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1453492

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Crystal structures of three anhydrous salts of the Lewis base 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU) with the ring-substituted benzoic acid analogues 4-aminobenzoic acid, 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid and 3,5-dinitrosalicylic acid

Graham Smith^{a*} and Daniel E. Lynch^b

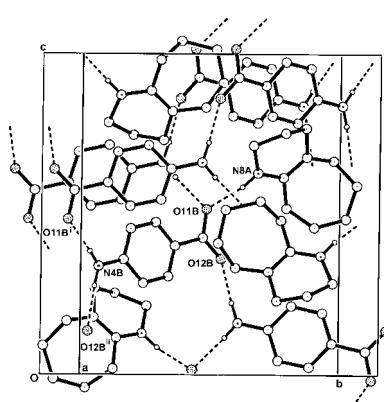
^aScience and Engineering Faculty, Queensland University of Technology, GPO Box 2434, Brisbane, Queensland 4001, Australia, and ^bExilica Ltd, The Technocentre, Puma Way, Coventry CV1 2TT, England. *Correspondence e-mail: g.smith@qut.edu.au

The anhydrous salts of the Lewis base 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU) with 4-aminobenzoic acid [1-aza-8-azoniabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene 4-aminobenzoate, $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ \cdot C_7H_6NO_2^-$ (I)], 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid [1-aza-8-azoniabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene 3,5-dinitrobenzoate, $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ \cdot C_7H_3N_2O_6^-$, (II)] and 3,5-dinitrosalicylic acid (DNSA) [1-aza-8-azoniabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene 2-hydroxy-3,5-dinitrobenzoate, $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ \cdot C_7H_3N_2O_7^-$, (III)] have been determined and their hydrogen-bonded structures are described. In both (II) and (III), the DBU cations have a common disorder in three of the C atoms of the six-membered ring moieties [site-occupancy factors (SOF) = 0.735 (3)/0.265 (3) and 0.686 (4)/0.314 (4), respectively], while in (III), there is additional rotational disorder in the DNSA anion, giving two sites (SOF = 0.72/0.28, values fixed) for the phenol group. In the crystals of (I) and (III), the cation–anion pairs are linked through a primary N—H \cdots O_{carboxyl} hydrogen bond [2.665 (2) and 2.869 (3) Å, respectively]. In (II), the ion pairs are linked through an asymmetric three-centre $R_1^2(4)$, N—H \cdots O,O' chelate association. In (I), structure extension is through amine N—H \cdots O_{carboxyl} hydrogen bonds between the PABA anions, giving a three-dimensional structure. The crystal structures of (II) and (III) are very similar, the cation–anion pairs being associated only through weak C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds, giving in both overall two-dimensional layered structures lying parallel to (001). No π – π ring associations are present in any of the structures.

1. Chemical context and database survey

The Lewis base 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU) is an alkaloid isolated from the sponge *Niphates digitalis* (Regalado *et al.*, 2010) but is commonly synthesized. It finds use as a curing agent for epoxy resins, as a catalyst in organic syntheses, and as a counter-cation in metal complex chemistry, e.g. with the pentabromo(triphenylphosphane)platinum(IV) monoanion (Motevalli *et al.*, 1989). It has also found use in binding organic liquids (BOLs), which usually comprise a mixture of amidines or guanidine and alcohol, and are used to reversibly capture and release gases such as CO₂, CS₂, SO₂ or COS (Shannon *et al.*, 2015; Pérez *et al.*, 2004; Hellebrant *et al.*, 2009). The structure of one of these formed from the absorption of CO₂ is the bicarbonate (Pérez *et al.*, 2004).

