

# Complete Genome Sequences of Lineage III Peste des Petits Ruminants Viruses from the Middle East and East Africa

Murali Muniraju,<sup>a</sup> Muhammad Munir,<sup>b</sup> Ashley C. Banyard,<sup>c</sup> Chrisostom Ayebazibwe,<sup>d</sup> Jonas Wensman,<sup>b</sup> Siamak Zohari,<sup>e</sup> Mikael Berg,<sup>b</sup> Aravindh Babu R. Parthiban,<sup>a</sup> Mana Mahapatra,<sup>a</sup> Geneviève Libeau,<sup>f</sup> Carrie Batten,<sup>a</sup> Satya Parida<sup>a</sup>

The Pirbright Institute, Pirbright, Woking, Surrey, United Kingdom<sup>a</sup>; Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala, Sweden<sup>b</sup>; Animal Health and Veterinary Laboratories Agency, Weybridge, Surrey, United Kingdom<sup>c</sup>; National Animal Disease Diagnostics and Epidemiology Centre, Entebbe, Uganda<sup>d</sup>; National Veterinary Institute, Uppsala, Sweden<sup>e</sup>; CIRAD, UMR CMAEE, F-34398 and INRA, UMR 1309 CMAEE, Montpellier, France<sup>f</sup>

**For the first time, complete genome sequences of four lineage III peste des petits ruminants (PPR) viruses (Oman 1983, United Arab Emirates 1986, Ethiopia 1994, and Uganda 2012) originated from the Middle East and East Africa are reported here. The availability of complete genome sequences from all four lineages (I to IV) of the PPR virus (PPRV) would greatly help in a comprehensive understanding of the molecular evolution and emergence of PPRV.**

Received 1 September 2014 Accepted 16 September 2014 Published 23 October 2014

**Citation** Muniraju M, Munir M, Banyard AC, Ayebazibwe C, Wensman J, Zohari S, Berg M, Parthiban AR, Mahapatra M, Libeau G, Batten C, Parida S. 2014. Complete genome sequences of lineage III peste des petits ruminants viruses from the Middle East and East Africa. *Genome Announc.* 2(5):e01023-14. doi:10.1128/genomeA.01023-14.

**Copyright** © 2014 Muniraju et al. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/).

Address correspondence to Satya Parida, [satya.parida@pirbright.ac.uk](mailto:satya.parida@pirbright.ac.uk).

Peste des petits ruminants (PPR) is an important infectious viral disease of domestic and wild small ruminants and endemic in the Middle East, Africa, and Asia (1) (<http://www.fao.org/docrep/017/aq236e/aq236e.pdf>). Phylogenetic analysis of the partial F gene (322 nt) (2), the N gene (255 nt) (3), or the H gene (299 nt) (4) has defined the existence of four distinct lineages (I to IV) of peste des petits ruminants virus (PPRV). Lineages I and II are mainly circulating in west and central Africa, lineage III in the Middle East and East Africa, and lineage IV in Asia and currently in Africa (1). Complete genome sequences of lineages I, II, and IV are available in the literature, whereas only partial genome sequences for F, N, and H genes are available for lineage III (4, 5). Availability of complete genome sequences for all lineages will help in a better understanding of the evolution and spread of PPRV into new geographical regions (6).

The complete genomes of four PPRV isolates from the Middle East, Oman 1983 (7) and United Arab Emirates (UAE) 1986 (8), and from East Africa, Ethiopia 1994 (9) and Uganda 2012, were sequenced in this study following methods described previously (10). The genome size of all four PPRV full genomes reported here are 15,948 nt and the genome organization was the same as that of other PPRV strains. The 3' ends of the genomes start with a genomic promoter, followed by the transcriptional units of the structural protein genes (N, P, M, F, H, and L) and end with the 5' antigenomic promoter. Genome and antigenome promoter regions, gene start and stop sequences, and intergenic trinucleotides were present as expected.

Phylogenetic analysis of all the available (at GenBank as of August 2014) complete genome sequences of PPR viruses (EU267273, EU267274, X74443, JX217850, JF939201, FJ905304, NC006383, KC594074, KJ867541, KJ867542, KM212177, and KM091959), including the four viruses sequenced in this study (KJ867540, KJ867543, KJ867544, and KJ867545), has grouped them into four genetically divergent lineages that are similar to the

phylogenetic study using partial F, N, and H genes. Complete genomes of PPRV isolates (Oman 1983, UAE 1986, Ethiopia 1994, and Uganda 2012) sequenced in this study were confirmed to be of lineage III. Therefore, this study demonstrated the co-circulation of lineages III and IV in East Africa (5, 11). Further, the availability of complete genome sequences from all four lineages of PPRV will greatly help in a better understanding of molecular evolution and emergence of PPRV.

