

## 3,4-Diaminopyridinium 2-carboxy-4,6-dinitrophenolate

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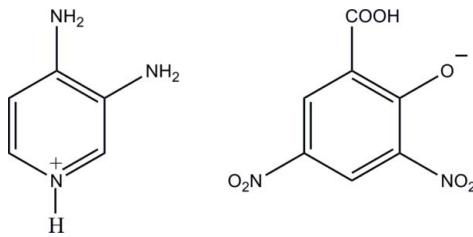
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.071;  $wR$  factor = 0.170; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.6.

In the title salt,  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{N}_3^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_7^-$ , the pyridine N atom of the 3,4-diaminopyridine molecule is protonated. The 3,5-dinitrosalicylate anion shows whole-molecule disorder over two orientations with a refined occupancy ratio of 0.875 (4); 0.125 (4). In the crystal, the cations and anions are connected by intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network.

### Related literature

For applications of diaminopyridine, see: Abu Zuhri & Cox (1989); Inuzuka & Fujimoto (1990); El-Mossalamy (2001). For related structures, see: Rubin-Preminger & Englert (2007); Koleva *et al.* (2007); Koleva *et al.* (2008). For reference bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987). For the stability of the temperature controller used in the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_5\text{H}_8\text{N}_3^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_7^-$   
 $M_r = 337.26$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 9.1187 (4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 11.3569 (5)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 13.1343 (6)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 98.204 (4)^\circ$

$V = 1346.27 (10)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.14\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 100\text{ K}$   
 $0.52 \times 0.11 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.931$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.986$

10195 measured reflections  
2785 independent reflections  
1979 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.162$   
 $S = 1.12$   
2785 reflections  
287 parameters  
526 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$               | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1N1 $\cdots$ O1                | 1.07         | 1.76               | 2.753 (4)   | 153                  |
| N2—H2N2 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.89         | 2.24               | 3.120 (4)   | 171                  |
| N2—H1N2 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 1.03         | 2.11               | 3.026 (5)   | 146                  |
| N3—H1N3 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.89         | 2.36               | 3.104 (4)   | 142                  |
| N3—H2N3 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 1.00         | 2.24               | 3.217 (5)   | 163                  |
| C6—H6A $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.56               | 3.299 (6)   | 136                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iv)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5660).

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‡ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.

## **supplementary materials**

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### 3,4-Diaminopyridinium 2-carboxy-4,6-dinitrophenolate

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#### Comment

Diaminopyridine have an important role in the preparation of aromatic azo dyes (Abu Zuhri & Cox, 1989; Inuzuka & Fujimoto, 1990) and in many polarographic investigations (El-Mossalamy, 2001). The crystal structure of 3,4-diaminopyridine (Rubin-Preminger & Englert, 2007), 3,4-diaminopyridinium hydrogen squarate (Koleva *et al.*, 2007) and 3,4-diaminopyridinium hydrogen tartarate (Koleva *et al.*, 2008) have been reported in the literature. 3,5-Dinitrosalicylic acid (DNSA) has proved to be effective as a proton-donating acid species for stabilizing crystalline salts of Lewis bases. Since our aim is to study some interesting hydrogen-bonding interactions, the synthesis and structure of the title compound (I) is presented here.

The asymmetric unit of (I) (Fig 1), contains a protonated 3,4-diaminopyridinium cation and a 3,5-dinitrosalicylate anion. The bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are normal. In the 3,4-diaminopyridinium cation (the proton transfer from the hydroxyl group of the anion), protonation of the N1 atom leads to a slight increase in the C1—N1—C5 angle to 122.1 (3) $^{\circ}$ , compared to 115.69 (19) $^{\circ}$  in 3,4-diaminopyridine (Rubin-Preminger & Englert, 2007). The whole 3,5-dinitrosalicylate anion is disordered over two positions with a refined occupancy ratio of 0.886 (4): 0.114 (4). Excluding amino group, the pyridine is planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.010 (3) Å for atom C2.

In the crystal structure (Fig. 2), there is an intramolecular O2—H2 $\cdots$ O1 hydrogen bond in the 3,5-dinitrosalicylate anion, which generates an *S*(6) (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) ring motif. Furthermore, the cations and anions are connected by intermolecular strong N1—H1N1 $\cdots$ O1; N2—H2N2 $\cdots$ O6; N2—H1N2 $\cdots$ O3; N3—H1N3 $\cdots$ O6; N3—H2N3 $\cdots$ O5 and weak C6—H6A $\cdots$ O3 hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network.

