

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

Diethyl 3,3'-(phenylmethylene)bis(1*H*-indole-2-carboxylate)

Hong-Shun Sun,\* Yu-Long Li, Ning Xu, Hong Xu and Ji-Dong Zhang

Chemical Engineering Department, Nanjing College of Chemical Technology, Nanjing 210048, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: njtshs@126.com

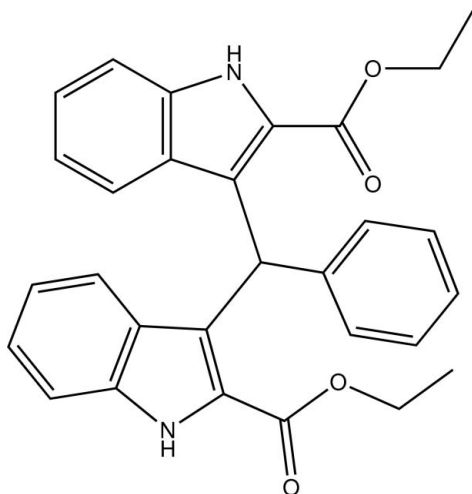
Received 18 August 2012; accepted 19 August 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.059;  $wR$  factor = 0.144; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.4.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ , the benzene ring is twisted by  $73.5$  (5) and  $84.9$  (3)° with respect to the mean planes of the two indole ring systems; the mean planes of the indole ring systems are oriented at a dihedral angle of  $82.0$  (5)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked by pairs of  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds into chains.

## Related literature

For applications of indole derivatives, see: Poter *et al.* (1977); Sundberg (1996); Chang *et al.* (1999); Ge *et al.* (1999); Ni (2008).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$  $M_r = 466.52$ Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$  $a = 8.7340$  (17) Å $b = 9.871$  (2) Å $c = 15.000$  (3) Å $\alpha = 76.14$  (3)° $\beta = 83.91$  (3)° $\gamma = 83.09$  (3)° $V = 1242.4$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 2$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup> $T = 293$  K $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$  mm

## Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer

4879 measured reflections

4557 independent reflections

2813 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$ 

3 standard reflections every 200 reflections

intensity decay: 1%

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.059$  $wR(F^2) = 0.144$  $S = 1.00$ 

4557 reflections

316 parameters

2 restraints

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O2}^i$	0.86	2.21	2.955 (3)	144
$\text{N2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O4}^{ii}$	0.86	2.07	2.880 (3)	157

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

The authors thank the Center of Testing and Analysis, Nanjing University, for assistance with the data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5612).

## References

- Chang, Y. C., Riby, J., Grace, H. F., Peng, G. F. & Bieldanes, L. F. (1999). *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **58**, 825–834.
- Enraf–Nonius (1994). *CAD-4 EXPRESS*. Enraf–Nonius, Delft, The Netherlands.
- Ge, X., Fares, F. A. & Fares, S. Y. (1999). *Anticancer Res.* **19**, 3199–3203.
- Harms, K. & Wocadlo, S. (1995). *XCAD4*. University of Marburg, Germany.
- Ni, Y.-C. (2008). *Curr. Med. Imaging Rev.* **4**, 96–112.
- Poter, J. K., Bacon, C. W., Robins, J. D., Himmelsbach, D. S. & Higman, H. C. (1977). *J. Agric. Food Chem.* **25**, 88–93.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Sundberg, R. J. (1996). *The Chemistry of Indoles*, p. 113. New York: Academic Press.

## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o2764 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812036239]

**Diethyl 3,3'-(phenylmethylene)bis(1*H*-indole-2-carboxylate)****Hong-Shun Sun, Yu-Long Li, Ning Xu, Hong Xu and Ji-Dong Zhang****Comment**

Indole derivatives are found abundantly in a variety of natural plants and exhibit various physiological properties (Poter *et al.*, 1977; Sundberg, 1996). Among them, bis-indolymethane derivatives are found to be kinds of potentially bioactive compounds (Chang *et al.*, 1999; Ge *et al.*, 1999). In recent years, the synthesis and application of bis-indolymethane derivatives have been widely studied. The title compound is one of bis-indolymethane derivatives as a precursor for MRI Contrast Agents (Ni, 2008). We report here its crystal structure.