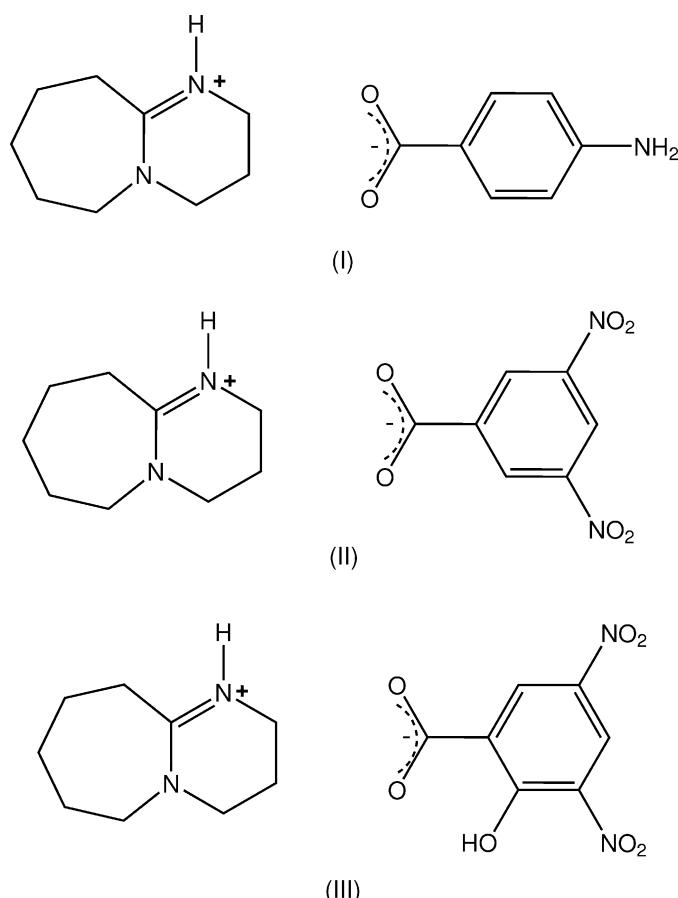
As a very strong base (pK_a ca 14), protonation of the N8 group of the six-membered hetero-ring of DBU is readily achieved and results in the formation of salts with carboxylic



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acids and phenols. The Cambridge Structural Database (2015 version) (Groom & Allen, 2014) contains 35 examples of organic salts of DBU, among them the benzyl dithiocarbonate (Hellebrant *et al.*, 2009) and the phenolate from 2,6-di(*tert*-butyl)-4-nitrophenol (Lynch & McClenaghan, 2003). However, of the total there are surprisingly few carboxylate salts, *e.g.* with Kemp's triacid (1,3,5-trimethylcyclohexane-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid) (a monoanionic acetonitrile salt) (Huczyński *et al.*, 2008) and the dianionic salt of the tetra(3-carboxyphenyl)-substituted porphyrin (Lipstman & Goldberg, 2013).

No reported crystal structures of salts with simple substituted benzoic acids are found, so in order to examine the hydrogen-bonding in crystals of the DBU salts with some common ring-substituted benzoic acids, a number of these were prepared. Suitable crystals were obtained with 4-aminobenzoic acid (PABA), (3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid (DNBA) and (3,5-dinitrosalicylic acid (DNSA), giving the anhydrous salts, $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ C_7H_6NO_2^-$ (I), $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ C_7H_3N_2O_6^-$ (II) and $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ C_7H_3N_2O_7^-$ (III), respectively and their structures and hydrogen-bonding modes are reported herein.



2. Structural commentary

The asymmetric units of (I)–(III) comprise a DBU cation (*A*) and a 4-aminobenzoate anion (*B*), (I) (Fig. 1), a 3,5-dinitrobenzoate anion (*B*), (II) (Fig. 2), and a 3,5-dinitrosalicylate anion (*B*), (III) (Fig. 3). The cation–anion pairs in (I) and (III)

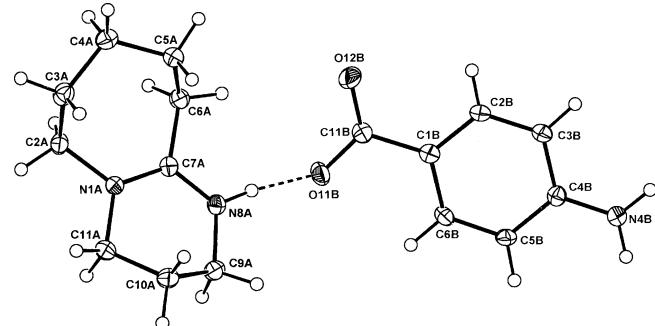


Figure 1

The atom-numbering scheme and the molecular conformation of the DBU cation (*A*) and the PABA anion (*B*) in (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 40% probability level. The cation–anion hydrogen bond is shown as a dashed line.