#### Experimental

A hot methanol solution (20 ml) of 3,4-diaminopyridine (27 mg, Aldrich) and 3,5-dinitrosalicylic acid (57 mg, Merck) were mixed and warmed over a heating magnetic stirrer hotplate for a few minutes. The resulting solution was allowed to cool slowly at room temperature and crystals of the title compound appeared after a few days.

#### Refinement

All the H atoms were positioned geometrically [C—H = 0.93 Å; N—H = 0.8875–1.0684 Å] and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N}, \text{O})$ . The whole 3,5-dinitrosalicylate anion is disordered over two positions with a refined ratio of 0.886 (4): 0.114 (4). In the final difference Fourier map, the highest peak and the deepest hole are 1.24 Å and 0.62 Å from H1N2 and C5, respectively.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

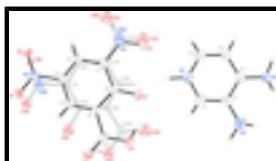


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. All disorder components are shown.

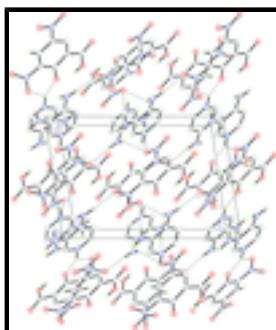


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound, showing a hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines) network. H atoms not involved in the interactions have been omitted for clarity.

## 3,4-Diaminopyridinium 2-carboxy-4,6-dinitrophenolate

### Crystal data

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| $C_5H_8N_3^+ \cdot C_7H_3N_2O_7^-$ | $F(000) = 696$  |
| $M_r = 337.26$                     | $D_x = 1.664 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$               | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc               | Cell parameters from 2307 reflections                   |
| $a = 9.1187 (4) \text{ \AA}$       | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}28.6^\circ$                       |
| $b = 11.3569 (5) \text{ \AA}$      | $\mu = 0.14 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 13.1343 (6) \text{ \AA}$      | $T = 100 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 98.204 (4)^\circ$         | Needle, yellow  |
| $V = 1346.27 (10) \text{ \AA}^3$   | $0.52 \times 0.11 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$                            |   |

### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer              | 2785 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                          | 1979 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| graphite  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.064$  |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.931, T_{\text{max}} = 0.986$                  | $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$  |
| 10195 measured reflections  | $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$  |

## *Refinement*

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods                      |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.162$               | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $S = 1.12$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0439P)^2 + 2.4565P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 2785 reflections                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| 279 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                               |
| 526 restraints                  | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$                              |

## *Special details*

**Experimental.** The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cryosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1) K.