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The benzene ring is twisted to the two indole rings with the dihedral angles of 73.5 (5) and 84.9 (3)°, respectively. Two indole rings make a dihedral angle of 82.0 (5)° to each other.

As shown in Figure 2, the molecules are linked by paired N—H···O hydrogen bonds into dimers in the crystal lattice. The structural parameters for the intermolecular hydrogen bonds resulting in the formation of dimers are given in Table 1.

**Experimental**

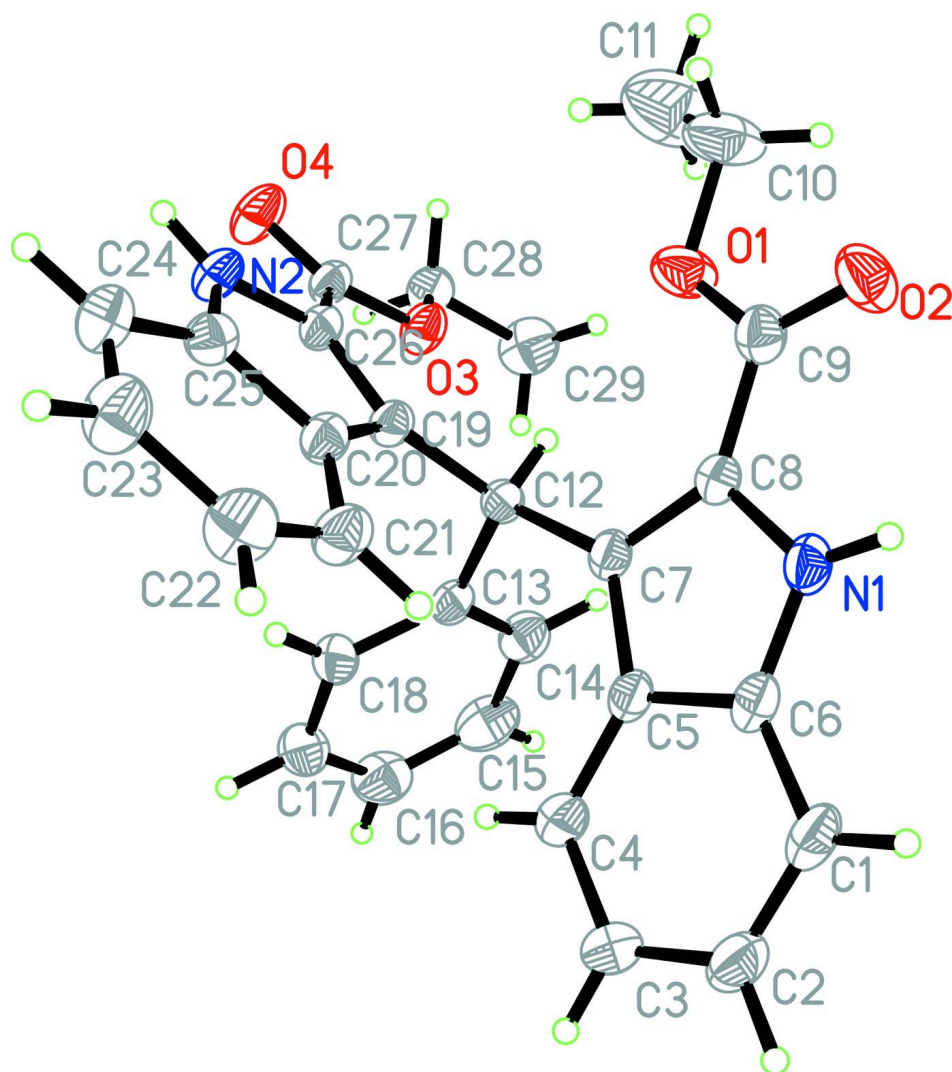
Ethyl indole-2-carboxylate (18.9 g, 100 mmol) was dissolved in 200 ml ethanol; commercially available benzaldehyde (5.3 g, 50 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to reflux temperature. Concentrated HCl (3.7 ml) was added and the reaction was left for 1 h. After cooling the white product was filtered off and washed thoroughly with ethanol. The reaction can be followed by TLC (CHCl<sub>3</sub>:hexane = 1:1). Yield was 90%. Crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution.