**Nucleotide sequence accession numbers.** The complete genome of the PPRV isolates have been deposited in GenBank under accession no. [KJ867543](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/KJ867543) (Uganda 2012), [KJ867540](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/KJ867540) (Ethiopia 1994), [KJ867545](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/KJ867545) (UAE 1986), and [KJ867544](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/KJ867544) (Oman 1983).

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This work was supported by BBSRC-DFID CIDLID BB/H009485/1, EU-BBSRC Anihwa BB/L013657/1, and DBT-BBSRC FADH BB/L004801/1 grants. M. Muniraju is the recipient of a BBSRC/DFID Ph.D. studentship within CIDLID grant BB/H009485/1. S.P. is a Jenner investigator at Oxford University, United Kingdom, visiting faculty at NIAB, Hyderabad, and Adjunct Professor to Murdoch University, Australia.

## REFERENCES

1. Banyard AC, Parida S, Batten C, Oura C, Kwiatek O, Libeau G. 2010. Global distribution of peste des petits ruminants virus and prospects for improved diagnosis and control. *J. Gen. Virol.* 91:2885–2897. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1099/vir.0.025841-0>.
2. Forsyth MA, Barrett T. 1995. Evaluation of polymerase chain reaction for the detection and characterisation of rinderpest and peste des petits ruminants viruses for epidemiological studies. *Virus Res.* 39:151–163. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0168-1702\(95\)00076-3](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0168-1702(95)00076-3).
3. Couacy-Hymann E, Roger F, Hurard C, Guillou JP, Libeau G, Diallo A. 2002. Rapid and sensitive detection of peste des petits ruminants virus by a polymerase chain reaction assay. *J. Virol. Methods* 100:17–25. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0166-0934\(01\)00386-X](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0166-0934(01)00386-X).
4. Senthil Kumar K, Babu A, Sundarapandian G, Roy P, Thangavelu A, Siva Kumar K, Arumugam R, Chandran NDJ, Muniraju M, Mahapatra M, Banyard AC, Manohar BM, Parida S. 2014. Molecular

- characterisation of Lineage IV peste des petits ruminants virus using multi gene sequence data. *Vet. Microbiol.* <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.vetmic.2014.08.031>.
5. Muniraju M, Munir M, Parthiban AR, Banyard AC, Bao J, Wang Z, Ayebazibwe C, Ayelet G, El Harrak M, Mahapatra M, Libeau G, Batten C, Parida S. 2014. Molecular evolution and emergence of peste des petits ruminants virus. *Emerg. Infect. Dis.* <http://dx.doi.org/10.3201/eid2012.140684>.
  6. Libeau G, Diallo A, Parida S. 2014. Evolutionary genetics underlying the spread of peste des petits ruminants virus. *Animal Front.* 4:14–20. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2527/af.2014-0003>.
  7. Taylor WP, al Busaidy S, Barrett T. 1990. The epidemiology of peste des petits ruminants in the Sultanate of Oman. *Vet. Microbiol.* 22:341–352. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0378-1135\(90\)90021-M](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0378-1135(90)90021-M).
  8. Furley CW, Taylor WP, Obi TU. 1987. An outbreak of peste des petits ruminants in a zoological collection. *Vet. Rec.* 121:443–447. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/vr.121.19.443>.
  9. Roeder PL, Abraham G, Kenfe G, Barrett T. 1994. Peste des petits ruminants in Ethiopian goats. *Trop. Anim. Health Prod.* 26:69–73. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BF02239901>.
  10. Muniraju M, El Harrak M, Bao J, Ramasamy Parthiban AB, Banyard AC, Batten C, Parida S. 2013. Complete genome sequence of a peste des petits Ruminants virus recovered from an alpine goat during an outbreak in Morocco in 2008. *Genome Announc.* 1(3):e00096-13. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1128/genomeA.00096-13>.
  11. Luka PD, Erume J, Mwiine FN, Ayebazibwe C. 2012. Molecular characterization of peste des petits ruminants virus from the Karamoja region of Uganda (2007–2008). *Arch. Virol.* 157:29–35. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00705-011-1135-4>.