#### **About the Authors**

Vivica I. Kraak is with the World Health Organization Collaborating Centre for Obesity Prevention, Deakin Population Health Strategic Research Centre, School of Health and Social Development, Faculty of Health, Deakin University, Melbourne, Australia. Boyd Swinburn is with the Department of Population Nutrition and Global Health, University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand. Mark Lawrence is with the School of Exercise and Nutrition Sciences, Faculty of Health, Deakin University.

Correspondence should be sent to Vivica I. Kraak, PhD, RD, World Health Organization Collaborating Centre for Obesity Prevention, Deakin Population Health Strategic Research Centre, School of Health and Social Development, Faculty of Health, Deakin University, 221 Burwood Highway, Melbourne, Victoria 3125 Australia (e-mail: vkraak@gnail.com). Reprints can be ordered at http://www.ajph.org by clicking the "Reprints" link.

This letter was accepted January 19, 2014. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2014.301899

### **Contributors**

V.I. Kraak drafted the initial letter, coordinated feedback of co-authors for subsequent revisions, and led the submission process. B. Swinburn and M. Lawrence further developed the concepts and provided feedback on earlier drafts of the letter. All authors read and approved the final submission.

#### **Acknowledgments**

Vivica Kraak received research support from Deakin University's World Health Collaborating Centre for Obesity Prevention and the Population Health Strategic Research Centre to complete this letter.

### References

- 1. Dorfman L, Cheyne A, Gottlieb MA, et al. Cigarettes become a dangerous product: tobacco in the rearview mirror, 1952-1965. *Am J Public Health* 2014;104(1):37–46.
- 2. Mindell JS, Reynolds L, Cohen DL, McKee M. All in this together: the corporate capture of public health.  $\it BMJ. 2012;345:e8082.$
- 3. Brownell KD, Kersh R, Ludwig DS, et al. Personal responsibility and obesity: a constructive approach to a controversial issue. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2010;29(3): 379–387
- 4. Minkler M. Personal responsibility for health? A review of the arguments and the evidence at century's end. *Health Educ Behav.* 1999;26(1):121–140.
- 5. Brown RC. Moral responsibility for (un)healthy behaviour. *J Med Ethics*. 2013;39(11):695–698.
- Mamudu HM, Gonzalez ME, Glantz S. The nature, scope, and development of the global tobacco control epistemic community. *Am J Public Health*. 2011;101(11): 2044–2054.
- 7. Turoldo F. Responsibility as an ethical framework for public health interventions. *Am J Public Health*. 2009;99(7):1197–1202.
- 8. Bovens M. Analysing and assessing accountability: a conceptual framework. *Eur Law J.* 2007;13(4):447–468.
- 9. Swinburn B, Vandevijvere S, Kraak V, et al. Monitoring and benchmarking government policies and actions to improve the healthiness of food environments: a proposed Government Healthy Food Environment Policy Index. *Obes Rev.* 2013;14(suppl 1):24–37.

10. Kraak VI, Swinburn B, Lawrence M, Harrison P. An accountability framework to promote healthy food environments. *Public Health Nutr.* 2014:25:1–17.

#### DORFMAN ET AL. RESPOND

Kraak et al. offer a model of corporate accountability that, if adopted by agencies such as the Federal Trade Commission and others, would be of great service to public health. Their framework takes our conceptualizations of responsibility to the next level.

The object of historical investigation is to apply an understanding of the past to look forward. Looking back to the pre-1964 Surgeon General's report era, we were reminded of a time when Americans were not timid about the need for government intervention in the face of health harms. The irony is that in those circumstances it would have been easier to advance the type of robust corporate accountability rubric that Kraak et al. propose, yet the need for such actions would have been less apparent. By contrast, the need is evident now, but given the vilification of government and ascendancy of corporate power that the authors acknowledge, that need will be difficult to answer.

Lori Dorfman, DrPH, MPH
Andrew Cheyne, CPhil
Mark A. Gottlieb, JD
Pamela Mejia, MS, MPH
Laura Nixon, MPH
Lissy C. Friedman, JD
Richard A. Daynard, JD, PhD

## **About the Authors**

Lori Dorfman, Andrew Cheyne, Pamela Mejia, and Laura Nixon are with Berkeley Media Studies Group, a project of the Public Health Institute, Berkeley, CA. Mark A. Gottlieb and Lissy C. Friedman are with the Public Health Advocacy Institute, Boston, MA. Richard A. Daynard is with Northeastern University School of Law, Boston, MA.

Correspondence should be sent to Lori Dorfman, Berkeley Media Studies Group, 2130 Center St #302, Berkeley, CA 94704 (e-mail: dorfman@bmsg.org). Reprints can be ordered at http://www.aiph.org by clicking the "Reprints" link.

This letter was accepted January 30, 2014. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2014.301915

# **Contributors**

All authors contributed equally to the letter.