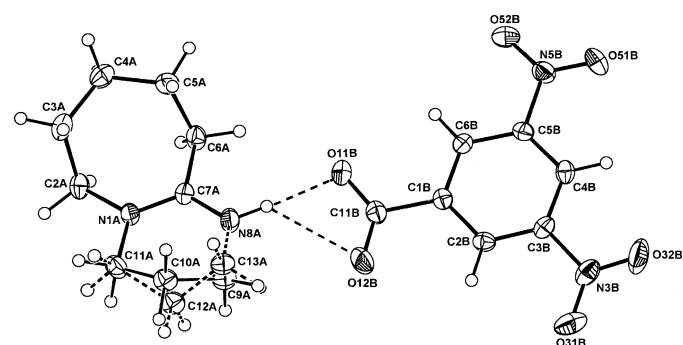


Figure 2

The atom-numbering scheme and the molecular conformation of the DBU cation (*A*) and the DNBA anion (*B*) in (II) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 40% probability level. The bonds in the minor disordered section of the six-membered ring of the cation and the cation–anion hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

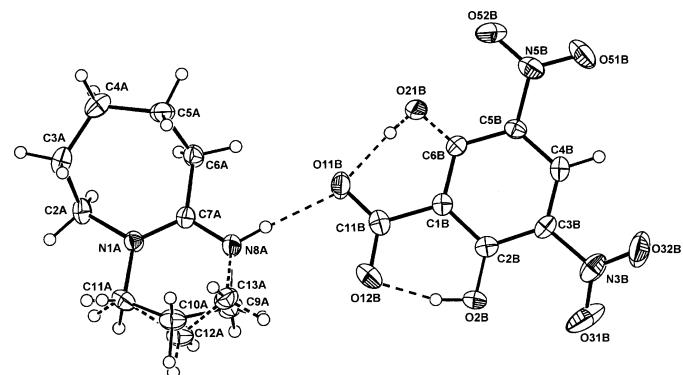
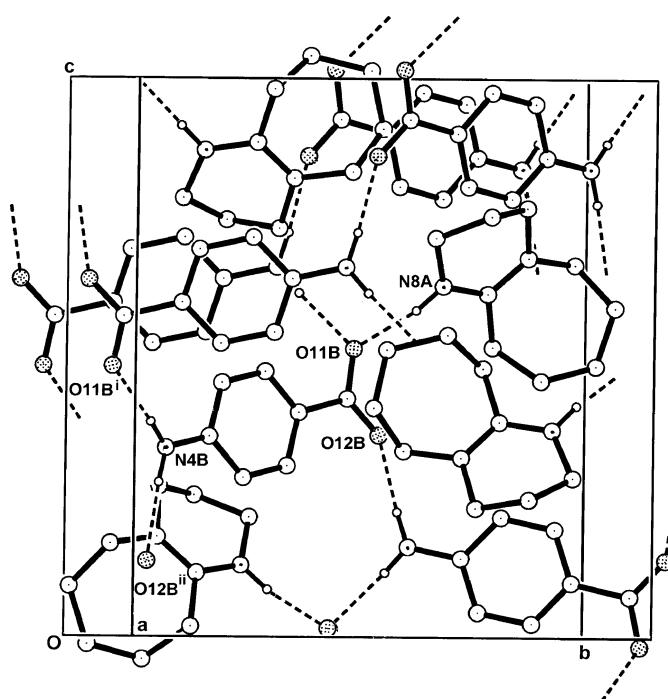


Figure 3

The atom-numbering scheme and the molecular conformation of the DBU cation (*A*) and the DNSA anion (*B*) in (III) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 40% probability level. The bonds in the minor disordered section of the six-membered ring of the cation are shown as dashed lines.

are linked through a primary $N8A-H\cdots O_{\text{carboxyl}}$ hydrogen bond [2.665 (2) and 2.871 (3) Å, respectively; Tables 1 and 3]. In (II), the ion pairs are linked through an asymmetric three-centre $R_1^2(4)$, $N8A-H\cdots O,O'$ chelate association [2.777 (2), 3.117 (2) Å; Table 2]. With (III), the corresponding longer contact with the second carboxyl $O12B$ atom is 3.222 (3) Å (Fig. 3).