**Refinement**

H atoms were positioned geometrically, with N—H = 0.86 Å and C—H = 0.93, 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 Å for aromatic, methyl, methylene and methine H, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = xU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ , where  $x = 1.5$  for methyl H, and  $x = 1.2$  for all other H atoms.

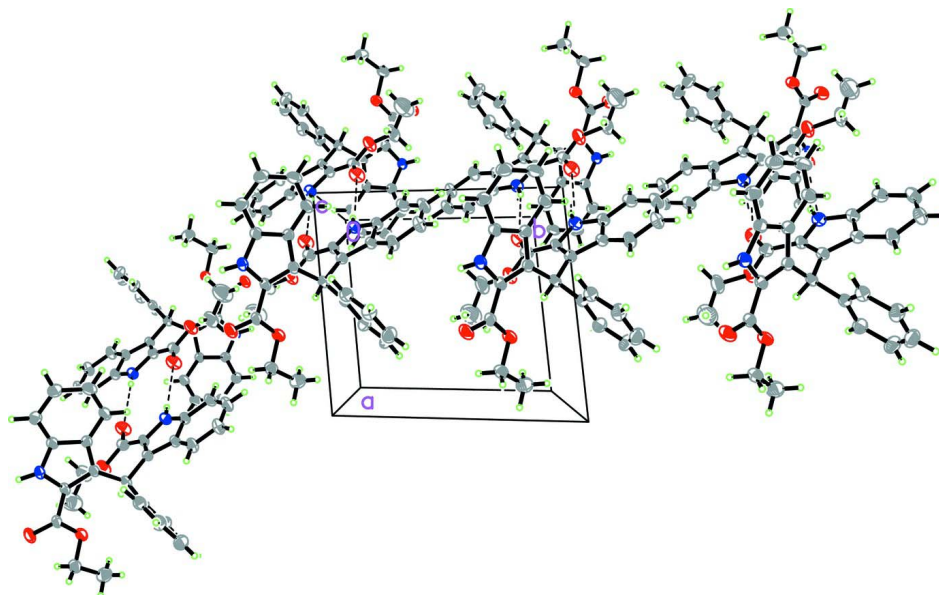
**Computing details**

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).



**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-numbering scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level.


**Figure 2**

A packing diagram of (I). Intermolecular hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**Diethyl 3,3'-(phenylmethylene)bis(1*H*-indole-2-carboxylate)**
*Crystal data*
 $C_{29}H_{26}N_2O_4$ 
 $M_r = 466.52$ 

 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$ 

 Hall symbol:  $-P\ 1$ 
 $a = 8.7340\ (17)\ \text{\AA}$ 
 $b = 9.871\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$ 
 $c = 15.000\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$ 
 $\alpha = 76.14\ (3)^\circ$ 
 $\beta = 83.91\ (3)^\circ$ 
 $\gamma = 83.09\ (3)^\circ$ 
 $V = 1242.4\ (4)\ \text{\AA}^3$ 
 $Z = 2$ 
 $F(000) = 492$ 
 $D_x = 1.247\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$ 

 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$ 

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

 $\theta = 9\text{--}13^\circ$ 
 $\mu = 0.08\ \text{mm}^{-1}$ 
 $T = 293\ \text{K}$ 

Block, colorless

 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10\ \text{mm}$ 
*Data collection*

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 $\omega/2\theta$  scans

4879 measured reflections

4557 independent reflections

 2813 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$ 
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.4^\circ$ 
 $h = 0 \rightarrow 10$ 
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$ 
 $l = -17 \rightarrow 18$ 

3 standard reflections every 200 reflections

intensity decay: 1%

*Refinement*

 Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.059$ 
 $wR(F^2) = 0.144$ 
 $S = 1.00$ 

