, 1971	<i>Mugil soiuy</i> Basilewsky	YBS	Zhukov ( <a href="#">1971</a> )
<i>H. cuneatus</i> Tang & Lin, 1978	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Tang & Lin ( <a href="#">1978</a> )
		SCS	Lü et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> ); Wu et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> )
<i>H. elongatus</i> Tang & Lin, 1978	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Tang & Lin ( <a href="#">1978</a> )
		SCS	Lü et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> ); Wu et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> )
<i>H. lizae</i> Liu, 2003	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu ( <a href="#">2003b</a> )
<i>H. pachysomus</i> (Eysenhardt, 1829) Looss, 1902	<i>Valamugil engeli</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Liu ( <a href="#">2002b</a> )
<i>H. purii</i> Srivastava, 1939	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Wang ( <a href="#">1982b</a> )
		SCS	Lü et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> ); Wu et al. ( <a href="#">2001</a> )

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b><i>Prohaplosporchnus</i> Tang &amp; Lin, 1978</b>			
<i>P. diorchis</i> Tang & Lin, 1978	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Tang & Lin (1978)
	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	TWS SCS	Tang & Lin (1978) Lü et al. (2001); Wu et al. (2001)
<b><i>Provitelotrema</i> Pan, 1984</b>			
<i>P. crenimugilas</i> Pan, 1984	<i>Crenimugil crenilabis</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Pan (1984b)
<b><i>Hymenocottinae</i> Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<b><i>Hymenocotta</i> Manter, 1961</b>			
<i>H. mugilis</i> Wang & Wang, 1993	<i>Mugil soiuy</i> Basilewsky	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<b><i>Schikhobalotrematinae</i> Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1955</b>			
<b><i>Schikhobalotrema</i> Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1955</b>			
<i>S. acutum</i> (Linton, 1910) Skrjabin & Guschanskaja, 1955	<i>Tylosurus crocodilus</i> <i>crocodilus</i> (Pèreon & Lesueur)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1964c); Shen (1990f)
<i>S. cirrusaci</i> (Lü, 1995) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Neohaplosporchnus cirrusaci</i> Lü, 1995)	<i>Engraulis japonica</i> Temminck & Schlegel	SCS	Lü (1995)
<i>S. megaovus</i> Liu, 2003	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (2003b)
<b><i>Hemiuroidae</i> Looss, 1899</b>			
<b><i>Aphanurinae</i> Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1954</b>			
<b><i>Aphanurus</i> Looss, 1907</b>			
(Syn. <i>Neoaphanurus</i> Tang, Shi & Pan, 1983 according to Gibson (2002))			
<i>A. magniprotecticus</i> (Tang, Shi & Pan, 1983) n. comb.	<i>Coilia mystus</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
(Syn. <i>Neoaphanurus magniprotecticus</i> Tang, Shi & Pan, 1983)			
<i>A. mugilis</i> Tang, 1981	<i>Mugil cephalus</i> Linnaeus	TWS YBS	Tang (1981) Li (1984b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>A. multiprostcius</i> Pan, 1984	<i>Coilia grayii</i> Richardson	SCS	Pan (1984b)
<i>A. orientalis</i> Liu, 1995	<i>Glossogobius olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (1995b)
<i>A. stossichii</i> (Monticelli, 1891) Looss, 1907	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>A. xiamensis</i> Liu, 1995	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (1995b)
<b><i>Duosphincter</i> Manter &amp; Pritchard, 1960</b>			
<i>D. zancli</i> Manter & Pritchard, 1960	<i>Elops saurus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Bunocotylinae</i> Dollfus, 1950</b>			
<b><i>Saturnius</i> Manter, 1969</b>			
<i>S. segmentatus</i> Manter, 1969	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Peng et al. (2004)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Dinurinae Looss, 1907</b>			
<b>Dinurus Looss, 1907</b>			
<i>D. longissinus</i> Looss, 1907	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Coryphaena hippurus</i> Linnaeus	SCS TWS	Shen (1990f) Shih et al. (2004)
<i>D. magnacetabulum</i> Gu & Shen, 1978	<i>Atule mate</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
<i>D. sombri</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>D. selari</i> Parukhin, 1966	<i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Atule mate</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<b>Ectenurus Looss, 1907</b>			
<i>E. atropus</i> (Wang, 1987) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Clupenurus atropi</i> Wang, 1987)	<i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>E. carangis</i> Gu & Shen, 1978 <sup>j</sup>	<i>Alepes djedaba</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
<i>E. megalaspis</i> Gu & Shen, 1978 <sup>j</sup>	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
<i>E. lepidus</i> Looss, 1907	<i>Decapterus maruadsi</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (1997c)
	<i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	ECS	Shen (1985a)
<i>E. nibeae</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen (1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>E. pseudosciaenae</i> Gu & Shen, 1978	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	ECS	Gu & Shen (1978b)
<i>E. scomberomori</i> (Wang, 1982) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Clupenurus scomberomori</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Scomberomorus niphonius</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>E. trachuri</i> (Yamaguti, 1934) Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Selar crumeophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Lebedev (1968a, 1970)
	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Lebedev (1968a, 1970)
	<i>Trachurus japonicus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>E. theraponae</i> Oshmarin, 1965	<i>Therapon thermops</i> Cuvier	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>E. tianjinensis</i> Li, Zhang & Qiu, 1986	<i>Eupleurogrammus muticus</i> (Gray)	YBS	Li et al. (1986a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>E. trichiuri</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	ECS	Shen (1990c)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>E. zonichthyi</i> Gu & Shen, 1978	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Eriilepturus</i> Woolcock, 1935</b>			
(Syn. <i>Uterovesiculurus</i> Skrjabin & Guschanskaya, 1954)			
<i>E. cynoglossi</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Cynoglossus bilineatus</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>E. formosae</i> Reid, Coil & Kunty, 1966	<i>Alectis indicus</i> (Rüppell)	TWS	Reid et al. (1966); Yamaguti (1971)
<i>E. hamati</i> (Yamaguti, 1934) Manter, 1947	<i>Saurida elongata</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syns <i>Uterovesiculurus lutianus</i> Gu & Shen, 1978; <i>U. sinensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1978; <i>U. fujianensis</i> Wang, 1982; <i>Eriilepturus collichydis</i> Wang, 1982; <i>Eriilepturus bohaiensis</i> Li, Zhang & Qiu, 1986; <i>U. spindlis</i> Shen, 1990)	<i>Saurida filamentosa</i> Ogilby	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Lutjanus fulvus</i> (Forser)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Scomberoides lisan</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Niphon spinosus</i> Cuvier	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Polydactylus sextarius</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Pennahia argentatas</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Collichthys niveatus</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Li et al. (1986b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>E. pisodonophis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Pisodonophis cancrivorus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>E. trichiuri</i> Gu & Shen, 1978	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
<i>E. xiamenensis</i> Liu, 1997	<i>Trachinocephalus myops</i> (Forster)	TWS	Liu (1997a)
<b><i>Stomachicola</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>S. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>S. muraenesocis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	ECS	Shen (1987a, 1990c)
		SCS	Shen (1990f)
		TWS	Reid et al. (1966); Tang (1981); Wang (1982c)
		YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b><i>Tubulovesicula</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>T. angusticauda</i> (Nicoll, 1915) Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Epinephelus merra</i>	SCS	King (1964)
(Syns <i>Tubulovesicula sauridia</i> Gu & Shen, 1978; <i>T. spari</i> of Shen, 1990f)	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Poecilopsetta plinthus</i> (Jordan & Starks)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Psettodes erumei</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Gymnothorax pictus</i> (Ahl)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Saurida elongata</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>T. lindbergi</i> (Layman, 1930) Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Saurida tumbil</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Echeneis naucrates</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Parukhin (1967)
	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Li et al. (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>T. longicorporis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Scomberomorus koreanus</i> (Kishinouye)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>T. trichiuri</i> (Gu & Shen, 1978) Wang, 1987	<i>Trichiurus haumela</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b)
(Syn. <i>Erilepterus trichiuri</i> Gu & Shen, 1978)	<i>Synodus</i> sp.	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>T. zonichthydis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	ECS	Shen (1990e)
<b><i>Elytrophallinae</i> Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1954</b>			
<b><i>Elytrophallus</i> Manter, 1940</b>			
(Syn. <i>Johniophyllum</i> Skrjabin & Guschanskaja, 1964—see Gibson (2002))			
<i>E. coiliae</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Coilia mystus</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>E. rhabdosargi</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Rhabdosargus sarba</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>E. formiae</i> (Wang, 1982) n. comb.	<i>Coilia grayii</i> Richardson	TWS	Wang (1987b)
(Syn. <i>Johniophyllum formiae</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Parastromateus niger</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>E. johnii</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) n. comb.	<i>Alepes melanoptera</i> (Swainson)		Wang (1987b)
(Syn. <i>Johniophyllum johnii</i> Yamaguti, 1938)	<i>Johnius belengerii</i> (Cuvier)	ECS	Yamaguti (1938)
<i>E. qingdaoensis</i> (Shen, 1989) n. comb.	<i>Pennahia argentata</i> (Houttuyn)	YBS	Shen (1989b, 1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
(Syn. <i>Johniophyllum qingdaoensis</i> Shen, 1989)	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen (1989b, 1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Lecithocladium Lühe, 1901</b>			