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>   | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| N1   | 0.1346 (3)  | 0.4299 (2) | -0.0435 (2) | 0.0286 (7)                       |           |
| H1N1 | 0.2282      | 0.4863     | -0.0241     | 0.034*                           |           |
| N2   | 0.0269 (3)  | 0.1468 (3) | 0.0541 (2)  | 0.0370 (8)                       |           |
| H2N2 | -0.0550     | 0.1048     | 0.0573      | 0.044*                           |           |
| H1N2 | 0.1048      | 0.1417     | 0.1192      | 0.044*                           |           |
| N3   | -0.1784 (3) | 0.1759 (2) | -0.1255 (2) | 0.0279 (7)                       |           |
| H1N3 | -0.1717     | 0.1109     | -0.0876     | 0.034*                           |           |
| H2N3 | -0.2376     | 0.1940     | -0.1942     | 0.034*                           |           |
| C1   | 0.1297 (4)  | 0.3365 (3) | 0.0206 (3)  | 0.0283 (8)                       |           |
| H1A  | 0.1953      | 0.3325     | 0.0816      | 0.034*                           |           |
| C2   | 0.0275 (3)  | 0.2469 (3) | -0.0045 (3) | 0.0274 (8)                       |           |
| C3   | -0.0744 (3) | 0.2571 (3) | -0.0968 (2) | 0.0253 (7)                       |           |
| C4   | -0.0643 (4) | 0.3579 (3) | -0.1599 (3) | 0.0275 (8)                       |           |
| H4A  | -0.1299     | 0.3671     | -0.2204     | 0.033*                           |           |
| C5   | 0.0411 (4)  | 0.4406 (3) | -0.1315 (3) | 0.0298 (8)                       |           |
| H5A  | 0.0486      | 0.5054     | -0.1737     | 0.036*                           |           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |              |             |           |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| O1   | 0.3734 (3)  | 0.5460 (2)  | 0.06336 (19) | 0.0242 (7)  | 0.886 (4) |
| O2   | 0.5011 (3)  | 0.4686 (2)  | 0.2297 (2)   | 0.0278 (7)  | 0.886 (4) |
| H2   | 0.4413      | 0.4777      | 0.1774       | 0.033*      | 0.886 (4) |
| O3   | 0.6962 (5)  | 0.5623 (2)  | 0.3110 (3)   | 0.0274 (9)  | 0.886 (4) |
| O4   | 0.2470 (6)  | 0.6533 (5)  | -0.1085 (5)  | 0.0309 (11) | 0.886 (4) |
| O5   | 0.3768 (6)  | 0.7848 (5)  | -0.1745 (3)  | 0.0242 (10) | 0.886 (4) |
| O6   | 0.7238 (3)  | 1.0170 (3)  | 0.0450 (3)   | 0.0246 (7)  | 0.886 (4) |
| O7   | 0.8474 (3)  | 0.9354 (3)  | 0.1809 (2)   | 0.0270 (7)  | 0.886 (4) |
| N4   | 0.3541 (10) | 0.7207 (7)  | -0.1015 (5)  | 0.0204 (9)  | 0.886 (4) |
| N5   | 0.7468 (3)  | 0.9350 (3)  | 0.1074 (3)   | 0.0191 (7)  | 0.886 (4) |
| C6   | 0.5497 (8)  | 0.8229 (5)  | 0.0041 (4)   | 0.0177 (14) | 0.886 (4) |
| H6A  | 0.5442      | 0.8801      | -0.0470      | 0.021*      | 0.886 (4) |
| C7   | 0.4568 (12) | 0.7259 (7)  | -0.0067 (6)  | 0.0182 (12) | 0.886 (4) |
| C8   | 0.4606 (6)  | 0.6350 (4)  | 0.0699 (4)   | 0.0179 (9)  | 0.886 (4) |
| C9   | 0.5741 (4)  | 0.6491 (3)  | 0.1573 (3)   | 0.0171 (8)  | 0.886 (4) |
| C10  | 0.6650 (4)  | 0.7456 (3)  | 0.1681 (3)   | 0.0162 (7)  | 0.886 (4) |
| H10A | 0.7364      | 0.7530      | 0.2259       | 0.019*      | 0.886 (4) |