4557 reflections

316 parameters

2 restraints

 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.068P)^2]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.1091 (2)	1.1102 (2)	0.57403 (13)	0.0464 (5)
H1A	0.0562	1.1030	0.5305	0.056*
O1	0.3652 (2)	0.79594 (18)	0.61548 (14)	0.0671 (6)
C1	0.0036 (3)	1.3484 (3)	0.59245 (18)	0.0543 (7)
H1B	-0.0653	1.3654	0.5469	0.065*
N2	0.3177 (2)	0.6564 (2)	0.93548 (13)	0.0455 (5)
H2A	0.3453	0.5760	0.9700	0.055*
O2	0.1783 (2)	0.8636 (2)	0.51907 (13)	0.0684 (6)
C2	0.0155 (3)	1.4450 (3)	0.64135 (19)	0.0622 (8)
H2B	-0.0449	1.5305	0.6283	0.075*
O3	0.65528 (18)	0.75379 (17)	0.78745 (11)	0.0501 (5)
C3	0.1166 (3)	1.4189 (3)	0.71086 (19)	0.0617 (8)
H3A	0.1214	1.4872	0.7435	0.074*
O4	0.6289 (2)	0.57275 (18)	0.90776 (13)	0.0650 (6)
C4	0.2091 (3)	1.2949 (3)	0.73230 (18)	0.0556 (7)
H4A	0.2753	1.2789	0.7791	0.067*
C5	0.2020 (3)	1.1927 (2)	0.68248 (15)	0.0408 (6)
C6	0.0979 (3)	1.2226 (3)	0.61280 (16)	0.0451 (6)
C7	0.2770 (3)	1.0539 (2)	0.68458 (15)	0.0384 (6)
C8	0.2186 (3)	1.0099 (2)	0.61581 (15)	0.0402 (6)
C9	0.2502 (3)	0.8841 (3)	0.57918 (18)	0.0491 (6)
C10	0.4101 (4)	0.6726 (3)	0.5781 (3)	0.0934 (12)
H10A	0.3348	0.6054	0.6016	0.112*
H10B	0.4081	0.6996	0.5116	0.112*
C11	0.5551 (5)	0.6089 (5)	0.5996 (4)	0.1460 (19)
H11A	0.5781	0.5285	0.5733	0.219*
H11B	0.5575	0.5800	0.6653	0.219*
H11C	0.6308	0.6740	0.5752	0.219*
C12	0.3962 (3)	0.9705 (2)	0.74867 (15)	0.0373 (6)
H12A	0.4708	0.9217	0.7106	0.045*
C13	0.4886 (3)	1.0644 (2)	0.78505 (16)	0.0395 (6)
C14	0.6008 (3)	1.1351 (3)	0.72766 (19)	0.0568 (7)

H14A	0.6244	1.1202	0.6686	0.068*
C15	0.6790 (4)	1.2282 (3)	0.7569 (3)	0.0764 (9)
H15A	0.7541	1.2759	0.7170	0.092*
C16	0.6473 (4)	1.2511 (3)	0.8438 (2)	0.0710 (9)
H16A	0.6991	1.3154	0.8624	0.085*
C17	0.5397 (3)	1.1794 (3)	0.9029 (2)	0.0611 (8)
H17A	0.5190	1.1934	0.9623	0.073*
C18	0.4605 (3)	1.0849 (3)	0.87424 (17)	0.0478 (6)
H18A	0.3882	1.0350	0.9151	0.057*
C19	0.3294 (3)	0.8562 (2)	0.82476 (15)	0.0374 (6)
C20	0.1766 (3)	0.8539 (2)	0.87173 (15)	0.0395 (6)
C21	0.0399 (3)	0.9474 (3)	0.86615 (18)	0.0511 (7)
H21A	0.0363	1.0322	0.8226	0.061*
C22	-0.0862 (3)	0.9119 (3)	0.92517 (19)	0.0619 (8)
H22A	-0.1757	0.9738	0.9214	0.074*
C23	-0.0847 (3)	0.7852 (3)	0.9912 (2)	0.0632 (8)
H23A	-0.1734	0.7642	1.0298	0.076*
C24	0.0448 (3)	0.6912 (3)	1.00012 (17)	0.0527 (7)
H24A	0.0464	0.6071	1.0443	0.063*
C25	0.1743 (3)	0.7277 (2)	0.93981 (16)	0.0426 (6)
C26	0.4107 (3)	0.7330 (2)	0.86766 (15)	0.0388 (6)
C27	0.5734 (3)	0.6772 (2)	0.85723 (16)	0.0402 (6)
C28	0.8177 (3)	0.7041 (3)	0.77442 (18)	0.0553 (7)
H28A	0.8282	0.6102	0.7638	0.066*
H28B	0.8701	0.7019	0.8287	0.066*
C29	0.8863 (3)	0.8028 (3)	0.6932 (2)	0.0802 (10)
H29A	0.9940	0.7727	0.6825	0.120*
H29B	0.8759	0.8952	0.7048	0.120*
H29C	0.8335	0.8044	0.6400	0.120*