<i>L. angustiovum</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Rastrelliger kanagurta</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Reid et al. (1966)
<i>L. dongshanensis</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Shen (1985a)
	<i>Tanakius kitaharae</i> (Jordan & Starks)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. excisiforme</i> Cohn, 1902	<i>Pampus chinensis</i> (Euphrasen)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Psenopsis anomala</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Decapterus maruadsi</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Pampus cinereus</i> (Bloch)	ECS	Shen (1990c)
	<i>Pampus cinereus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
	<i>Alepes melanoptera</i> (Swainson)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Parastromateus niger</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
<i>L. excisum</i> (Rud., 1819) Lühe, 1901	<i>Alepes vari</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Scolopslis taeniopterus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Lebedev (1968a)
	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Lebedev (1968a)
	<i>Alepes melanoptera</i> (Swainson)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Caranx</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn	YBS	Shen (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. glandulum</i> Chauhan, 1945	<i>Cynoglossus joyneri</i> Günther	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Pleuronichthys cornutus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. harpodontis</i> Srivastava, 1937	<i>Harengula</i> sp.	TWS	Wang (1982c)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
(Syn. <i>Lecithocladium ilishaе</i> Mamaev, 1970 <sup>k</sup> )	<i>Ilisha elongata</i> ([Bennett]) <i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen) <i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen) <i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn <i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider) <i>Decapterus</i> sp. <i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	TWS ECS YBS YBS SCS SCS SCS	Wang (1982c) Gu & Shen (1978b) Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen & Qiu (1995) Parukhin (1966, 1976) Parukhin (1966, 1976) Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>L. leiognathi</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Secutor ruconius</i> (Hamilton) <i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider) <i>Carangoides</i> sp. <i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	TWS TWS TWS TWS	Wang (1987b) Wang (1987b) Wang (1987b) Wang (1987b)
<i>L. lutiani</i> Gu & Shen, 1978	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch	SCS	Gu & Shen (1978b); Shen (1990f)
<i>L. megalaspis</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Alepes djedaba</i> (Forsskål) <i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS SCS	Shen (1990f) Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>L. miichthydis</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Miichthys miuy</i> (Basilewsky) <i>Pennahia argentata</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS YBS	Wang (1982c) Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. pagrosomi</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. pampi</i> Lebedev, 1968	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	SCS	Lebedev (1968b)
<i>L. parviovum</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus <i>Rastrelliger kanagurta</i> (Cuvier) <i>Pennahia argentata</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS SCS YBS	Gu & Shen (1981) Shen (1990f) Shen (1990b)
<i>L. putianense</i> Wang, 1982 (emend.)	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>L. parapristipoma</i> Liu, 1997	<i>Parapristipoma trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Liu (1997c)
<i>L. seriolellae</i> Manter, 1954	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider) <i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS SCS	Parukhin (1966) Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>L. xishaense</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Acanthurus olivaceus</i> Bloch & Schneider	SCS	Shen (1985b)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Musculovesicula Yamaguti, 1940</b>			
<i>M. trichiuri</i> Gu & Shen, 1981	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	ECS	Gu & Shen (1981)
<i>M. zonichthydis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Hemuirinae Looss, 1899</b>			
<b>Parahemiuirus Vaz &amp; Pereira, 1930</b>			
(Syns <i>Trilecithotrema</i> Gu & Shen, 1981; <i>Lecithomonoum</i> Shen, 1987)			
<i>P. ambassicola</i> Tang, Shi & Cao, 1983	<i>Ambassis gymnocephalus</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
<i>P. clupeae</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Dussumieria elopsoides</i> Bleeker	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Herklotischthys quadrimaculatus</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	King (1964)
<i>P. coiliae</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Coilia grayii</i> Richardson	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Thryssa kammalensis</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>P. collichthydis</i> Li, Zhang & Qiu, 1986	<i>Collichthys niveatus</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Li et al. (1989a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Branchiostegus auratus</i> (Kishinouye)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<i>P. harpodi</i> (Shen, 1987) n. comb.	<i>Harpodon nehereus</i> (Hamilton)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
(Syn. <i>Lecithomonoum harpodi</i> Shen, 1987)			
<i>P. hemirhamphi</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Rhynchorhamphus georgii</i> (Valenciennes)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>P. merus</i> (Linton, 1910) Woolcock, 1935	<i>Ilisha elongata</i> ([Bennett])	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Dussumieria elopsoides</i> Bleeker	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Scomberoides lysan</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Thryssa setirostris</i> (Broussonet)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
	<i>Harpodon nehereus</i> (Hamilton)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
	<i>Herklotischthys ovalis</i> ([Bennett])	ECS	Shen (1987a)
	<i>Sardinella zunasi</i> (Bleeker)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Li et al. (1989b)
<i>P. pseudosciaenae</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	ECS	Shen (1985a)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>P. qingdaoensis</i> Shen, 1989	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson) <i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS YBS	Shen (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. trichiuri</i> (Gu & Shen, 1981) n. comb.	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Gu & Shen (1981)
(Syn. <i>Trilecithotrema trichiuri</i> Gu & Shen, 1981)			
<b>Lecithochiriinae Lühe, 1901</b>			
<b><i>Hypohepaticola</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>H. setipinnae</i> Li, Zhang & Qiu, 1986	<i>Setipinna taty</i> (Valenciennes)	YBS	Li et al. (1986a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Lecithochirium</i> Lühe, 1901</b>			
<i>L. alectis</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Johnius belengerii</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. apharei</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Eleutheronema tetradactylum</i> (Shaw)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>L. atropi</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	ECS	Shen (1990e)
<i>L. bothi</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Upeneus japonicus</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. branchialis</i> (Stunkard & Nigrelli, 1934) Manter, 1934	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>L. caudiporum</i> (Rud., 1819) Lühe, 1901	<i>Coilia mystus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. chaelodontis</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Saurida filamentosa</i> Ogilby	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. chirocentri</i> (Shen, 1990) Bray, Cribb & Barker, 1993 (Syn. <i>Sterrhurus chirocentri</i> Shen, 1990)	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. dongshanensis</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Shen (1985a)
<i>L. fistulariae</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Fistularia petimba</i> Lacépède	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>L. fusiforme</i> Lühe, 1901	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Lecithochirium fukensis</i> Liu, 1996, new synonym)	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus <i>Branchiostegus auratus</i> (Kishinouye) <i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor) <i>Siganus spinus</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS TWS TWS TWS	Liu (1996b) Shih et al. (2004) Shih et al. (2004) Shih et al. (2004)
<i>L. gymnothoracis</i> (Yamaguti, 1940) Gibson & Bray, 1979	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort) <i>Sphyraena jello</i> Cuvier <i>Parargyrops edita</i> Tanaka <i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus <i>Sargocentron rubrum</i> (Forsskål) <i>Sargocentron rubrum</i> (Forsskål)	YBS SCS ECS ECS ECS SCS	Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen (1990f) Shen (1987a) Shen (1987a) Shen (1987a) Shen (1990f)
<i>L. holocentri</i> Yamaguti, 1970			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>L. inimici</i> (Yamaguti, 1934) Gibson & Bray, 1979	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Pterois lunulata</i> Temminck & Schlegel	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. kawakawa</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Cociella crocodila</i> (Tilesius)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. kawalea</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Halieutaea stellata</i> (Vahl)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
	<i>Sphyraena japonica</i> Bloch & Schneider	ECS	Shen (1990c)
	<i>Carangoides</i> sp.	TWS	Wang (1987b)
	<i>Lobotes surinamensis</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. keokeo</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Lethrinus nebulosus</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. longicaudatus</i> (Shen, 1987) Gibson & Bray, 1979 (Syn. <i>Sterrhurus longicaudatus</i> Shen, 1987)	<i>Lophius litulon</i> (Jordan)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>L. magnaporum</i> Manter, 1940	<i>Echeneis naucrates</i> Linnaeus	ECS	Shen (1987a)
	<i>Seriola lalandi</i> Valenciennes	TWS	Wang (1982a, b, c)
	<i>Thyscanophrys longirostris</i> (Shao & Chen)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
	<i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
	<i>Miichthys miiuy</i> (Basilewsky)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>L. magnus</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) Nasir & Diaz, 1971	<i>Halieutaea stellata</i> (Vahl)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. microstomum</i> Chandler, 1935	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Cirrhimuraena chinensis</i> Kaup	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>L. monticellii</i> (Linton, 1898) Crowcroft, 1946	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Tang (1981)