| C11  | 0.6506 (5)  | 0.8326 (4)  | 0.0926 (3)   | 0.0158 (8)  | 0.886 (4) |
| C12  | 0.5956 (4)  | 0.5570 (3)  | 0.2394 (3)   | 0.0210 (8)  | 0.886 (4) |
| O1B  | 0.703 (2)   | 0.7054 (19) | 0.2650 (14)  | 0.037 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| O2B  | 0.598 (2)   | 0.512 (2)   | 0.2943 (15)  | 0.034 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| H2B  | 0.6584      | 0.5652      | 0.2956       | 0.01 (17)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| O3B  | 0.409 (3)   | 0.4439 (19) | 0.1805 (19)  | 0.051 (7)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| O4B  | 0.833 (2)   | 0.892 (2)   | 0.2101 (17)  | 0.028 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| O5B  | 0.722 (3)   | 0.995 (2)   | 0.0788 (19)  | 0.013 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| O6B  | 0.375 (7)   | 0.811 (4)   | -0.176 (4)   | 0.045 (16)* | 0.114 (4) |
| O7B  | 0.250 (6)   | 0.660 (5)   | -0.132 (4)   | 0.044 (15)* | 0.114 (4) |
| N4B  | 0.733 (3)   | 0.908 (2)   | 0.138 (2)    | 0.032 (7)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| N5B  | 0.353 (10)  | 0.733 (7)   | -0.115 (4)   | 0.032 (7)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| C6B  | 0.537 (6)   | 0.824 (4)   | 0.018 (3)    | 0.011 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| H6BA | 0.5362      | 0.8931      | -0.0200      | 0.013*      | 0.114 (4) |
| C7B  | 0.633 (4)   | 0.811 (3)   | 0.110 (2)    | 0.011 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| C8B  | 0.620 (3)   | 0.714 (2)   | 0.1781 (16)  | 0.007 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| C9B  | 0.520 (3)   | 0.6226 (19) | 0.1401 (17)  | 0.014 (5)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| C10B | 0.432 (5)   | 0.633 (3)   | 0.049 (3)    | 0.014 (5)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| H10B | 0.3639      | 0.5746      | 0.0275       | 0.016*      | 0.114 (4) |
| C11B | 0.442 (12)  | 0.732 (7)   | -0.014 (5)   | 0.026 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |
| C12B | 0.499 (3)   | 0.521 (2)   | 0.2106 (18)  | 0.026 (6)*  | 0.114 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.0268 (15) | 0.0294 (15) | 0.0305 (16) | 0.0010 (13)  | 0.0071 (13) | -0.0046 (12) |
| N2 | 0.0307 (15) | 0.0329 (17) | 0.0469 (19) | -0.0038 (14) | 0.0036 (14) | 0.0063 (14)  |
| N3 | 0.0288 (14) | 0.0247 (14) | 0.0296 (15) | -0.0042 (12) | 0.0017 (12) | 0.0005 (12)  |
| C1 | 0.0268 (17) | 0.0239 (17) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0027 (15)  | 0.0138 (15) | -0.0011 (15) |
| C2 | 0.0254 (17) | 0.0312 (18) | 0.0262 (17) | 0.0103 (15)  | 0.0055 (14) | -0.0011 (14) |
| C3 | 0.0219 (16) | 0.0277 (18) | 0.0282 (18) | 0.0005 (14)  | 0.0098 (14) | -0.0089 (14) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C4  | 0.0260 (16) | 0.0239 (17) | 0.0346 (19) | 0.0016 (14)  | 0.0110 (15)  | -0.0036 (14) |
| C5  | 0.0318 (18) | 0.0268 (18) | 0.0319 (19) | 0.0035 (15)  | 0.0089 (15)  | 0.0015 (14)  |
| O1  | 0.0243 (13) | 0.0203 (13) | 0.0282 (14) | -0.0050 (11) | 0.0047 (11)  | -0.0006 (10) |