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
N1	0.0488 (13)	0.0511 (13)	0.0378 (11)	0.0003 (10)	-0.0143 (10)	-0.0049 (10)
O1	0.0723 (14)	0.0525 (12)	0.0859 (14)	0.0166 (10)	-0.0364 (11)	-0.0322 (10)
C1	0.0510 (16)	0.0538 (17)	0.0462 (15)	0.0093 (13)	-0.0099 (13)	0.0071 (13)
N2	0.0469 (13)	0.0359 (11)	0.0461 (12)	0.0014 (10)	-0.0069 (10)	0.0039 (9)
O2	0.0705 (13)	0.0795 (14)	0.0662 (13)	0.0077 (11)	-0.0280 (11)	-0.0355 (11)
C2	0.067 (2)	0.0520 (17)	0.0555 (18)	0.0173 (15)	-0.0037 (15)	-0.0005 (15)
O3	0.0440 (10)	0.0501 (10)	0.0468 (10)	0.0059 (8)	-0.0009 (8)	0.0007 (8)
C3	0.076 (2)	0.0451 (16)	0.0604 (18)	0.0116 (15)	-0.0099 (16)	-0.0114 (13)
O4	0.0580 (12)	0.0507 (11)	0.0675 (12)	0.0134 (9)	-0.0037 (10)	0.0132 (10)
C4	0.0693 (19)	0.0456 (16)	0.0508 (16)	0.0055 (14)	-0.0184 (14)	-0.0086 (13)
C5	0.0446 (14)	0.0399 (14)	0.0320 (13)	0.0002 (11)	-0.0026 (11)	0.0008 (11)
C6	0.0468 (15)	0.0456 (15)	0.0356 (14)	-0.0011 (12)	-0.0037 (11)	0.0032 (11)
C7	0.0397 (13)	0.0400 (13)	0.0317 (12)	0.0015 (11)	-0.0049 (11)	-0.0030 (10)
C8	0.0442 (14)	0.0384 (13)	0.0361 (13)	0.0003 (11)	-0.0100 (11)	-0.0040 (11)
C9	0.0489 (16)	0.0536 (16)	0.0442 (15)	-0.0016 (13)	-0.0104 (13)	-0.0088 (13)
C10	0.098 (3)	0.060 (2)	0.138 (3)	0.0167 (19)	-0.046 (2)	-0.050 (2)
C11	0.123 (4)	0.135 (4)	0.200 (5)	0.021 (3)	-0.042 (4)	-0.082 (4)