<i>L. tangi</i> (Tang, 1981) nom. nov. (Syn. <i>L. pacificum</i> Tang, 1981—pre-occupied)	<i>Pisodonophis cancrivorus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Poecilopsetta plinthus</i> (Jordan & Starks)	SCS	Shen (1990f)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>L. priacanthi</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson) <i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson) <i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn <i>Alepes djedaba</i> (Forsskål) <i>Uraspis helvola</i> (Forster) <i>Scomberomorus niphonius</i> (Cuvier) <i>Megalops cyprinoides</i> (Broussonet)	ECS YBS YBS ECS ECS ECS TWS	Shen (1985a, 1987a) Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen & Qiu (1995) Shen & Tong (1990b) Shen (1990f) Shen (1987a) Shih et al. (2004)
<i>L. pseudosciaenae</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Larimichthys polyactis</i> (Bleeker)	ECS	Shen (1990d)
<i>L. rufoviride</i> (Rudolphi, 1819) Lühe, 1901	<i>Conger japonicus</i> Bleeker	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>L. savalae</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Shen (1987a)
<i>L. scomberomori</i> Wang, 1982 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Scomberomorus niphonius</i> (Cuvier) <i>Chromis notatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	TWS TWS TWS	Wang (1982c) Wang (1987b) Wang (1987b)
<i>L. sinicum</i> (Tang, 1981) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Separogermiductus sinicus</i> Tang, 1981)	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Tang (1981)
<i>Lecithochirium</i> sp.	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
<i>L. synodi</i> Manter, 1931	<i>Aluterus monoceros</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>L. tetraorchis</i> Shih, Liu & Qiu, 2004	<i>Sebastiscus marmoratus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<i>L. trachinocephali</i> Liu, 1996	<i>Trachinocephalus myops</i> (Forster)	TWS	Liu (1996b)
<i>L. trichiuri</i> Gu & Shen, 1981	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus <i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus <i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus <i>Scomberoides commersonianus</i> Lacépède	YBS ECS SCS TWS	Gu & Shen (1981); Shen & Qiu (1995) Gu & Shen (1981) Shen (1990f) Shih et al. (2004)
<b>Opisthadeninae Yamaguti, 1970</b>			
<b>Genolinea Manter, 1925</b>			
<i>G. clupanodonis</i> (Qiu & Tong, 1995) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Pseudobunocotyla clupanodonis</i> Qiu & Tong, 1995)	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>G. laticauda</i> Manter, 1925	<i>Zoarces elongatus</i> Kner	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b><i>Opisthadena</i> Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>O. fujianensis</i> Tang, Shi & Guan, 1983 <sup>m</sup>	<i>Valamugil engeli</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
<i>O. marina</i> Tang, Shi & Cao, 1983 <sup>m</sup>	<i>Ambassis gymnocephalus</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
<i>O. setipinnae</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995	<i>Setipinna taty</i> (Valenciennes)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Plerurinae Gibson &amp; Bray, 1979</b>			
<b><i>Dinosoma</i> Manter, 1934</b>			
<i>D. setipiniae</i> Wang, 1982 <sup>n</sup>	<i>Setipinna taty</i> (Valenciennes)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<b><i>Plerurus</i> Looss, 1907</b>			
<i>P. asterocongeri</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>P. collichthydis</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1987b)
<i>P. digitatus</i> (Looss, 1899) Looss, 1907	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1982c)
(Syns <i>Plerurus cynoglossi</i> Wang, 1982; <i>P. atulus</i> Wang, 1982; <i>P. scomberomori</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Cynoglossus robustus</i> (Günther)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	TWS	Gu & Shen (1981); Wang (1987b)
	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Gu & Shen (1981); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Pomadasys hasta</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1985); Shen (1990f)
	<i>Atule mate</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. pseudosciaenae</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Larimichthys crocea</i> (Richardson)	ECS	Shen (1985a)
<i>P. zonichthydis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	ECS	Shen (1990e)
<b>Theletrinae Gibson &amp; Bray, 1979</b>			
<b><i>Monolecithotrema</i> Yamaguti, 1970</b>			
<i>M. lizae</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen (1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Hirudinellidae Dollfus, 1932</b>			
<b><i>Hirudinella</i> de Blainville, 1828</b>			
<i>H. beebei</i> Chandler, 1937	<i>Acanthocybium solandri</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1985)
<i>H. spinulosa</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Thunnus albacares</i> (Bonnaterre)	TWS	Chen & Yang (1973)
<i>H. ventricosa</i> (Pallas, 1774) Baird, 1853	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>H. xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1985	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1985)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>Hirudinella</i> sp. Garsin, 1730	<i>Thunnus albacares</i> (Bonnaterre)	TWS	Chen & Yang (1973)
<b>Lecithasteridae Odhner, 1905</b>			
<b>Hysterolecithinae Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<b><i>Hysterolecitha</i> Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>H. arii</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<i>H. chirocentri</i> Ku & Shen, 1964	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1964a); Shen (1990f)
<i>H. naehensis</i> Yamaguti, 1942	<i>Dascyllus trimaculatus</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	King (1964)
<i>H. progonimus</i> Ku & Shen, 1964	<i>Albula vulpes</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1964a); Shen (1990f)
<i>H. rosea</i> Linton, 1910	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1982c)
<b><i>Hysterolecithoides</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
(Syn. <i>Oligolecithoides</i> Shen, 1982—see Bray & Cribb (2000))			
<i>H. epinepheli</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Siganus canaliculatus</i> (Park)	SCS	Shen (1982b, 1990f); Bray & Cribb (2000)
(Syn. <i>Oligolecithoides trilobatus</i> Shen, 1982)			
<i>H. multiglandularis</i> Tang, Shi & Guan, 1983	<i>Leiognathus brevirostris</i> (Valenciennes)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
<b>Lecithasterinae Odhner, 1905</b>			
<b><i>Aponurus</i> Looss, 1907</b>			
<i>A. carangis</i> Yamaguti, 1952	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>A. collichthydis</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>A. clupanodontis</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>A. eleutheronematis</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Eleutheronema tetradactylum</i> (Shaw)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>A. halieutae</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Halieutaea stellata</i> (Vahl)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>A. laguncula</i> Looss, 1907	<i>Clupea pallasii pallasii</i> Valenciennes	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Atropus atropos</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
<i>A. lizae</i> Shen, 1995	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>A. megaloporus</i> Shen & Li, 2000	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i> Linnaeus	SCS	Shen & Li (2000)
<i>A. rhinoplagusiae</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>A. uraspis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Uraspis helvola</i> (Forster)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>A. vitellograndis</i> Layman, 1930	<i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	YBS TWS	Shen & Qiu (1995) Wang (1982c)
<b>Lecithaster Lühe, 1901</b>			
<i>L. atropi</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Atropus atropus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	ECS	Shen (1987a)
<i>L. clupanodonae</i> Liu, 1995	<i>Konosirus punctatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (1995b)
<i>L. confuses</i> Odhner, 1905	<i>Coilia grayii</i> Richardson	SCS	Pan (1984b)
<i>L. fusiformis</i> Wang, 1991	<i>Siganus fusescens</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang (1991)
<i>L. setipinnae</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995	<i>Setipinna taty</i> (Valenciennes)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. stellatus</i> Looss, 1907	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
(Syns <i>Lecithaster sayori</i> Yamaguti, 1938 <sup>o</sup> ; <i>L. tylosuri</i> Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1989, new synonym)	<i>Strongylura anastomella</i> (Valenciennes)	YBS	Li et al. (1989a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. xiamensis</i> Liu, 1995	<i>Chaetodon modestus</i> Temminck & Schlegel	TWS	Liu (1995b)
<b>Lecithophyllum Odhner, 1905</b>			
<i>L. intermedium</i> (Manter, 1934) Margolis, 1958	<i>Zoarces elongatus</i> Kner	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Macradenininae Skrjabin &amp; Guschanskaja, 1954</b>			
<b>Macradena Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>Macradena</i> sp. Linton, 1902	<i>Thunnus albacares</i> (Bonnaterre)	TWS	Chen & Yang (1973)
<b>Macradenina Manter, 1947</b>			
(Syn. <i>Paramacradenina</i> Tang, Shi & Guan, 1983 <sup>p</sup> )			
<i>M. xiamensis</i> (Tang, Shi & Guan, 1983) n. comb.	<i>Valamugil engeli</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
(Syn. <i>Paramacradenina xiamensis</i> Tang, Shi & Guan, 1983)			
<b>Neodichadena Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<i>N. mugilis</i> Tang, Shi & Cao, 1983	<i>Valamugil engeli</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Tang et al. (1983)
<b>Prolecithinae Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<b>Prolecitha Manter, 1961</b>			
<i>P. obesa</i> Manter, 1961	<i>Abelennes hians</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
	<i>Leiognathus lineolatus</i> (Valenciennes)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<b>Trifoliovariinae Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<b>Trifoliovarium Yamaguti, 1940</b>			
<i>T. ovarilobulus</i> (Wang, 1987) Bray & Cribb, 2000	<i>Navodon septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
(Syn. <i>Hysterolecitha</i> [sic] <i>ovarilobulus</i> Wang, 1989)			
<b>Lepocreadiidae Odner, 1905</b>			
<b>Aephnidioigeninae Yamaguti, 1934</b>			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Aephnidiogenes Nicoll, 1915</b>			
<i>A. major</i> Yamaguti, 1934 (Syn. <i>A. hainanensis</i> Shen & Tong, 1990 <sup>q</sup> )	<i>Diagramma pictum</i> (Thunberg)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990a); Shen (1990f); Bray & Cribb (1997)