| O2  | 0.0340 (15) | 0.0211 (15) | 0.0283 (15) | -0.0031 (12) | 0.0053 (12)  | 0.0083 (12)  |
| O3  | 0.0300 (15) | 0.0260 (19) | 0.0258 (16) | 0.0037 (12)  | 0.0021 (15)  | 0.0078 (11)  |
| O4  | 0.0240 (18) | 0.034 (2)   | 0.033 (3)   | -0.0167 (12) | -0.0016 (18) | 0.0034 (19)  |
| O5  | 0.0281 (19) | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0201 (18) | -0.0091 (18) | 0.0016 (11)  | 0.0047 (15)  |
| O6  | 0.0303 (16) | 0.0173 (15) | 0.0266 (18) | -0.0026 (11) | 0.0051 (14)  | 0.0060 (13)  |
| O7  | 0.0245 (14) | 0.0227 (15) | 0.0308 (16) | -0.0050 (12) | -0.0065 (12) | -0.0017 (13) |
| N4  | 0.0193 (16) | 0.023 (3)   | 0.020 (2)   | -0.0003 (18) | 0.0050 (17)  | -0.0003 (14) |
| N5  | 0.0198 (16) | 0.0176 (18) | 0.0203 (18) | 0.0005 (14)  | 0.0038 (14)  | -0.0027 (15) |
| C6  | 0.019 (2)   | 0.0193 (19) | 0.016 (2)   | 0.0018 (15)  | 0.009 (2)    | -0.0020 (16) |
| C7  | 0.016 (3)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.002 (2)    | 0.0068 (14)  | -0.0020 (14) |
| C8  | 0.018 (3)   | 0.0159 (17) | 0.021 (3)   | 0.0011 (16)  | 0.0086 (17)  | -0.0020 (16) |
| C9  | 0.018 (2)   | 0.0158 (18) | 0.0183 (17) | 0.0026 (16)  | 0.0059 (14)  | 0.0005 (14)  |
| C10 | 0.0153 (17) | 0.0164 (18) | 0.0182 (18) | -0.0011 (16) | 0.0067 (14)  | -0.0041 (14) |
| C11 | 0.018 (2)   | 0.011 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | -0.0012 (14) | 0.0103 (16)  | -0.0006 (14) |
| C12 | 0.0255 (19) | 0.0153 (16) | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0030 (15)  | 0.0096 (16)  | 0.0010 (15)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|          |           |           |            |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| N1—C5    | 1.341 (4) | C6—C7     | 1.384 (5)  |
| N1—C1    | 1.358 (4) | C6—H6A    | 0.9300     |
| N1—H1N1  | 1.0684    | C7—C8     | 1.438 (5)  |
| N2—C2    | 1.373 (4) | C8—C9     | 1.441 (5)  |
| N2—H2N2  | 0.8919    | C9—C10    | 1.369 (5)  |
| N2—H1N2  | 1.0329    | C9—C12    | 1.494 (5)  |
| N3—C3    | 1.338 (4) | C10—C11   | 1.393 (5)  |
| N3—H1N3  | 0.8875    | C10—H10A  | 0.9300     |
| N3—H2N3  | 1.0043    | O1B—C8B   | 1.281 (16) |
| C1—C2    | 1.387 (5) | O2B—C12B  | 1.322 (16) |
| C1—H1A   | 0.9300    | O2B—H2B   | 0.8200     |
| C2—C3    | 1.423 (4) | O3B—C12B  | 1.229 (17) |
| C3—C4    | 1.424 (5) | O4B—N4B   | 1.230 (17) |
| C4—C5    | 1.357 (5) | O5B—N4B   | 1.249 (17) |
| C4—H4A   | 0.9300    | O6B—N5B   | 1.237 (18) |
| C5—H5A   | 0.9300    | O7B—N5B   | 1.246 (18) |
| O1—C8    | 1.282 (5) | N4B—C7B   | 1.445 (16) |
| O2—C12   | 1.317 (4) | N5B—C11B  | 1.454 (17) |
| O2—H2    | 0.8200    | C6B—C11B  | 1.386 (18) |
| O3—C12   | 1.219 (6) | C6B—C7B   | 1.388 (18) |
| O4—N4    | 1.234 (4) | C6B—H6BA  | 0.9300     |
| O5—N4    | 1.244 (5) | C7B—C8B   | 1.436 (16) |
| O6—N5    | 1.239 (5) | C8B—C9B   | 1.424 (16) |
| O7—N5    | 1.233 (4) | C9B—C10B  | 1.348 (16) |
| N4—C7    | 1.449 (5) | C9B—C12B  | 1.507 (16) |
| N5—C11   | 1.453 (5) | C10B—C11B | 1.398 (18) |
| C6—C11   | 1.381 (5) | C10B—H10B | 0.9300     |
| C5—N1—C1 | 122.1 (3) | C10—C9—C8 | 121.8 (3)  |