C12	0.0407 (14)	0.0348 (13)	0.0353 (13)	0.0057 (11)	-0.0102 (11)	-0.0073 (10)
C13	0.0398 (14)	0.0362 (13)	0.0390 (14)	0.0037 (11)	-0.0102 (11)	-0.0026 (11)
C14	0.0574 (17)	0.0537 (17)	0.0561 (17)	-0.0123 (14)	0.0014 (14)	-0.0055 (14)
C15	0.069 (2)	0.0589 (19)	0.097 (3)	-0.0266 (17)	0.0001 (19)	-0.0023 (18)
C16	0.074 (2)	0.0601 (19)	0.085 (2)	-0.0156 (17)	-0.0234 (19)	-0.0172 (18)
C17	0.074 (2)	0.0598 (18)	0.0549 (17)	-0.0035 (16)	-0.0240 (16)	-0.0178 (15)
C18	0.0524 (16)	0.0494 (15)	0.0412 (15)	-0.0021 (13)	-0.0084 (12)	-0.0090 (12)
C19	0.0405 (14)	0.0338 (13)	0.0363 (13)	0.0004 (11)	-0.0105 (11)	-0.0036 (10)
C20	0.0413 (14)	0.0376 (13)	0.0379 (13)	-0.0032 (11)	-0.0069 (11)	-0.0042 (10)
C21	0.0479 (16)	0.0469 (15)	0.0527 (16)	0.0056 (13)	-0.0080 (13)	-0.0034 (12)
C22	0.0407 (16)	0.0669 (19)	0.070 (2)	0.0074 (14)	0.0033 (15)	-0.0103 (16)
C23	0.0467 (17)	0.071 (2)	0.0633 (19)	-0.0068 (15)	0.0103 (14)	-0.0054 (16)
C24	0.0485 (16)	0.0557 (17)	0.0483 (16)	-0.0087 (14)	-0.0017 (13)	-0.0004 (13)
C25	0.0413 (14)	0.0420 (14)	0.0442 (14)	-0.0024 (12)	-0.0085 (12)	-0.0080 (11)
C26	0.0444 (14)	0.0343 (13)	0.0343 (13)	0.0017 (11)	-0.0066 (11)	-0.0023 (10)
C27	0.0447 (15)	0.0333 (13)	0.0382 (13)	0.0012 (11)	-0.0054 (12)	-0.0014 (11)
C28	0.0501 (17)	0.0554 (17)	0.0543 (17)	0.0047 (13)	0.0025 (13)	-0.0084 (13)
C29	0.065 (2)	0.082 (2)	0.088 (2)	-0.0115 (18)	0.0150 (18)	-0.0142 (19)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

N1—C6	1.361 (3)	C12—C13	1.524 (3)
N1—C8	1.375 (3)	C12—H12A	0.9800
N1—H1A	0.8600	C13—C14	1.374 (3)
O1—C9	1.320 (3)	C13—C18	1.392 (3)
O1—C10	1.455 (3)	C14—C15	1.382 (4)
C1—C2	1.354 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9300
C1—C6	1.393 (3)	C15—C16	1.370 (4)
C1—H1B	0.9300	C15—H15A	0.9300
N2—C25	1.364 (3)	C16—C17	1.362 (4)
N2—C26	1.368 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9300
N2—H2A	0.8600	C17—C18	1.394 (3)
O2—C9	1.219 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9300
C2—C3	1.394 (4)	C18—H18A	0.9300
C2—H2B	0.9300	C19—C26	1.382 (3)
O3—C27	1.331 (3)	C19—C20	1.442 (3)
O3—C28	1.453 (3)	C20—C25	1.410 (3)
C3—C4	1.372 (3)	C20—C21	1.415 (3)
C3—H3A	0.9300	C21—C22	1.363 (3)
O4—C27	1.207 (3)	C21—H21A	0.9300
C4—C5	1.402 (3)	C22—C23	1.397 (4)
C4—H4A	0.9300	C22—H22A	0.9300
C5—C6	1.413 (3)	C23—C24	1.371 (4)
C5—C7	1.440 (3)	C23—H23A	0.9300
C7—C8	1.375 (3)	C24—C25	1.397 (3)
C7—C12	1.520 (3)	C24—H24A	0.9300
C8—C9	1.460 (3)	C26—C27	1.467 (3)
C10—C11	1.379 (4)	C28—C29	1.486 (4)
C10—H10A	0.9700	C28—H28A	0.9700
C10—H10B	0.9700	C28—H28B	0.9700