<b>Lepidapedinae Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<b>Lepidapedon Stafford, 1904</b>			
<i>L. apharei</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Aphareus furca</i> (Lacépède)	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<i>L. golphick</i> Oshmarin, 1968	<i>Pristipomoides typus</i> Bleeker	SCS	Oshmarin (1968)
<i>L. nelsoni</i> Gupta & Mehrotra, 1969	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>L. sphyraenae</i> Shen, 1990 <sup>r</sup>	<i>Sphyraena pinguis</i> Günther	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Lepocreadiinae Odhner, 1905</b>			
<b>Allolepipedon Yamaguti, 1940</b>			
<i>A. pristipomoidis</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Pristipomoides</i> <i>filamentosus</i> (Valenciennes)	SCS	Shen (1985b)
<b>Bianium Stunkard, 1930</b>			
<i>B. hemistoma</i> (Ozaki) Manter, 1948	<i>Takifugu oblongus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Liu (1997b); Wang (1982b)
	<i>Takifugu alboplumbeus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Ku & Shen (1964c); Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Takifugu xanthopterus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>B. isostoma</i> Liu, 1997	<i>Takifugu oblongus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Liu (1997b)
<i>B. lianyungangense</i> Shen, 1990 <sup>s</sup>	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Shen (1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>B. plicitum</i> (Linton, 1928) Stankard, 1930	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
(Syn. <i>Bianium dayawanense</i> Shen & Tong, 1990)	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
	<i>Lagocephalus gloveri</i> Abe & Tabeta	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
<b>Cephalolepidapedon Yamaguti, 1970</b>			
<i>C. seba</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Scomber japonicus</i> Houttuyn	ECS YBS	Shen (1986a) Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Diploproctodaeum La Rue, 1926</b>			
<i>D. spinosus</i> Liu, 2002	<i>Takifugu oblongus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Liu (2002d)
<i>D. waki</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Johnius dussumieri</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Hypocreadium Ozaki, 1936</b>			
<i>H. drepanei</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Drepane longimana</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Drepane punctata</i> (Linnaeus)		
<i>H. scaphosomum</i> (Manter, 1940) Yamaguti, 1942	<i>Triacanthus brevirostris</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1989)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>H. cavum</i> Bray & Cribb, 1996 (Syns <i>Pseudocreadium scaphosomum</i> Manter, 1940 of Parukhin & Chikunova (1964); <i>P. patellarae</i> [sic] (Yamaguti, 1938) of Oshmarin (1965))	<i>Abalistes stellatus</i> (Anonymous)	SCS	Parukhin & Chikunova (1964); Oshmarin (1965b)
<b><i>Hypoporus</i> Wang, 1987</b>			
<i>H. phylloides</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Psenopsis anomala</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<b><i>Intusatrium</i> Durio &amp; Manter, 1968</b>			
<i>I. crassum</i> Wang, 1987 <sup>t</sup>	<i>Cynoglossus joyneri</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<b><i>Labrifer</i> Yamaguti, 1936</b>			
<i>L. gymnocrani</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Gymnocranius griseus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	SCS	Shen (1985b)
<b><i>Lepocreadium</i> Stossich, 1903</b>			
<i>L. dongxiangensis</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Carangooides malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<i>L. drepanei</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Drepane longimana</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. navodoni</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Thamnaconus septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<i>L. trachinoti</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Trachinotus ovatus</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Shen (1990b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Lepocreadioides</i> Yamaguti, 1936</b>			
<i>L. hunghuaensis</i> Qiu, Zhang & Li, 1987	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Qiu et al. (1987); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. orientalis</i> Park, 1939	<i>Cynoglossus robustus</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1982a, b, c, 1986, 1987a, b)
(Syn. <i>Lepocreadioides discum</i> Wang, 1986)		YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. pagrosomi</i> Wang, 1982 <sup>u</sup>	<i>Pagrurus major</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<i>L. zebrini</i> Yamaguti, 1936	<i>Zebrias zebra</i> (Bloch)	ECS	Yamaguti (1936)
		YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Lobatocreadium</i> Madhavi, 1972</b>			
<i>L. exiguum</i> (Manter, 1963) Madhavi, 1972	<i>Sufflamen fraenatum</i> (Latrelle)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Pseudocreadium hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990)			
<b><i>Neoalolepidapedon</i> Yamaguti, 1965</b>			
<i>N. hawaiense</i> Yamaguti, 1965	<i>Fistularia petimba</i> Lacépède	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<i>N. fistulariae</i> (Oshmarin, 1965) Bray, 2005	<i>Fistularia petimba</i> Lacépède	SCS	Oshmarin (1965a)
(Syn. <i>Callogonotrema fistulariae</i> Oshmarin, 1965)			
<b><i>Neomultitestis</i> Machida, 1982</b>			
<i>N. bengalensis</i> (Madhavi, 1972) Machida, 1982	<i>Platax orbicularis</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Ochetosomoides</i> Wang, 1982</b>			
<i>O. scomberomori</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<b><i>Opechona</i> Looss, 1907</b>			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>O. dongshanensis</i> Wang & Wang, 1993 <sup>v</sup>	<i>Upeneus sulphureus</i> Cuvier	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<i>O. glossoides</i> Wang, 1987	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<b>Preptetos Pritchard, 1960</b>			
<i>P. cylindricus</i> Wang, 1987 <sup>w</sup>	<i>Thamnaconus</i> <i>septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
	<i>Monacanthus chinensis</i> (Osbeck)		
<i>P. parapristipomae</i> Liu, 2002	<i>Parapristipoma</i> <i>trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Liu (2002d)
<b>Pseudocreadium Layman, 1930</b>			
<i>P. monacanthi</i> Layman, 1930	<i>Thamnaconus</i> <i>septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Trigonotrema Goto &amp; Ozaki, 1929</b>			
<i>T. alatum</i> Goto & Ozaki, 1929	<i>Branchiostegus argentatus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Branchiostegus auratus</i> (Kishinouye)		
<b>Macroderoididae McMullen, 1937</b>			
<b>Pseudastiotrema Wang, 1982</b>			
<i>P. rhynchobati</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Rhynchobatus djiddensis</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<b>Microscaphidiidae Looss, 1900</b>			
<b>Hexangium Goto &amp; Ozaki, 1929</b>			
<i>H. sigani</i> Goto & Ozaki, 1929	<i>Siganus guttatus</i> (Bloch) (Bloch)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1965b); Shen (1990f)
<b>Monorchiidae Odhner, 1911</b>			
<b>Hurleytrematinae Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<b>Hurleytrema Srivastava, 1939</b>			
<i>H. eleutheronematis</i> Li, Qiu & Zhao, 1999	<i>Eleutheronema</i> <i>tetradactylum</i> (Shaw)	SCS	Li et al. (1999)
<i>H. hainanense</i> Shen, 1990 (emend.)	<i>Tylosurus acus melanotus</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch		
<b>Hurleytrematoides Yamaguti, 1954</b>			
<i>H. longus</i> Wang & Wang, 1993	<i>Siganus fuscescens</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<b>Monorchiinae Odhner, 1911</b>			
<b>Allobacciger Hafeezullah &amp; Siddiqi, 1970</b>			
(Syn. <i>Pseudomonorchoides</i> Wang, 1982)			
<i>A. ditrematis</i> (Wang, 1982) Madhavi, 2008	<i>Ditrema temminckii</i> Bleeker	TWS	Wang (1982b)
(Syn. <i>Pseudomonorchoides ditrematis</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Takifugu oblongus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang (1982b)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Allolasiotocus Yamaguti, 1959</b>			
<i>A. pseudosciaenae</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Larimichthys polyactis</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
	<i>Miichthys miiuy</i> (Basilewsky)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<b>Allomonorchis Lü, Wu &amp; Chen, 1999<sup>x</sup></b>			
<i>A. huangfuensis</i> Lü, Wu & Chen, 1999	<i>Liza macrolepis</i> (Smith)	SCS	Lü et al. (1999)
<b>Genolopa Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>G. sparui</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Acanthopagrus berda</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Odontamblyopus rubicundus</i> (Hamilton)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Lasiotocus Looss in Odhner, 1911</b>			
<i>L. cryptostoma</i> (Oshmarin, 1965) Yamaguti, 1971	<i>Pomadasys hasta</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>L. lizae</i> Liu, 2002	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (2002c)
<i>L. macrotrema</i> Wu, Lü & Chen, 1999	<i>Liza affinis</i> (Günther)	SCS	Wu et al. (1999)
<i>L. tropicus</i> (Manter, 1940) Bartoli & Bray, 2004	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
(Syn. <i>Telolecithus tropicus</i> Manter, 1940)	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1976)
<b>Lenolopa Lü &amp; Wu, 1996<sup>y</sup></b>			
<i>L. huizhouensis</i> Lü & Wu, 1996	<i>Scatophagus argus</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Lü & Wu (1996)
<b>Monorchicestrahelmins Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<i>M. branchiostegi</i> Shen, 1987	<i>Branchiostegus argentatus</i> (Cuvier)	ECS	Shen (1987b)
<b>Polylecithus Wang &amp; Wang, 1993<sup>z</sup></b>			
<i>P. oviformis</i> Wang & Wang, 1993	<i>Brachysomophis crocodilinus</i> (Bennett)	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<b>Proctotrema Odhner, 1911</b>			
<i>Proctotrema</i> sp.	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<b>Proctotrematoides Yamaguti, 1938</b>			
<i>P. anguillae</i> Qiu & Tong, 1995	<i>Anguilla japonica</i> Temminck & Schlegel	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. gymnothoracis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Gymnothorax pictus</i> (Ahl)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Monorcheides Odhner, 1905</b>			
<i>M. xishaensis</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1985b)
<b>Monorchis Looss, 1902</b>			
<i>M. fusiformis</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Pisodonophis cancrivorus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>M. xiamenensis</i> Liu, 1995	<i>Glossogobius olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Liu (1995a)
<b>Octotestinae Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<b>Octotestis Yamaguti, 1951</b>			
(Syn. <i>Paradecentestis</i> Wang, 1963)			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>O. apogoni</i> Lü, 1995	<i>Apogon quadrifasciatus</i> Cuvier	SCS	Lü (1995); Wu et al. (2000a)
<i>O. chinensis</i> (Wang, 1963) Yamaguti, 1971 (Syn. <i>Paradecentestis chinensis</i> Wang, 1963)	<i>Takifugu ocellatus</i> (Linnaeus)	ECS	Wang (1963); Yamaguti (1971)