**Figure 4**

The three-dimensional hydrogen-bonded framework structure of (I) viewed approximately along *a*. For symmetry codes, see Table 1.

With the structures of (II) and (III), there is disorder in the six-membered ring system involving atoms C9A and C10A (with alternative minor occupancy sites C12A and C13A), giving similar site occupancy factors [SOF 0.735 (3)/0.265 (3) and 0.686 (4)/0.314 (4) for (II) and (III), respectively]. This feature is found in three other structures among the CSD set: the previously mentioned 2,6-di(*tert*-butyl)-4-nitrophenolate (SOF 0.60/0.40) (Lynch & McClenaghan, 2003); in the

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$) for (I).

| $D\cdots H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N8A—H8A \cdots O11B | 0.89 (2) | 1.78 (2) | 2.665 (2) | 170 (2) |
| N4B—H41B \cdots O11B ⁱ | 0.89 (2) | 2.05 (2) | 2.939 (2) | 176 (2) |
| N4B—H42B \cdots O12B ⁱⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.98 (2) | 2.891 (2) | 176 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$) for (II).

| $D\cdots H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N8A—H8A \cdots O11B | 0.90 (2) | 1.88 (2) | 2.777 (2) | 177 (2) |
| N8A—H8A \cdots O12B | 0.90 (2) | 2.53 (2) | 3.117 (2) | 124 (1) |
| C10A—H11A \cdots O32B ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.44 | 3.247 (3) | 138 |
| C2A—H21A \cdots O31B ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.56 | 3.309 (2) | 133 |
| C6A—H62A \cdots O11B | 0.99 | 2.60 | 3.438 (2) | 143 |

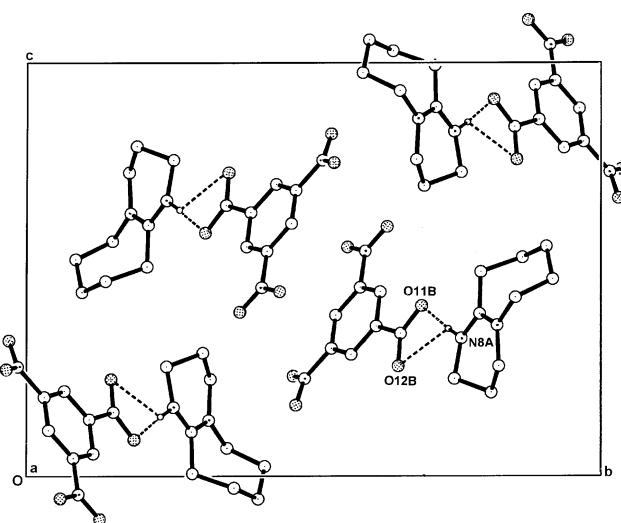
Symmetry codes: (i) $-x - \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Table 3
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$) for (III).

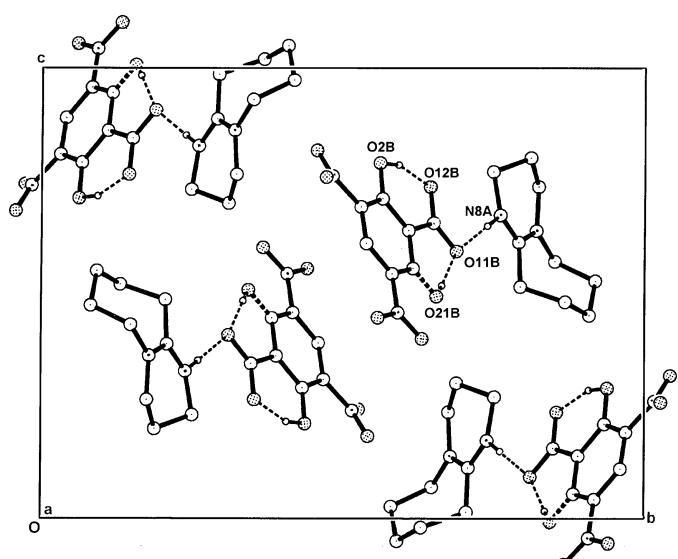
| $D\cdots H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N8A—H8A \cdots O11B | 0.88 (2) | 1.99 (2) | 2.871 (3) | 176 (2) |
| O2B—H2B \cdots O12B | 0.84 | 1.72 | 2.473 (3) | 149 |
| C10A—H11A \cdots O32B ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.45 | 3.251 (5) | 138 |
| C2A—H21A \cdots O31B ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.48 | 3.281 (3) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