C11—H11A	0.9600	C29—H29A	0.9600
C11—H11B	0.9600	C29—H29B	0.9600
C11—H11C	0.9600	C29—H29C	0.9600
C12—C19	1.522 (3)		
C6—N1—C8	108.91 (19)	C18—C13—C12	122.3 (2)
C6—N1—H1A	125.5	C13—C14—C15	120.6 (3)
C8—N1—H1A	125.5	C13—C14—H14A	119.7
C9—O1—C10	117.3 (2)	C15—C14—H14A	119.7
C2—C1—C6	117.7 (3)	C16—C15—C14	120.8 (3)
C2—C1—H1B	121.2	C16—C15—H15A	119.6
C6—C1—H1B	121.2	C14—C15—H15A	119.6
C25—N2—C26	109.28 (19)	C17—C16—C15	119.7 (3)
C25—N2—H2A	125.4	C17—C16—H16A	120.2
C26—N2—H2A	125.4	C15—C16—H16A	120.2
C1—C2—C3	121.4 (3)	C16—C17—C18	120.0 (3)
C1—C2—H2B	119.3	C16—C17—H17A	120.0
C3—C2—H2B	119.3	C18—C17—H17A	120.0
C27—O3—C28	116.10 (19)	C13—C18—C17	120.6 (3)
C4—C3—C2	121.6 (3)	C13—C18—H18A	119.7
C4—C3—H3A	119.2	C17—C18—H18A	119.7
C2—C3—H3A	119.2	C26—C19—C20	105.12 (19)
C3—C4—C5	119.0 (2)	C26—C19—C12	125.5 (2)
C3—C4—H4A	120.5	C20—C19—C12	129.27 (19)
C5—C4—H4A	120.5	C25—C20—C21	117.3 (2)
C4—C5—C6	117.8 (2)	C25—C20—C19	107.5 (2)
C4—C5—C7	135.3 (2)	C21—C20—C19	135.2 (2)
C6—C5—C7	106.9 (2)	C22—C21—C20	119.4 (2)
N1—C6—C1	129.3 (2)	C22—C21—H21A	120.3
N1—C6—C5	108.1 (2)	C20—C21—H21A	120.3
C1—C6—C5	122.6 (2)	C21—C22—C23	121.8 (3)
C8—C7—C5	105.8 (2)	C21—C22—H22A	119.1
C8—C7—C12	126.1 (2)	C23—C22—H22A	119.1
C5—C7—C12	128.1 (2)	C24—C23—C22	121.3 (3)
N1—C8—C7	110.2 (2)	C24—C23—H23A	119.3
N1—C8—C9	116.0 (2)	C22—C23—H23A	119.3
C7—C8—C9	133.8 (2)	C23—C24—C25	116.9 (2)
O2—C9—O1	122.9 (3)	C23—C24—H24A	121.5
O2—C9—C8	122.9 (2)	C25—C24—H24A	121.5
O1—C9—C8	114.2 (2)	N2—C25—C24	129.0 (2)
C11—C10—O1	113.3 (3)	N2—C25—C20	107.6 (2)
C11—C10—H10A	108.9	C24—C25—C20	123.3 (2)
O1—C10—H10A	108.9	N2—C26—C19	110.4 (2)
C11—C10—H10B	108.9	N2—C26—C27	117.0 (2)
O1—C10—H10B	108.9	C19—C26—C27	132.5 (2)
H10A—C10—H10B	107.7	O4—C27—O3	122.8 (2)
C10—C11—H11A	109.5	O4—C27—C26	123.4 (2)
C10—C11—H11B	109.5	O3—C27—C26	113.7 (2)
H11A—C11—H11B	109.5	O3—C28—C29	107.3 (2)