<i>O. ovatus</i> (Wang, 1963) Yamaguti, 1971 (Syn. <i>Paradecentestis ovatus</i> Wang, 1963)	<i>Takifugu ocellatus</i> (Linnaeus)	ECS	Wang (1963); Yamaguti (1971)
<b>Opisthomonorcheidinae Yamaguti, 1971</b>			
<b>Opisthomonorchides Parukhin, 1966</b>			
<i>O. carangis</i> Yamaguti, 1952	<i>Caranx malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976); Lebedev (1968a)
<i>O. decapteri</i> Parukhin, 1966	<i>Atule mate</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f); Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>O. indicus</i> Karjakarate, 1976	<i>Parastromateus niger</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>O. pampi</i> (Wang, 1982) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Longimonorchis pampi</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen) <i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
		TSW	Wang (1982a)
<b>Opisthodiplomonorchis Madhavi, 1974</b>			
<i>O. paurosoma</i> (Wang, 1987) Choudhury & Dick, 1998 (Syn. <i>Deropristis paurosoma</i> Wang, 1987)	<i>Eleutheronema tetractylum</i> (Shaw)	TWS	Wang (1987a)
<b>Opecoelidae Ozaki, 1925</b>			
<b>Opecoelinae Ozaki, 1925</b>			
<b>Anisoporus Ozaki, 1928</b>			
<i>A. cobraiformis</i> Ozaki, 1928	<i>Dactyloptena orientalis</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b>Coitocaecum Nicoll, 1915</b>			
<i>C. anasipidis</i> Hichman, 1934	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>C. austrosinicum</i> Ding, 1993	<i>Siganus canaliculatus</i> (Park)	SCS	Ding (1993a)
<i>C. callyodontis</i> Yamaguti, 1942 (Syn. <i>Ozakia callyodontis</i> (Yamaguti, 1942) Yamaguti, 1971)	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii</i> schlegelii (Bleeker)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>C. gerris</i> (Shen, 1990) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Ozakia gerris</i> Shen, 1990)	<i>Gerres oblongus</i> Cuvier	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>C. gymnophallum</i> Nicoll, 1915 (Syns <i>Coitocaecum robustum</i> Wang, 1984; <i>C. unibulbosa</i> Ozaki, 1929 of Wang et al. (1992), new synonym)	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang (1984); Wang et al. (1992)
<i>C. latelabracis</i> (Qiu & Liang, 1995) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Ozakia latelabracis</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995)	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>C. muraenesocis</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>C. orthorchis</i> Ozaki, 1926	<i>Tridentiger obscurus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>C. parvium</i> Crowcroft, 1944	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>C. sigani</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Siganus canaliculatus</i> (Park)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>C. sillagini</i> (Shen, 1986) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Ozakia sillagini</i> Shen, 1986)	<i>Sillago sihama</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1986c, 1990f)
<b><i>Dactylostomum</i> Woolcock, 1935</b>			
<i>D. epinepheli</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<b><i>Manteriella</i> Yamaguti, 1958</b>			
<i>M. chanis</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Chanos chanos</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>M. hainanensis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Branchiostegus argentatus</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Notoporos</i> Yamaguti, 1938</b>			
<i>N. astrocongeris</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Opecoeloides</i> Odhner, 1928</b>			
<i>O. fucus</i> Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1988	<i>Takifugu vermicularis</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Li et al. (1988); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Opecoelus</i> Ozaki, 1925</b>			
<i>O. arii</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<i>O. bohaiensis</i> Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1988	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Li et al. (1988); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>O. ditrematis</i> Yamaguti, 1942	<i>Siganus fuscescens</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<i>O. himezi</i> Yamaguti, 1952	<i>Cynoglossus joyneri</i> Günther	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	YBS	Shen (1990b)
<i>O. inimici</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Parapristipoma trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Therapon theraps</i> Cuvier	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Cheilopogon agoo</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen (1990b)
<i>O. lateolabracis</i> Yamaguti, 1958	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Chiocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<i>O. lobatus</i> Ozaki, 1925	<i>Gerres limbatus</i> Cuvier	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<i>O. nipponicus</i> Yamaguti, 1951	<i>Sebastes</i> sp.	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>O. pterois</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Pterois lunulata</i> Temminck & Schlegel	SCS	Shen (1986c, 1990f)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>O. sebastisci</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Sebastes</i> sp.	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>O. sebastodis</i> Yamaguti, 1958	<i>Hexagrammos otakii</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Shen (1990b)
<i>Opecoelus</i> sp.	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1966)
<i>O. sphaericus</i> Ozaki, 1925	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995); Tseng (1933)
	<i>Inimicus japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Tseng (1933)
	<i>Hexagrammos otakii</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995); Tseng (1933)
	<i>Sebastes thompsoni</i> (Jordan & Hubbs)	YBS	Shen (1990b)
	<i>Sebastes</i> sp.	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii</i> <i>schlegelii</i> (Bleeker)	YBS	Li et al. (1989b)
	<i>Inimicus</i> sp.	YBS	Shen (1989b)
<i>O. zhifuensis</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	ECS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Opegaster</i> Ozaki, 1928</b>			
<i>O. brevifistula</i> Ozaki, 1928	<i>Hoplosebastes armatus</i> Schmidt	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>O. ditrematis</i> Yamaguti, 1942	<i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>O. gobii</i> Yamaguti, 1953	<i>Salarias fasciatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>O. hippocampi</i> Shen, 1982	<i>Hippocampus trimaculatus</i> Leach	SCS	Shen (1982a)
<i>O. macrorchis</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Lutjanus vitta</i> (Quoy & Gaimard)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>O. oplegnathi</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Oplegnathus fasciatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>O. parapristipomatis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii</i> <i>schlegelii</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Parapristipoma</i> <i>trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>O. syngnathi</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Synanceia horrida</i> (Linnaeus)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>O. synodi</i> Manter, 1947	<i>Rhabdosargus sarba</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>O. tamori</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Hippocampus trimaculatus</i> Leach	SCS	Shen (1982a)
	<i>Hapalogenyss mucronatus</i> (Eydoux & Souleyet)	ECS	Yamaguti (1938)
<b><i>Pseudopecoeloides</i> Yamaguti, 1940</b>			
<i>P. astrocongeris</i> Shen, 1989	<i>Conger myriaster</i> (Brevoort)	ECS	Shen (1989a)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>P. carangis</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) Yamaguti, 1940	<i>Collichthys niveatus</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
(Syn. <i>Cymbophallus carangis</i> Yamaguti, 1938)	<i>Alectis indicus</i> (Rüppell)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Parukhin (1966, 1976)
<i>P. dayawanensis</i> Shen & Tong, 1990	<i>Carangoides malabaricus</i> (Bloch & Schneider)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
<i>P. mugilis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Liza macrolepis</i> (Smith)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Pseudopecoelus</i> Von Wicklen, 1946</b>			
<i>P. alectis</i> Shen, 1990	<i>Alectis ciliaris</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>P. elongatus</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) von Wicklen, 1946	<i>Plectropomus leopardus</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>P. epinepheli</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>P. xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Epinephelus cyanopodus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Opecoelininae Gibson &amp; Bray, 1984</b>			
<b><i>Opecolina</i> Manter, 1934</b>			
<i>O. pacifica</i> Manter, 1940	<i>Apogon carinatus</i> Cuvier	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Plagioporininae</i> Manter, 1947</b>			
<b><i>Allopodocotyle</i> Pritchard, 1966</b>			
<i>A. lethrini</i> (Yamaguti, 1942) Pritchard, 1966	<i>Lethrinus ornatus</i> Valenciennes	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<b><i>Decemtestis</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>D. asymmetricum</i> Wang, 1991	<i>Parargyrops edita</i> Tanaka	TWS	Wang (1991)
<i>D. cynoglossi</i> Li, Zhang, Qiu, Chen & Liang, 1987	<i>Cynoglossus semilaevis</i> Günther	YBS	Li et al. (1987); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>D. fusiformis</i> Wang, 1986	<i>Cynoglossus joyneri</i> Günther	TWS	Wang (1986)
	<i>Lutjanus vitta</i> (Quoy & Gaimard)	TWS	Wang (1986)
<i>D. lutiani</i> Wang, 1986	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch	TWS	Wang (1986)
<b><i>Hamacreadium</i> Linton, 1910</b>			
<i>H. gymnomuraenae</i> Shen & Li, 2000	<i>Scuticaria tigrina</i> (Lesson)	SCS	Shen & Li (2000)
<i>H. hainanense</i> Shen, 1990 (emend.)	<i>Lutjanus Lutjanus</i> Bloch	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch	SCS	Shen (1990f)
	<i>Johnius dussumieri</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>H. lethrini</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Lutjanus johnii</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>H. mutabile</i> Linton, 1910	<i>Parapristipoma trilineatum</i> (Thunberg)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii</i> schlegelii (Bleeker)	SCS	Shen (1990f)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>H. synechogobii</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Synechogobius ommaturus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>H. xishaense</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Lutjanus kasmira</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1985b)
<b><i>Helicometra</i> Odhner, 1902</b>			
