

CORRECTION

# Correction: Risk Factors for Men's Lifetime Perpetration of Physical Violence against Intimate Partners: Results from the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES) in Eight Countries

The *PLOS ONE* Staff

In [Table 4](#), the first digit is missing for each number in the 'OR' columns. Please see the corrected [Table 4](#) here.



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**Table 4. Results from multivariate logistic regression, correlates of lifetime physical violence perpetration against a partner, presented as unadjusted odds ratios and adjusted odds ratios<sup>a</sup>.**

Demographic, Attitudinal, and Behavioral Variables	Bosnia (n = 1169)				Brazil (n = 617)			
	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI
Age 18–28 (REF)	1.00		1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	
Age 29–39	1.08	0.78–1.48	1.22	0.84–1.76	1.01	0.62–1.63	1.27	0.73–2.20
Age 40–59	1.27	0.92–1.77	1.24	0.83–1.83	1.16	0.76–1.76	1.31	0.79–2.18
No Schooling or Primary School (REF)	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	
Secondary School	0.69	0.36–1.33	0.79	0.39–1.60	0.76	0.51–1.13	0.76	0.47–1.22
Post-Secondary School	0.57	0.29–1.13	0.72	0.34–1.55	0.26**	0.11–0.58	0.47	0.19–1.13
Low income quartile (REF)	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	
Mid-Low Income quartile	0.82	0.56–1.19	0.82	0.53–1.26	1.01	0.55–1.86	0.98	0.42–2.29
Mid-High Income quartile	0.91	0.59–1.42	1.06	0.63–1.78	0.91	0.53–1.54	1.00	0.44–2.27
Highest Income quartile	0.80	0.45–1.44	0.91	0.47–1.80	0.59	0.32–1.08	0.64	0.26–1.59
Employed	0.97	0.74–1.27	1.08	0.75–1.56	1.03	0.67–1.59	1.15	0.58–2.26
Permissive attitudes towards VAW	2.75**	2.03–3.72	1.34	0.93–1.95	2.40**	1.57–3.66	1.92**	1.18–3.12
Witness of Intra-parental violence	4.07**	2.75–6.03	2.77**	1.80–4.26	2.10**	1.32–3.33	1.71*	1.03–2.85
GEM Score (standardized)	0.58**	0.50–0.66	0.68**	0.58–0.80	0.81*	0.68–0.97	0.99	0.79–1.23
Has been involved in Fights	3.56**	2.62–4.85	2.92**	2.09–4.08	4.90**	3.26–7.37	4.04**	2.62–6.23
Depressed	1.50**	1.11–2.03	1.14	0.81–1.60	2.98**	1.63–5.46	2.44**	1.26–4.73
Demographic, Attitudinal, and Behavioral Variables	Chile (n = 1051)				Croatia (n = 1152)			
	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI
Age 18–28 (REF)	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Age 29–39	1.59*	1.11–2.30	1.47	0.95–2.26	1.66**	1.20–2.31	1.66**	1.14–2.41
Age 40–59	2.01**	1.46–2.77	1.78**	1.18–2.69	2.86**	2.10–3.90	2.42**	1.70–3.44
No Schooling or Primary School (REF)	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-
Secondary School	0.58*	0.38–0.88	0.92	0.58–1.49	0.99	0.47–2.08	1.45	0.60–3.51
Post-Secondary School	0.51**	0.33–0.77	1.06	0.63–1.79	0.83	0.39–1.77	1.25	0.50–3.11
Low income quartile (REF)	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-
Mid-Low Income quartile	1.31	0.90–1.89	0.94	0.58–1.51	1.46*	1.05–2.04	1.19	0.79–1.79
Mid-High Income quartile	1.24	0.84–1.83	1.07	0.64–1.77	1.54*	1.07–2.22	1.35	0.86–2.13
Highest Income quartile	1.07	0.65–1.78	0.90	0.48–1.69	1.09	0.74–1.60	0.98	0.60–1.60
Employed	1.57**	1.15–2.15	1.44	0.95–2.20	1.21	0.91–1.60	1.03	0.72–1.48
Permissive attitudes towards VAW	2.59**	1.73–3.89	1.90**	1.18–3.04	4.50**	3.05–6.63	3.14**	2.00–4.95
Witness of Intra-parental violence	3.20**	2.42–4.23	2.68**	1.99–3.60	2.97**	2.14–4.11	2.10**	1.47–3.00
GEM Score (standardized)	0.74**	0.65–0.84	0.87	0.74–1.01	0.68**	0.60–0.77	0.87	0.75–1.02
Has been involved in Fights	2.75**	1.96–3.87	2.91**	1.98–4.27	2.43**	1.79–3.29	1.98**	1.41–2.76
Depressed	1.64**	1.17–2.31	1.50*	1.02–2.21	1.55**	1.20–2.02	1.29	0.97–1.72
Demographic, Attitudinal, and Behavioral Variables	DRC (n = 539)				India (n = 917)			
	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI
Age 18–28 (REF)	1.00		1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	
Age 29–39	2.25**	1.36–3.70	2.47**	1.45–4.22	1.80**	1.22–2.65	1.93**	1.26–2.95
Age 40–59	3.15**	1.92–5.17	3.91**	2.29–6.69	2.31**	1.55–3.44	2.57**	1.65–3.99
No Schooling or Primary School (REF)	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-
Secondary School	1.71**	1.17–2.51	1.90**	1.26–2.87	0.70*	0.50–0.99	0.68	0.46–1.01
Post-Secondary School	1.40	0.87–2.24	2.02*	1.14–3.56	0.49**	0.35–0.69	0.47**	0.30–0.74
Low income quartile (REF)	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-	1.00	-
Mid-Low Income quartile	2.98**	1.51–5.87	2.80**	1.36–5.79	1.20	0.84–1.73	1.42	0.94–2.15
Mid-High Income quartile	1.80	0.91–3.57	1.17	0.56–2.47	0.98	0.67–1.43	1.34	0.84–2.14
Highest Income quartile	1.17	0.45–3.01	0.76	0.26–2.17	0.91	0.62–1.33	1.35	0.82–2.24
Employed	1.32	0.92–1.90	1.10	0.71–1.71	1.06	0.55–2.08	1.41	0.65–3.05
Permissive attitudes towards VAW	1.86**	1.31–2.66	1.52	0.99–2.34	1.47**	1.11–1.96	1.28	0.89–1.84
Witness of Intra-parental violence	1.26	0.90–1.78	1.26	0.86–1.83	4.09**	3.08–5.42	3.73**	2.77–5.04
GEM Score (standardized)	0.80**	0.67–0.95	0.92	0.75–1.14	0.88	0.77–1.02	1.03	0.85–1.24
Has been involved in Fights	1.17	0.70–1.96	1.32	0.75–2.33	3.39**	1.96–5.88	3.51**	1.92–6.43
Depressed	NA	NA–NA	NA	NA	1.67**	1.24–2.25	1.65**	1.18–2.32