8-bromoguanosine 8-bromoguanoside adduct salt (SOF = 0.63/0.37) (Saftić *et al.*, 2012) and in the counter-cation of a bromocarbyne Mo complex (SOF = 0.83/0.17) (Cordiner *et al.*, 2008).

**Figure 5**

The packing of the hydrogen-bonded cation-anion pairs in the unit cell of (II), viewed along *a*. The minor-component disordered atoms and the non-associative H atoms have been omitted.

**Figure 6**

The packing of the hydrogen-bonded cation-anion pairs in the unit cell of (III), viewed along *a*. The minor-component disordered atoms and the non-associative H atoms have been omitted.

Table 4
Experimental details.

| | (I) | (II) | (III) |
|--|--|--|--|
| Crystal data | | | |
| Chemical formula | $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ \cdot C_7H_6NO_2^-$ | $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ \cdot C_7H_3N_2O_6^-$ | $C_9H_{17}N_2^+ \cdot C_7H_3N_2O_7^-$ |
| M_r | 289.37 | 364.36 | 380.36 |
| Crystal system, space group | Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ |
| Temperature (K) | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| a, b, c (Å) | 8.0986 (4), 12.9213 (6), 13.7344 (7) | 6.0197 (4), 19.6228 (13), 14.3866 (8) | 6.1537 (3), 19.1541 (14), 14.5527 (11) |
| α, β, γ (°) | 90, 90, 90 | 90, 98.078 (5), 90 | 90, 98.343 (6), 90 |
| V (Å ³) | 1437.23 (12) | 1682.53 (18) | 1697.2 (2) |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Radiation type | Mo $K\alpha$ | Mo $K\alpha$ | Mo $K\alpha$ |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.40 × 0.26 × 0.24 | 0.30 × 0.13 × 0.08 | 0.30 × 0.13 × 0.10 |
| Data collection | | | |
| Diffractometer | Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector | Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector | Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) |
| T_{\min}, T_{\max} | 0.93, 0.99 | 0.90, 0.99 | 0.920, 0.990 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections | 7372, 3324, 2847 | 7082, 3311, 2561 | 7800, 3339, 2347 |
| R_{int} | 0.031 | 0.024 | 0.034 |
| (sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.687 | 0.617 | 0.617 |
| Refinement | | | |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$ | 0.044, 0.098, 1.07 | 0.045, 0.109, 1.02 | 0.058, 0.123, 1.03 |
| No. of reflections | 3324 | 3311 | 3339 |
| No. of parameters | 199 | 245 | 263 |
| No. of restraints | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}, \Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.20, -0.25 | 0.18, -0.22 | 0.29, -0.29 |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014), *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1993), *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) within *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

With the PABA anion in (I), the carboxylate group is essentially coplanar with the benzene ring [torsion angle $C2B-C1B-C11B-O11B = 179.25$ (15) $^\circ$, a feature similar to those found in the parent acid (Gracin & Fischer, 2005) and its co-crystals, *e.g.* with 4-nitrobenzoic acid (Bowers *et al.*, 2005).

The carboxylate groups of the DNBA and DNSA anions in both (II) and (III) are also essentially coplanar with the benzene rings: torsion angles $C2B-C1B-C11B-O11B = -176.60$ (16) and -179.4 (2) $^\circ$, respectively. The 5- and 3-substituted nitro groups are also either in-plane or out-of-plane [torsion angles $C4B-C5B-N5B-O52B = 179.61$ (16) $^\circ$ in (II) and -177.5 (2) $^\circ$ in (III) and $C2B-C3B-N3B-O32B = -166.31$ (17) $^\circ$ in (II) and -155.2 (2) $^\circ$ in (III)]. Also, in (III), the phenolic substituent group ($O2B$) is disordered by rotation about the $C1B-C4B$ ring vector giving a minor site-occupancy factor for the $O21B-H21B$ group of 0.28 (SOF fixed in the final refinement cycles). This is similar to the disorder in three examples among the DNSA proton-transfer salts with Lewis bases, *e.g.* with nicotinamide (SOF = 0.76/0.24) (Koman *et al.*, 2003), with 2,6-diaminopyridine (0.90/0.10) (Smith *et al.*, 2003) and with quinoline-2-carboxylic acid (0.51/0.49) (Smith *et al.*, 2007). In (III), the usual short intramolecular phenol $O-H\cdots O_{\text{carboxyl}}$ hydrogen bond is present (Table 3).

3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal of (I), the $N8A-H\cdots O11B$ hydrogen-bonded cation–anion pairs are extended through intermolecular $N4B-H\cdots O11B^i$ and $\cdots N12B^{ii}$ hydrogen-bonding extensions (Table 1), giving an overall three-dimensional network structure (Fig. 4). The structure contains no inter-ring $\pi-\pi$ interactions or $C-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds.

The unit-cell parameters, space group (Table 4), and the overall crystal packing of (II) and (III) are very similar (Figs. 5 and 6). Although no classical hydrogen-bonding interactions are present between the primary cation–anion pairs, with both structures there are two minor cation $C-H\cdots O$ hydrogen-bonding extensions to nitro O-atom acceptors, $C2A-H\cdots O31B^{ii}$ [3.309 (2) Å in (II) and 3.281 (3) Å in (III)] and $C10A-H\cdots O32B^i$ [3.247 (3) Å in (II) and 3.251 (5) Å in (III)] (Tables 2 and 3). These give two-dimensional layered structures lying parallel to (001). There are no inter-ring $\pi-\pi$ interactions in either (II) or (III).

4. Synthesis and crystallization

The title compounds (I)–(III) were prepared by first dissolving 100 mg of either PABA, DNBA, or DNSA in 5 mL of warm

ethanol followed by the addition, with stirring, of 111 mg (I), 72 mg (II) or 67 mg (III) of BDU, respectively. Slow evaporation at room temperature gave colourless needles of (I), colourless prisms of (II), and fine yellow needles of (III), from which specimens were cleaved for the X-ray analyses.

5. Refinement details

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are given in Table 4. Hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions [$\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{aromatic}} = 0.95 \text{ \AA}$ or $\text{C}-\text{H}_{\text{methylene}} = 0.99 \text{ \AA}$] and were allowed to ride in the refinements, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The amine and aminium H-atoms were located in difference-Fourier analyses and were allowed to refine with distance restraints [$\text{N}-\text{H} = 0.90 (2) \text{ \AA}$] and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$. Disorder involving atoms C9A and C10A of the six-membered ring systems of both (II) and (III) gave refined minor occupancy sites C12A and C13A, with site occupancy factors of 0.735 (3)/0.265 (3) and 0.686 (4)/0.314 (4), respectively. Also in (III), the phenol group of the DNSA anion was found to be disordered with the minor occupancy site (O21B) having a SOF = 0.28, which was fixed in the final cycles of refinement. In the structure of (I), although of no relevance in the achiral molecule, the Flack parameter (Flack, 1983) was determined as $-0.1 (13)$ for 1668 Friedel pairs, which serves to indicate the lack of any usable anomalous scattering signal, as expected for an all-light-atom structure determined with Mo $K\alpha$ X-rays.

Acknowledgements

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supporting information

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Crystal structures of three anhydrous salts of the Lewis base 1,8-diazabicyclo-[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU) with the ring-substituted benzoic acid analogues 4-aminobenzoic acid, 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid and 3,5-dinitrosalicylic acid

Graham Smith and Daniel E. Lynch

Computing details

For all compounds, data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1993); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) within *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

(I) 1-Aza-8-azoniabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene 4-aminobenzoate

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{NO}_2^-$ | $F(000) = 624$ |
| $M_r = 289.37$ | $D_x = 1.337 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | $\text{Mo K}\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 2097 reflections |
| $a = 8.0986 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.5\text{--}28.4^\circ$ |
| $b = 12.9213 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 13.7344 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 200 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 1437.23 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Prism, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.40 \times 0.26 \times 0.24 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector | 7372 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 3324 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray source | 2847 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Graphite monochromator | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$ |
| Detector resolution: 16.067 pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.2^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.3^\circ$ |
| ω scans | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | $k = -16 \rightarrow 15$ |
| (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) | $l = -17 \rightarrow 18$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.93, T_{\text{max}} = 0.99$ | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | 3 restraints |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ | direct methods |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.098$ | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier |
| $S = 1.07$ | map |
| 3324 reflections | Hydrogen site location: inferred from |
| 199 parameters | neighbouring sites |

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0438P)^2 + 0.0476P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.25 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1668 Friedel
pairs
 Absolute structure parameter: -0.1 (13)

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1A | 0.32105 (18) | 0.84571 (11) | 0.67893 (11) | 0.0229 (4) |
| N8A | 0.36282 (18) | 0.67732 (12) | 0.62864 (11) | 0.0241 (5) |
| C2A | 0.2390 (2) | 0.94651 (14) | 0.66676 (13) | 0.0256 (5) |
| C3A | 0.3174 (2) | 1.01454 (14) | 0.58999 (14) | 0.0291 (6) |
| C4A | 0.2728 (2) | 0.98456 (14) | 0.48576 (14) | 0.0288 (6) |
| C5A | 0.3145 (2) | 0.87339 (14) | 0.45932 (13) | 0.0271 (5) |
| C6A | 0.2207 (2) | 0.79201 (14) | 0.51882 (13) | 0.0262 (5) |
| C7A | 0.3028 (2) | 0.77086 (13) | 0.61456 (13) | 0.0209 (5) |
| C9A | 0.4591 (2) | 0.64922 (14) | 0.71447 (13) | 0.0262 (5) |
| C10A | 0.5429 (2) | 0.74497 (13) | 0.75333 (13) | 0.0280 (6) |
| C11A | 0.4170 (2) | 0.82988 (15) | 0.76868 (13) | 0.0302 (6) |
| O11B | 0.28719 (17) | 0.51621 (9) | 0.51597 (9) | 0.0320 (4) |
| O12B | 0.29529 (19) | 0.56473 (11) | 0.36120 (11) | 0.0428 (5) |
| N4B | 0.6170 (2) | 0.11141 (13) | 0.33808 (12) | 0.0296 (5) |
| C1B | 0.3958 (2) | 0.39741 (13) | 0.40190 (12) | 0.0206 (5) |
| C2B | 0.43611 (19) | 0.36990 (13) | 0.30648 (12) | 0.0212 (5) |
| C3B | 0.5089 (2) | 0.27615 (13) | 0.28504 (12) | 0.0220 (5) |
| C4B | 0.5475 (2) | 0.20495 (13) | 0.35867 (13) | 0.0220 (5) |
| C5B | 0.5100 (2) | 0.23325 (13) | 0.45489 (12) | 0.0243 (5) |
| C6B | 0.4347 (2) | 0.32664 (13) | 0.47496 (13) | 0.0227 (5) |
| C11B | 0.3204 (2) | 0.50006 (14) | 0.42672 (14) | 0.0238 (5) |
| H8A | 0.342 (2) | 0.6279 (14) | 0.5850 (13) | 0.0290* |
| H10A | 0.59810 | 0.72880 | 0.81580 | 0.0340* |
| H11A | 0.34180 | 0.81070 | 0.82260 | 0.0360* |
| H12A | 0.47390 | 0.89490 | 0.78670 | 0.0360* |
| H13A | 0.62810 | 0.76860 | 0.70660 | 0.0340* |
| H21A | 0.24080 | 0.98360 | 0.72980 | 0.0310* |
| H22A | 0.12200 | 0.93460 | 0.64920 | 0.0310* |
| H31A | 0.43890 | 1.01140 | 0.59740 | 0.0350* |
| H32A | 0.28290 | 1.08700 | 0.60140 | 0.0350* |
| H41A | 0.15290 | 0.99540 | 0.47620 | 0.0350* |