C10—C11—H11C	109.5	O3—C28—H28A	110.2
H11A—C11—H11C	109.5	C29—C28—H28A	110.2
H11B—C11—H11C	109.5	O3—C28—H28B	110.2
C7—C12—C19	113.36 (18)	C29—C28—H28B	110.2
C7—C12—C13	112.51 (18)	H28A—C28—H28B	108.5
C19—C12—C13	112.78 (18)	C28—C29—H29A	109.5
C7—C12—H12A	105.8	C28—C29—H29B	109.5
C19—C12—H12A	105.8	H29A—C29—H29B	109.5
C13—C12—H12A	105.8	C28—C29—H29C	109.5
C14—C13—C18	118.2 (2)	H29A—C29—H29C	109.5
C14—C13—C12	119.4 (2)	H29B—C29—H29C	109.5
C6—C1—C2—C3	-1.2 (4)	C13—C14—C15—C16	0.5 (5)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.5 (4)	C14—C15—C16—C17	1.3 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.4 (4)	C15—C16—C17—C18	-1.1 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.6 (4)	C14—C13—C18—C17	2.8 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C7	-179.5 (3)	C12—C13—C18—C17	-175.3 (2)
C8—N1—C6—C1	179.6 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C13	-1.0 (4)
C8—N1—C6—C5	-0.8 (3)	C7—C12—C19—C26	152.1 (2)
C2—C1—C6—N1	-179.6 (2)	C13—C12—C19—C26	-78.6 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.9 (4)	C7—C12—C19—C20	-32.3 (3)
C4—C5—C6—N1	-179.6 (2)	C13—C12—C19—C20	97.0 (3)
C7—C5—C6—N1	-0.5 (3)	C26—C19—C20—C25	-0.8 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.0 (4)	C12—C19—C20—C25	-177.0 (2)
C7—C5—C6—C1	179.1 (2)	C26—C19—C20—C21	176.8 (3)
C4—C5—C7—C8	-179.5 (3)	C12—C19—C20—C21	0.5 (4)
C6—C5—C7—C8	1.6 (2)	C25—C20—C21—C22	-0.5 (4)
C4—C5—C7—C12	0.6 (4)	C19—C20—C21—C22	-177.8 (3)
C6—C5—C7—C12	-178.3 (2)	C20—C21—C22—C23	-0.2 (4)
C6—N1—C8—C7	1.9 (3)	C21—C22—C23—C24	0.7 (5)
C6—N1—C8—C9	-177.3 (2)	C22—C23—C24—C25	-0.5 (4)
C5—C7—C8—N1	-2.2 (3)	C26—N2—C25—C24	-178.0 (2)
C12—C7—C8—N1	177.8 (2)	C26—N2—C25—C20	0.3 (3)
C5—C7—C8—C9	176.9 (3)	C23—C24—C25—N2	177.9 (2)
C12—C7—C8—C9	-3.2 (4)	C23—C24—C25—C20	-0.2 (4)
C10—O1—C9—O2	2.7 (4)	C21—C20—C25—N2	-177.8 (2)
C10—O1—C9—C8	-176.1 (2)	C19—C20—C25—N2	0.3 (3)
N1—C8—C9—O2	-4.4 (4)	C21—C20—C25—C24	0.7 (4)
C7—C8—C9—O2	176.7 (3)	C19—C20—C25—C24	178.7 (2)
N1—C8—C9—O1	174.4 (2)	C25—N2—C26—C19	-0.8 (3)
C7—C8—C9—O1	-4.6 (4)	C25—N2—C26—C27	175.8 (2)
C9—O1—C10—C11	162.2 (4)	C20—C19—C26—N2	1.0 (3)
C8—C7—C12—C19	-76.6 (3)	C12—C19—C26—N2	177.4 (2)
C5—C7—C12—C19	103.4 (3)	C20—C19—C26—C27	-175.0 (2)
C8—C7—C12—C13	154.0 (2)	C12—C19—C26—C27	1.5 (4)
C5—C7—C12—C13	-26.1 (3)	C28—O3—C27—O4	0.4 (3)
C7—C12—C13—C14	-74.5 (3)	C28—O3—C27—C26	179.4 (2)
C19—C12—C13—C14	155.7 (2)	N2—C26—C27—O4	-3.8 (4)
C7—C12—C13—C18	103.5 (2)	C19—C26—C27—O4	171.9 (3)

C19—C12—C13—C18	-26.2 (3)	N2—C26—C27—O3	177.19 (19)
C18—C13—C14—C15	-2.5 (4)	C19—C26—C27—O3	-7.1 (4)
C12—C13—C14—C15	175.6 (2)	C27—O3—C28—C29	179.4 (2)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D—H...A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H...A</i>	<i>D...A</i>	<i>D—H...A</i>
N1—H1A...O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.86	2.21	2.955 (3)	144
N2—H2A...O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.86	2.07	2.880 (3)	157

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ .