

Nucleotide sequence of a 1,3-1,4-β-glucanase-encoding gene in *Bacillus circulans* WL-12

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We have previously reported (1) the molecular cloning of a DNA fragment from *Bacillus circulans* WL-12 which directs the synthesis in *E. coli* of an enzyme that specifically degrades lichenan (mixed-linkage 1,3-1,4-β-glucan). The nucleotide sequence of the 1987-bp BamHI-HindIII fragment containing the 1,3-1,4-β-glucanase gene (BGC), has been determined. The BGC gene comprises an open reading frame of 1227-bp coding for a 409-amino acid precursor polypeptide with a calculated molecular weight of 44812 daltons, in close agreement with the value of 40500 previously estimated for the mature extracellular form by SDS-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. The Kyte and Doolittle hydrophathy plot of the deduced amino acid sequence shows a protein in which the N-terminus is the most hydrophobic region, with structural features resembling those found in signal peptides of secreted proteins. A search for putative promoters upstream from the proposed translation initiation codon identified two hexamers related to the -35 and -10 consensus sequences, located at the appropriate distance (17 bp): TTAGCG (positions -190 to -185) and GATGAT (positions -167 to -162). A presumed ribosome-binding sequence AAAGGAGCGU, which is complementary to the 3' end of *B. subtilis* 16S rRNA, is found immediately preceding (6 bp) the initiation codon. Beyond the translation stop codon, a sequence of 33 nucleotides (positions

+1328 to +1360) can be folded into a stem-loop structure which might function as a transcriptional terminator. No significant amino acid sequence homology was found between the BGC product and other 1,3-1,4-β-glucanases from different *Bacillus* species, such as *B. subtilis* (2) and *B. amyloliquefaciens* (3), or with a 1,3-β-glucanase from the same microorganism *B. circulans* WL-12 recently reported (4).

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GGATCCGAACAAAACGTAATAATCATCGGTAACGAGTTTATTTACGTATTTGACGAAGAGTCCAAGCAGTTTGATGATTTTGCATTCTGGCCGAAGGTACACTGTACACGGATAT
CGTGAAAGTGGCACAGCGACAGCTCAAACCATCAAATCCCACCAGCAATGTGGCGGATTCCTGAGGACATGAACCTCAAGCTGATCAAAACCCATTGGACCTAAAGGAGCGTAAATTT
1  ATGAGAAAAATAGGGGATTTTCGTTTAGCAGCAAGGCTGTATGATGTTGCTCGCTTCTCTGATTCGGCGAGCTTTGCTTTCGCCGCTCCAACAAGCCGTTCCCTCAGCACAGC
M R K N R G F S F S S K A V M M C C L A F L L I P A S F A F A A P N K P F P Q H T
124 ACATATACCAGCGGCTCGATCAAGCCTAACCATGTTACTCAAAGTGGCATGGACAGCTCTGTGAAAGCGAAATGGGACAGCTGGAAATCGGCTTATCTGAAAACGGCGGCACAGGCAAGTAT
T Y T S G S I K P N H V T Q S A M D S S V K A K W D S W K S A Y L K T A G T G K Y
247 TATGTAAGTATCAGTCCAACGGGATACCGTATCTGAGGCACACGGGTACGGAATGCTGGCAACGGTTAATGGCCGGTTATGACGGCAATGCCGAGACCTATTCGACGGACTTATCAA
Y V K Y Q S N G D T V S E A H G Y G M L A T V I M A G Y D G N A Q T Y F D G L Y Q
370 TATTATAAGCGCATCCGAGCGCAACAATTCGAAATGATGGCATGGAAACAAAACAGCAGCTTCAGAACATTGAAGCGCCGACTCGGCCACGGATGGAGACATGGACATTGCTTATTCG
Y Y K A H P S A N N S K L M A W K Q N S S F Q N I E G A D S A T D G D M D I A Y S
493 CTCCTGCTTGGCACAAGCAGTGGGGTAGCAGCGGAGTCAACTACCTTCAGCGGCAAGGACATCAATGCCATCATGAAAGTGACGTGAATCAGTCTCAATGGACGCTCGCTCTT
L L L A D K Q W G S S G Y S I N Y L Q A G K D I N A I M Q S D V N Q S Q W T L R L
616 GCGACTGGGCAACAGACAACACGTTCAAAAATGCTACCCGCTCCTCGGACTTATGCTGAATCAGTTCGAGGCTTCCAGCGGCAACTGGTGAAGCAGATGGGCAACGTCGACAAA
G D W A T D N T F K N A T R P S D F M L N H L K A F Q A A T G D A R W A N V I D K
739 ACCTATACTATCAACTCCTTATACAGCGGCTACAGCTCATCAACCGGATTAAGTTCAGACTTCGTCGTTCTGTCCGGCTCGACGTACAAGCCGGCTTCAGCCGATTTCTGGAAGGGGCA
T Y T I I N S L Y S G Y S S S T G L L P D F V V L S G S T Y K P A S A D F L E G A
862 AACGACGGCAGCTACGATTACAACCTATGCCACACCTTGGCGGATCGCAACGGATTACCTGATGACCCGGTACAGCGGCGGCTCAATCAGCTCAATCAAAATGAATAGCTGGATCCGACC
N D G S Y D Y N S C R T P W R I A T D Y L M T G D S R A L N Q L N Q M N S W I S A
985 AAAGTAAGCGGTAACCCAGCAACGTAAGGATGGTTATAAACTCAACGGCAGGTTACAGGTTCCGGCGGCGGCGGCTCTATGCCCGGTTGGTGTGACGCGTATGACCTGTCGCTG
K V S G N P S N V K D G Y K L N G T V T G T C T A G T T C T T G A A G T G A T C A A A C T C A T G A A G A T A A A G A A C T C T G A C T C A T A
1108 AACCAAACTGGCTGAATTCGCTCGGACAAAACGGCGGAGCTCAAATGAAGGCTACTATGAAGACAGCATCAAGCTGTTCTCCATGATCGTGATGCCGGTAACTGGTGGACATACTAA
N Q N W L N S V W T K T A G S N E G Y Y E D S I K L F S M I V M S G N W W T Y *
GCAACTATAATCCGTTGATTGCTCATATGCAAGCAGGAGGTAGTAGTGAAGTGACCCCTTAAAGTTAGACAAATATTTTATGCAACTTGTGGCATGAGCTCGGTTATGACCGGCG
TCATGCTTTTAAATTTTGACTTGATCGGTTTGATTGTAGTAACTCATGATCGTTCTGTTGAGTGAATGATCTCAAGCTTCAAACTCATGAAGATAAAGAACTCTGACTTCATAA
TGCCAAAGAGTCTCCATTAAGCTTATCGTAACAATCCCTTTGCGTGACATGCTCGGTAATCGTTGTTTCTTAAAGCCTGCGATACTGCTTCACTGCTGGTAGTCCGACCTTGATC
CGAATGCAGGAGGAGCTGATCTTCGCTGGATAAGCGTTTAAAGGCTTATTTAGCATTTCCGAGACATAATGAATACGTAGGGCGAGACCTACTGTGAAGTGATAATTTCACTGTTAAACAA
GTCATAACAGTGATAAATAAGCTT
    
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