<i>H. dalianensis</i> (Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1989) Cribb, 2005 (Syn. <i>Neohelicometra dalianensis</i> Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1989)	<i>Hexagrammos otakii</i> Jordan & Starks	YBS	Li et al. (1989b); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>H. erecta</i> Linton, 1910	<i>Saurida elongata</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Sebasticus marmoratus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992); Yu & Liu (2007)
<i>H. fasciata</i> (Rudophi, 1819) Odhner, 1902 (Syn. <i>Helicometra scorpaenae</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>H. fusiformis</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Epinephelus awoara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>H. hapalogenyos</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Hapalogenys mucronatus</i> (Eydox & Souleyet)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>H. hypodytis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Hapalogenys mucronatus</i> (Eydox & Souleyet)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>H. neoscorpanae</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992 (Syn. <i>H. scorpaenae</i> Wang, 1982, pre-occupied)	<i>Scorpaena neglecta</i> Temminck & Schlegel	TWS	Wang (1982b); Wang et al. (1992)
<i>H. pulchella</i> (Rudolphi, 1819) Odhner, 1902	<i>Oplegnathus fasciatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>H. selaroides</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Lutjanus Lutjanus</i> Bloch	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Shen (1986c, 1990f)
<b><i>Neolebouria</i> Gibson, 1976</b>			
(Syn. <i>Paramanteriella</i> Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1988)			
<i>N. cantherini</i> (Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1988) Cribb, 2005 (Syn. <i>Paramanteriella cantherini</i> Li, Qiu & Zhang, 1988)	<i>Thamnaconus septentrionalis</i> (Günther)	YBS	Li et al. (1988); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>N. lanceolata</i> (Price, 1934) Reimer, 1987	<i>Choerodon azurio</i> (Jordan & Snyder)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<b><i>Nicolla</i> Wisniewski, 1934</b>			
<i>N. ditrematis</i> (Wang, 1982) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Crowcrocaecum ditrematis</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Ditrema temminckii</i> Bleeker	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>N. epinepheli</i> (Wang, 1982) n. comb. (Syn. <i>Crowcrocaecum epinepheli</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Epinephelus akaara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>N. pyriformis</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Acanthopagrus latus</i> (Houttuyn)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<b><i>Peracreadium</i> Nicoll, 1909</b>			
<i>P. kareii</i> (Qiu & Li, 1995) Cribb, 2005 (Syn. <i>Neonotoporus kareii</i> Qiu & Li, 1995)	<i>Kareius bicoloratus</i> (Basilewsky)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Plagioporus</i> Stafford, 1904</b>			
<i>P. acanthogobii</i> Yamaguti, 1951	<i>Amblychaeturichthys hexanema</i> (Bleeker)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>P. alacris</i> (Looss, 1901) Price, 1934	<i>Pagrus major</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. apogonichthydis</i> Yamaguti, 1938	<i>Synechogobius ommaturus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. azurionis</i> Yamaguti, 1952	<i>Bothus mancus</i> (Broussonet)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. branchiostegi</i> Yamaguti, 1937	<i>Decapterus lajang</i> Bleeker	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Decapterus maruadsi</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. collichthydis</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<i>P. dorosomatis</i> Yamaguti, 1951	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. eleutheronemae</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Lateolabrax japonicus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Eleutheronema tetractylum</i> (Shaw)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. epinepheli</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Epinephelus cyanopodus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Shen (1985b)
<i>P. hunghuaensis</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. ira</i> Yamaguti, 1940	<i>Paraplagusia japonica</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. issaitschikowi</i> Price, 1934	<i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Collichthys lucidus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. leiognathi</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Secutor ruconius</i> (Hamilton)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. oligolecithosus</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Epinephelus awoara</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
	<i>Hapalogenus mucronatus</i> (Eydox & Souleyet)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. parathalassomatis</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Thalassoma hardwicke</i> (Bennett)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>P. pomacanthi</i> Shen & Li, 2000	<i>Pomacanthus annularis</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Shen & Li (2000)
<i>P. pseudospari</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii</i> <i>schlegelii</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Wang (1982a)
<i>P. rhabdosargi</i> Wang, 1982	<i>Rhabdosargus sarba</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>P. serotinus</i> Stafford, 1904	<i>Therapon theraps</i> Cuvier	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. siliculus</i> Sinitzin, 1931	<i>Microcanthus strigatus</i> (Cuvier)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>P. sillagonis</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Pholis nebulosa</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Sillago sihama</i> (Forsskål)	YBS TWS	Shen & Qiu (1995) Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. spari</i> Yamaguti, 1952	<i>Ilisha elongata</i> ([Bennett]) <i>Cynoglossus joyneri</i> Günther <i>Sillago sihama</i> (Forsskål)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992) Wang et al. (1992) Wang et al. (1992)
<b><i>Phyllotrema</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>P. bicaudatum</i> Yamaguti, 1934	<i>Pisodonophis cancrivorus</i> (Richardson)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>P. guangxiense</i> Li, Qiu & Liang, 1990 (emend.)	<i>Ophichthys celebicus</i> (Bleeker)	SCS	Li et al. (1990)
<i>P. microrchis</i> Jin, Zhang & Ji, 1979	<i>Ophichthys</i> sp. <i>Anguilla marmorata</i> Quoy & Gaimard	TWS TWS	Jin et al. (1979) Wang (1982b)
<i>P. quadricaudatum</i> Gu & Shen, 1979	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål) <i>Pisodonophis cancrivorus</i> (Richardson)	SCS TWS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f) Wang (1982b)
<b><i>Podocotyle</i> Dujardin, 1845</b>			
<i>P. angulata</i> (Dujardin, 1845) Dujardin, 1845 (Syn. <i>Podocotyle staffordi</i> Miller, 1941)	<i>Protonibea diacanthus</i> (Lacépède)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. atomon</i> Rudolphi, 1802	<i>Chromis notatus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>P. lizae</i> Qiu & Liang, 1995	<i>Chelon haematocheilus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>P. longiforme</i> Wang, Wang & Zhang, 1992	<i>Hapalogenys mucronatus</i> (Eydoux & Souleyet)	TWS	Wang et al. (1992)
<i>Podocotyle lutiani</i> Shen, 1990 <sup>aa</sup>	<i>Lutjanus erythropterus</i> Bloch	SCS	Shen (1990f)
<i>P. nibeae</i> Qiu & Li, 1995	<i>Nibea albiflora</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b><i>Podocotyloides</i> Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>P. plageorchis</i> Shen, 1989	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i> (Forsskål)	ECS	Shen (1989a)
<b><i>Vesicocoelium</i> Tang, Hsu, Huang &amp; Lu, 1975</b>			
<i>V. solenophagum</i> Tang, Hsu, Huang & Lu, 1975	<i>Tridentiger barbatus</i> (Günther) <i>Acanthogobius hasta</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) <i>Glossogobius giuris</i> (Hamilton) <i>Butis koliomatodon</i> (Bleeker)	TWS TWS TWS TWS	Tang et al. (1975); Tang & Xu (1979) Tang et al. (1975); Tang & Xu (1979) Tang et al. (1975); Tang & Xu (1979) Tang et al. (1975); Tang & Xu (1979)
<b><i>Stenakrinae</i> Yamaguti, 1970</b>			
<b><i>Neonotoporus</i> Srivastava, 1942</b>			
<i>N. decapteri</i> Parukhin, 1966	<i>Decapterus</i> sp.	SCS	Parukhin (1966)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<i>N. trachuri</i> (Yamaguti, 1938) Srivastava, 1942	<i>Engraulis japonica</i> Temminck & Schlegel	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<b>Pseudopecoelina Yamaguti, 1942</b>			
<i>P. chirocentrosus</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Shen (1986c, 1990f)
<i>P. platycephali</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i> (Linnaeus)	SCS	Shen (1986c, 1990f)
<i>P. xishaensis</i> Gu & Shen, 1983	<i>Epinephelus cyanopodus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b)
<b>Opistholebetidae Fukui, 1929</b>			
<b>Heterolebes Ozaki, 1935</b>			
<i>H. dongshanensis</i> Liu, 1999	<i>Lagocephalus gloveri</i> Abe & Tabata	TWS	Liu (1999)
<i>H. immaculosus</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Takifugu niphobles</i> (Jordan & Snyder)	YBS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Takifugu vermicularis</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Ku & Shen (1965a); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>H. sinensis</i> Gu & Shen 1979	<i>Takifugu alboplumbeus</i> (Richardson)	YBS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>H. spari</i> Shen 1995 <sup>ab</sup>	<i>Acanthopagrus schlegelii</i> schlegelii (Bleeker)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Maculifer Nicoll, 1915</b>			
<i>M. aprionis</i> Shen, 1986 <sup>ac</sup>	<i>Apriom virescens</i> Valenciennes	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<i>M. dayawanensis</i> Shen & Tong, 1990	<i>Lagocephalus inermis</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	SCS	Shen & Tong (1990b)
<i>M. lagocephali</i> (Liu 1999) Cribb 2005 (Syn. <i>Heterolebes lagocephali</i> Liu, 1999)	<i>Lagocephalus gloveri</i> Abe & Tabata	TWS	Liu (1999)
<i>M. zhoushanensis</i> Shen, 1986	<i>Takifugu xanthopterus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	ECS	Shen (1986a)
<b>Opistholebes Nicoll, 1915</b>			
<i>O. dongshanensis</i> Liu, 1999	<i>Lagocephalus gloveri</i> Abe & Tabata	TWS	Liu (1999)
<i>O. microovus</i> Ku & Shen, 1965	<i>Takifugu niphobles</i> (Jordan & Snyder)	YBS	Ku & Shen (1965b); Shen (1990b)
	<i>Takifugu vermicularis</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
<b>Sanguinicolidae von Graff, 1907</b>			
<b>Cardicola Short, 1953</b>			
<i>C. congruenta</i> Lebedev & Mamaev, 1968	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i> (Cantor)	SCS	Lebedev & Mamaev (1968)
<i>C. grandis</i> Lebedev & Mamaev, 1968	<i>Makaira</i> sp.	SCS	Lebedev & Mamaev (1968)
<b>Psettarium Goto &amp; Ozaki, 1930</b>			
<i>P. japonicum</i> (Goto & Ozaki, 1929) Goto & Ozaki, 1930	<i>Takifugu rubripes</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	ECS	Yamaguti (1938)
<b>Paradeontacylix McIntosh, 1934</b>			
<i>P. sinensis</i> Liu, 1997	<i>Takifugu oblongus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Liu (1997b)