## supplementary materials

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|              |            |                  |            |
|--------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| C5—N1—H1N1   | 122.6      | C10—C9—C12       | 118.0 (3)  |
| C1—N1—H1N1   | 114.6      | C8—C9—C12        | 120.2 (3)  |
| C2—N2—H2N2   | 122.6      | C9—C10—C11       | 120.0 (3)  |
| C2—N2—H1N2   | 116.9      | C9—C10—H10A      | 120.0      |
| H2N2—N2—H1N2 | 114.3      | C11—C10—H10A     | 120.0      |
| C3—N3—H1N3   | 115.2      | C6—C11—C10       | 121.8 (4)  |
| C3—N3—H2N3   | 112.3      | C6—C11—N5        | 119.6 (4)  |
| H1N3—N3—H2N3 | 131.3      | C10—C11—N5       | 118.6 (3)  |
| N1—C1—C2     | 120.4 (3)  | O3—C12—O2        | 121.5 (3)  |
| N1—C1—H1A    | 119.8      | O3—C12—C9        | 122.0 (3)  |
| C2—C1—H1A    | 119.8      | O2—C12—C9        | 116.5 (3)  |
| N2—C2—C1     | 122.0 (3)  | C12B—O2B—H2B     | 109.5      |
| N2—C2—C3     | 119.4 (3)  | O4B—N4B—O5B      | 126 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C3     | 118.5 (3)  | O4B—N4B—C7B      | 116.9 (19) |
| N3—C3—C2     | 122.3 (3)  | O5B—N4B—C7B      | 116.5 (18) |
| N3—C3—C4     | 119.5 (3)  | O6B—N5B—O7B      | 123 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C4     | 118.3 (3)  | O6B—N5B—C11B     | 119 (2)    |
| C5—C4—C3     | 119.9 (3)  | O7B—N5B—C11B     | 118 (3)    |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 120.1      | C11B—C6B—C7B     | 118.0 (19) |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 120.1      | C11B—C6B—H6BA    | 121.0      |
| N1—C5—C4     | 120.8 (3)  | C7B—C6B—H6BA     | 121.0      |
| N1—C5—H5A    | 119.6      | C6B—C7B—C8B      | 121.6 (17) |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 119.6      | C6B—C7B—N4B      | 115.9 (18) |
| C12—O2—H2    | 109.5      | C8B—C7B—N4B      | 121.9 (17) |
| O4—N4—O5     | 121.5 (4)  | O1B—C8B—C9B      | 121.6 (16) |
| O4—N4—C7     | 119.8 (4)  | O1B—C8B—C7B      | 121.6 (17) |
| O5—N4—C7     | 118.7 (4)  | C9B—C8B—C7B      | 116.4 (15) |
| O7—N5—O6     | 123.5 (3)  | C10B—C9B—C8B     | 120.9 (16) |
| O7—N5—C11    | 118.3 (4)  | C10B—C9B—C12B    | 120.2 (17) |
| O6—N5—C11    | 118.1 (3)  | C8B—C9B—C12B     | 118.2 (15) |
| C11—C6—C7    | 118.3 (4)  | C9B—C10B—C11B    | 121 (2)    |
| C11—C6—H6A   | 120.9      | C9B—C10B—H10B    | 119.5      |
| C7—C6—H6A    | 120.9      | C11B—C10B—H10B   | 119.5      |
| C6—C7—C8     | 123.1 (4)  | C6B—C11B—C10B    | 121.0 (19) |
| C6—C7—N4     | 115.5 (4)  | C6B—C11B—N5B     | 121 (2)    |
| C8—C7—N4     | 121.3 (4)  | C10B—C11B—N5B    | 118 (2)    |
| O1—C8—C7     | 124.5 (4)  | O3B—C12B—O2B     | 124 (2)    |
| O1—C8—C9     | 120.6 (4)  | O3B—C12B—C9B     | 119.1 (17) |
| C7—C8—C9     | 114.9 (3)  | O2B—C12B—C9B     | 116.2 (17) |
| C5—N1—C1—C2  | 1.0 (5)    | O6—N5—C11—C10    | -173.2 (4) |
| N1—C1—C2—N2  | 174.7 (3)  | C10—C9—C12—O3    | -4.5 (5)   |
| N1—C1—C2—C3  | -1.9 (5)   | C8—C9—C12—O3     | 175.3 (4)  |
| N2—C2—C3—N3  | 4.7 (5)    | C10—C9—C12—O2    | 176.3 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—N3  | -178.6 (3) | C8—C9—C12—O2     | -3.8 (5)   |
| N2—C2—C3—C4  | -175.5 (3) | C11B—C6B—C7B—C8B | -10 (11)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | 1.2 (4)    | C11B—C6B—C7B—N4B | 178 (8)    |
| N3—C3—C4—C5  | -179.8 (3) | O4B—N4B—C7B—C6B  | -170 (5)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 0.4 (5)    | O5B—N4B—C7B—C6B  | 1(7)       |
| C1—N1—C5—C4  | 0.7 (5)    | O4B—N4B—C7B—C8B  | 18 (6)     |

|                |             |                    |           |
|----------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| C3—C4—C5—N1    | −1.4 (5)    | O5B—N4B—C7B—C8B    | −171 (4)  |
| C11—C6—C7—C8   | 0.0 (17)    | C6B—C7B—C8B—O1B    | −176 (5)  |
| C11—C6—C7—N4   | −179.7 (9)  | N4B—C7B—C8B—O1B    | −5(6)     |
| O4—N4—C7—C6    | −164.1 (11) | C6B—C7B—C8B—C9B    | 10 (7)    |
| O5—N4—C7—C6    | 16.1 (17)   | N4B—C7B—C8B—C9B    | −179 (4)  |
| O4—N4—C7—C8    | 16.2 (18)   | O1B—C8B—C9B—C10B   | 179 (4)   |
| O5—N4—C7—C8    | −163.6 (11) | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B   | −7(6)     |
| C6—C7—C8—O1    | 178.0 (9)   | O1B—C8B—C9B—C12B   | 8(5)      |
| N4—C7—C8—O1    | −2.3 (17)   | C7B—C8B—C9B—C12B   | −178 (3)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9    | −3.0 (16)   | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B  | 4(10)     |
| N4—C7—C8—C9    | 176.7 (10)  | C12B—C9B—C10B—C11B | 175 (8)   |
| O1—C8—C9—C10   | −177.5 (4)  | C7B—C6B—C11B—C10B  | 7(16)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C10   | 3.5 (9)     | C7B—C6B—C11B—N5B   | −172 (10) |
| O1—C8—C9—C12   | 2.7 (7)     | C9B—C10B—C11B—C6B  | −4(16)    |
| C7—C8—C9—C12   | −176.4 (7)  | C9B—C10B—C11B—N5B  | 175 (9)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | −1.0 (6)    | O6B—N5B—C11B—C6B   | 9(19)     |
| C12—C9—C10—C11 | 178.9 (4)   | O7B—N5B—C11B—C6B   | −167 (12) |
| C7—C6—C11—C10  | 2.8 (12)    | O6B—N5B—C11B—C10B  | −170 (11) |
| C7—C6—C11—N5   | −178.3 (9)  | O7B—N5B—C11B—C10B  | 15 (18)   |
| C9—C10—C11—C6  | −2.3 (7)    | C10B—C9B—C12B—O3B  | 6(6)      |
| C9—C10—C11—N5  | 178.7 (4)   | C8B—C9B—C12B—O3B   | 177 (3)   |
| O7—N5—C11—C6   | −171.6 (5)  | C10B—C9B—C12B—O2B  | 175 (4)   |
| O6—N5—C11—C6   | 7.8 (7)     | C8B—C9B—C12B—O2B   | −14 (4)   |
| O7—N5—C11—C10  | 7.3 (6)     |                    |           |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                     | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1N1···O1                | 1.07 | 1.76  | 2.753 (4) | 153     |
| O2—H2···O1                  | 0.82 | 1.72  | 2.485 (4) | 154     |
| N2—H2N2···O6 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.89 | 2.24  | 3.120 (4) | 171     |
| N2—H1N2···O3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 1.03 | 2.11  | 3.026 (5) | 146     |
| N3—H1N3···O6 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.89 | 2.36  | 3.104 (4) | 142     |
| N3—H2N3···O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 1.00 | 2.24  | 3.217 (5) | 163     |
| C6—H6A···O3 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.93 | 2.56  | 3.299 (6) | 136     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x, y-1/2, -z-1/2$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

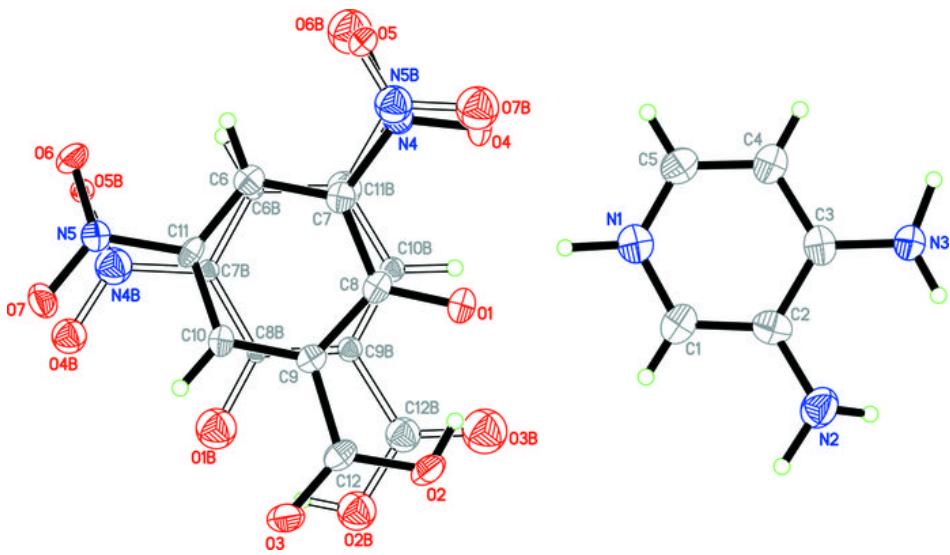


Fig. 2