(Continued)

Table 4. (Continued)

Demographic, Attitudinal, and Behavioral Variables	Mexico (n = 895)				Rwanda (n = 1456)			
	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	AOR	95% CI
Age 18–28 (REF)	1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Age 29–39	1.52	0.96–2.40	1.29	0.78–2.16	1.40	0.98–2.01	1.43	0.99–2.08
Age 40–59	1.54*	1.01–2.35	1.18	0.72–1.93	1.46*	1.03–2.07	1.55*	1.08–2.22
No Schooling or Primary School (REF)	1.00	-	1.00		1.00	-	1.00	
Secondary School	1.27	0.71–2.26	1.48	0.77–2.81	1.18	0.85–1.63	1.04	0.73–1.48
Post-Secondary School	0.82	0.48–1.39	1.40	0.75–2.61	0.71	0.41–1.23	0.68	0.38–1.21
Low income quartile (REF)	1.00	-	1.00		1.00	-	1.00	
Mid-Low Income quartile	0.86	0.45–1.66	0.95	0.47–1.93	0.95	0.71–1.28	1.01	0.74–1.37
Mid-High Income quartile	1.29	0.69–2.39	1.64	0.83–3.23	1.15	0.85–1.54	1.17	0.86–1.59
Highest Income quartile	0.87	0.46–1.64	1.19	0.59–2.42	1.08	0.79–1.49	0.92	0.76–1.49
Employed	1.70*	1.04–2.78	1.87	0.98–3.54	1.02	0.49–2.11	0.82	0.35–1.94
Permissive attitudes towards VAW	4.55**	2.54–8.15	2.55**	1.31–4.97	1.55**	1.19–2.02	1.33	0.99–1.80
Witness of Intra-parental violence	3.81**	2.58–5.63	3.08**	2.00–4.72	2.42**	1.95–3.00	2.34**	1.88–2.92
GEM Score (standardized)	0.61**	0.52–0.72	0.68**	0.56–0.82	0.88*	0.79–0.98	0.94	0.83–1.06
Has been involved in Fights	2.67**	1.69–4.21	2.19**	1.31–3.66	1.69*	1.06–2.70	1.67*	1.02–2.73
Depressed	2.42**	1.45–4.01	1.85*	1.06–3.23	NA	NA	NA	NA

\* p<.05,

\*\*p<.01; CI = Confidence Intervals, OR = unadjusted odds ratio; AOR = Odds ratios adjusted for other variables in table<sup>i</sup> <sup>a</sup>Adjusted for all other variables presented in table

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## Reference

1. Fleming PJ, McCleary-Sills J, Morton M, Levto R, Heilman B, Barker G (2015) Risk Factors for Men's Lifetime Perpetration of Physical Violence against Intimate Partners: Results from the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES) in Eight Countries. PLoS ONE 10(3): e0118639. doi:[10.1371/journal.pone.0118639](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0118639) PMID: [25734544](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25734544/)