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Sclerodistomidae Odhner, 1927</b>			
<b>Prosogonotrematinae Vigueras, 1940</b>			
<b>Prosogonotrema Pérez Vigueras, 1940</b>			
<i>P. bilabiatum</i> Pérez Vigueras, 1940	<i>Triacanthus biaculeatus</i> (Bloch)	TWS	Wang & Wang (1993)
<i>P. caesionis</i> Gu & Shen, 1979 <sup>ad</sup>	<i>Caesio cuning</i> (Bloch)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f)
<i>P. plataxum</i> Gu & Shen, 1979 <sup>ad</sup>	<i>Platax orbicularis</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f)
<b>Prosorchiinae Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<b>Prosorchiopsis Dollfus, 1947</b>			
<i>P. plataxonis</i> Gu & Shen 1979	<i>Platax teira</i> (Forsskål)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f)
<b>Prosorchis Yamaguti, 1934</b>			
<i>P. chainanensis</i> Lebedev, 1971	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	SCS	Lebedev (1971)
<i>P. provitellatus</i> Ku & Shen, 1964	<i>Pampus argenteus</i> (Euphrasen)	ECS	Ku & Shen (1964b)
	<i>Pampus cinereus</i> (Bloch)	ECS	Shen (1990c)
<i>P. rastrelligi</i> Ku & Shen, 1964	<i>Rastrelliger kanagurta</i> (Cuvier)	SCS	Ku & Shen (1964b); Shen (1990f)
<i>P. xishaensis</i> Shen, 1985	<i>Acanthurus olivaceus</i> Bloch & Schneider	SCS	Shen (1985b)
<b>Tandanicolidae Johnston, 1927</b>			
<b>Monodhelmis Dollfus, 1937</b>			
<i>M. torpedinis</i> Dollfus, 1937	<i>Arius sinensis</i> (Lacépède)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f)
		TWS	Wang (1982b)
<i>M. fujianensis</i> (Wang, 1982) Cribb & Bray 1994 (Syn. <i>Mehratrema fujianensis</i> Wang, 1982)	<i>Miichthys miiuy</i> (Basilewsky)	TWS	Wang (1982b)
<b>Syncoeliidae Looss, 1899</b>			
<b>Syncoelium Looss, 1899</b>			
<i>S. spathulatum</i> Coil & Kuntz, 1963	<i>Prognichthys</i> sp.	TWS	Coil & Kuntz (1963)
<i>S. cypseluri</i> Yamaguti, 1970	<i>Thunnus albacares</i> (Bonnaterre)	TWS	Shih et al. (2004)
<b>Zoogonidae Odhner, 1911</b>			
<b>Lepidophyllinae Stossich, 1903</b>			
<b>Brachyenteron Manter, 1934</b>			
<i>B. parexocoeti</i> Manter, 1947	<i>Parexocoetus brachypterus</i> (Richardson)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1979); Shen (1990f)
(Syn. <i>Cypseluritrematoides minor</i> Gu & Shen, 1979)	<i>Cheilopogon agoo</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	YBS	Shen & Qiu (1995)
	<i>Cyselurus oligolepis</i> (Bleeker)	TWS	Wang (1984)
<i>B. microvaei</i> (Shen, 1987) n. comb.	<i>Aprion virescens</i> Valenciennes	ECS	Shen (1987b)
(Syn. <i>Cypseluritrematoides microvaei</i> Shen, 1987)			

**Table 1** continued

Digenean	Host(s)	Locality	Reference(s)
<b>Steganoderma Stafford, 1904</b>			
<i>S. rhipidium</i> Wang 1986	<i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	TWS	Wang (1986)
<b>Lecithostaphylus Odhner, 1911</b>			
<i>L. nitens</i> (Linton, 1899) Manter, 1947	<i>Platybelone argalus</i> <i>platyura</i> (Bennett)	SCS	Gu & Shen (1983b); Shen (1990f)
<i>L. fugus</i> Zhang, Qiu & Li 1986	<i>Takifugu niphobles</i> (Jordan & Snyder)	YBS	Zhang et al. (1986); Shen & Qiu (1995)
<i>L. parexocoeti</i> Manter, 1947 (Syn. <i>Cypseluritrema prognichthidis</i> Shen & Li, 2000, new synonym)	<i>Cheilopogon agoo</i> (Temminck & Schlegel)	SCS	Shen & Li (2000)

YBS Yellow Sea and Bo-hai Sea, ECS East China Sea, SCS South China Sea, TWS Taiwan Strait

<sup>a</sup> *Tormopsolus echenei* Parukhin, 1966 is probably a synonym of *Echeneidocoelium indicum* Simha & Pershad, 1964 (see Bray & Cribb, 1998)

<sup>b</sup> The validity of this taxon was doubted by Cribb & Bray (1999), because they draw attention to the superficial resemblance between this species and certain species of the opecoelid genus *Pseudopecoelooides* Yamaguti, 1940

<sup>c</sup> Gibson (2002) considered that *Proterometra brachyura* Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1997, *P. lamellorchis* Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1997 and *P. sillagae* Wu, Lü & Zhu, 1997 are clearly not azygiids and are likely to be lepocreadiids

<sup>d</sup> Miller & Cribb (2008) considered “*Pseudosiphoderooides xishaensis* Gu & Shen, 1983 a species *incertae sedis* until its relationship with species in the *Metadera/Siphodera* group can be critically assessed”

<sup>e</sup> Choudhury & Dick (1998) considered that *Skrjabinopsis sanyaensis* Shen, 1990 does not belong to the Deropristidae

<sup>f</sup> *Pseudocoeliodidymocystis* Shen, 1990 was considered a genus *inquirendum* by Pozdnyakov & Gibson (2008)

<sup>g</sup> The full description of this species accompanied by a figure was given by Ku & Shen (1965a), but the species name was given by Shen (1990f)

<sup>h</sup> *Pseudofelldistomum* Wang, 1987 was considered a genus *incertae sedis* by Bray (2008)

<sup>i</sup> *Elliptobursa* was removed from the Monorchiidae and placed in the Haploporidae by Madhavi (2008) based mainly on its possession of “a single testis, a long external seminal vesicle, a well-developed prostatic complex, and a long hermaphroditic duct wrongly interpreted as a cirrus”

<sup>j</sup> Bray (1990) considered that *Ectenurus carangis* Gu & Shen, 1978 and *E. megalaspis* Gu & Shen, 1978 may be synonymous

<sup>k</sup> This synonymy follows Gibson & Bray (1986)

<sup>l</sup> Bray (1991) considered that *Lecithochirium miichthydis* Wang, 1982, *L. muraenesocis* Wang, 1982 and *L. scomberomori* Wang, 1982 are probably members of other genera

<sup>m</sup> Léon-Règagnon et al. (1996) and Bray & Cribb (2002) considered that *Opisthadena fujianensis* Tang, Shi & Guan, 1983 and *O. marina* Tang, Shi & Cao, 1983 are *species inquirendae*

<sup>n</sup> Bartoli & Gibson (2006) considered that “the description of this species is not detailed enough to confirm its genetic allocation”

<sup>o</sup> This synonymy follows Manter & Pritchard (1960) and Bray et al. (1993)

<sup>p</sup> This synonymy follows Gibson (2002)

<sup>q</sup> This synonymy follows Bray & Cribb (1997)

<sup>r</sup> Bray & Gibson (1995) treated *Lepidapedon sphyraenae* Shen, 1990 as *incertae sedis*

<sup>s</sup> Bray & Nahhas (1998) considered that *Bianium lianyungangense* Shen, 1990 may be close to *Lepocreadioides* Yamaguti, 1936 based on the position of the genital pore, the lobation of the ovary and the host

<sup>t</sup> Bray et al. (1997) considered that *Intusatrium crassum* Wang, 1987 is a *species inquirenda*

<sup>u</sup> Bray & Cribb (1998) considered that “*L. pagrosomi* Wang, 1982 probably does not belong in *Lepocreadioides*, as it has an entire ovary and the genital pore, although marginal, is more posterior than is usual for the genus. The figure gives no evidence of tegumental spines or an external seminal vesicle, indicating that the species may not belong in the Lepocreadiidae”

<sup>v</sup> Bray & Cribb (1998) considered that this species may belong in *Prodistomum* Linton, 1910, because it has blind caeca

<sup>w</sup> Bray et al. (1993) considered that this species is possibly a synonym of *Lepocreadium clavatum* (Ozaki, 1932) Yamaguti, 1938, because it does not have the characters of *Preptetus*

**Table 1** continued

- <sup>x</sup> *Allomonorchis* Lü, Wu & Chen, 1999, erected by Lü et al. (1999) for *A. huangfuensis* Lü, Wu & Chen, 1999, was originally assigned to the Monorchidae, but Madhavi (2008) considered that it is “undoubtedly a haploporid, as evidenced by the presence of a single testis, a long external seminal vesicle, a well-developed prostatic complex and a long hermaphroditic duct wrongly interpreted as a cirrus”
- <sup>y</sup> Madhavi (2008) considered *Lenolopa* Lü & Wu, 1996 as *incertae sedis*
- <sup>z</sup> *Polylecithus* Wang & Wang, 1993 was treated as *genus inquirendum* by Madhavi (2008)
- <sup>aa</sup> Bray & Campbell (1996) considered that this species probably belongs to *Hamacreadium* Linton, 1910
- <sup>ab</sup> Cribb (2005) considered that “*H. spari* Shen, 1995 is unlikely to be a genuine opistholebetid. Its reported host is a sparid and, although it is figured as possessing a well-developed postoral ring, the ovary is anomalously well posterior to the testes and the ventral sucker is unusually large”
- <sup>ac</sup> Cribb (2005) suggested that this species belongs in the Opecoelidae, and perhaps to *Macvicaria* Gibson & Bray, 1982, because it was recovered from a lutjanid fish and has the genital pore located sinistrally at the level of the prepharynx
- <sup>ad</sup> Sey et al. (2003) suggested that *Prosogonotrema caesionis* Gu & Shen, 1979 and *P. plataxum* Gu & Shen, 1979 may be synonyms of *P. bilabiatum* Pérez Vigueras, 1940

appropriate) original descriptions of the species are also listed. The classification of parasites and all of the valid scientific names of the fish hosts have been updated according to the three volumes of the ‘CABI Keys to the Trematoda’ (Gibson et al., 2002; Jones et al., 2005; Bray et al., 2008) and ‘FishBase’ (Froese & Pauly, 2009), respectively.

Mention of a digenetic and its host species in this paper does not necessarily imply that we agree with its validity or identification.

## Comments

From this list, it is clear that digenetic parasites in Chinese marine waters have a variety of different levels of host-specificity. The majority have a single fish host, with some having two or three final hosts, but there are 13 known definitive hosts for *Erilepturus hamati* (Yamaguti, 1934).

As mentioned above, there are various ecological environments and fish hosts off the coast of China. The species of parasite listed above likely represent only a proportion of the marine digenetic fauna of China. Much more effort will be required in order to describe and record the entire trematode fauna of marine fishes in this region.

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