| | | | | |
|------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| H42A | 0.33170 | 1.03140 | 0.44050 | 0.0350* |
| H51A | 0.43450 | 0.86260 | 0.46870 | 0.0320* |
| H52A | 0.29000 | 0.86260 | 0.38940 | 0.0320* |
| H61A | 0.10660 | 0.81660 | 0.53060 | 0.0310* |
| H62A | 0.21410 | 0.72690 | 0.48100 | 0.0310* |
| H91A | 0.54280 | 0.59660 | 0.69700 | 0.0310* |
| H92A | 0.38570 | 0.61950 | 0.76490 | 0.0310* |
| H2B | 0.41290 | 0.41690 | 0.25510 | 0.0250* |
| H3B | 0.53320 | 0.25950 | 0.21920 | 0.0260* |
| H5B | 0.53680 | 0.18760 | 0.50670 | 0.0290* |
| H6B | 0.40870 | 0.34320 | 0.54060 | 0.0270* |
| H41B | 0.666 (2) | 0.0742 (16) | 0.3845 (13) | 0.0360* |
| H42B | 0.647 (2) | 0.0939 (16) | 0.2759 (12) | 0.0360* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N1A | 0.0263 (7) | 0.0220 (8) | 0.0205 (7) | 0.0030 (6) | -0.0033 (6) | -0.0022 (6) |
| N8A | 0.0294 (8) | 0.0197 (8) | 0.0233 (8) | -0.0004 (6) | -0.0008 (6) | -0.0024 (7) |
| C2A | 0.0276 (9) | 0.0223 (9) | 0.0269 (10) | 0.0053 (7) | -0.0018 (7) | -0.0053 (8) |
| C3A | 0.0311 (10) | 0.0218 (9) | 0.0343 (11) | -0.0005 (8) | -0.0031 (8) | -0.0024 (8) |
| C4A | 0.0314 (10) | 0.0263 (9) | 0.0287 (10) | 0.0011 (8) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0041 (8) |
| C5A | 0.0295 (9) | 0.0292 (10) | 0.0225 (9) | 0.0039 (8) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0007 (8) |
| C6A | 0.0312 (9) | 0.0221 (9) | 0.0253 (9) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0062 (8) | -0.0035 (8) |
| C7A | 0.0202 (8) | 0.0203 (9) | 0.0223 (9) | -0.0013 (7) | 0.0013 (7) | -0.0012 (7) |
| C9A | 0.0268 (9) | 0.0251 (9) | 0.0267 (10) | 0.0030 (8) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0033 (8) |
| C10A | 0.0269 (9) | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0269 (10) | 0.0034 (8) | -0.0065 (8) | -0.0010 (8) |
| C11A | 0.0365 (11) | 0.0306 (10) | 0.0235 (9) | 0.0053 (8) | -0.0094 (8) | -0.0056 (8) |
| O11B | 0.0520 (8) | 0.0207 (7) | 0.0233 (7) | -0.0025 (6) | 0.0074 (6) | -0.0035 (5) |
| O12B | 0.0643 (9) | 0.0337 (8) | 0.0305 (8) | 0.0187 (7) | 0.0123 (7) | 0.0099 (7) |
| N4B | 0.0406 (9) | 0.0260 (9) | 0.0223 (9) | 0.0072 (7) | 0.0000 (7) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C1B | 0.0194 (8) | 0.0215 (9) | 0.0209 (9) | -0.0045 (6) | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0005 (7) |
| C2B | 0.0225 (9) | 0.0237 (9) | 0.0174 (8) | -0.0015 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | 0.0033 (7) |
| C3B | 0.0240 (8) | 0.0241 (8) | 0.0179 (8) | -0.0032 (7) | 0.0001 (7) | 0.0010 (7) |
| C4B | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0195 (9) | 0.0250 (9) | -0.0025 (7) | -0.0011 (7) | -0.0019 (7) |
| C5B | 0.0322 (9) | 0.0221 (9) | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0011 (7) | 0.0046 (7) |
| C6B | 0.0288 (9) | 0.0228 (9) | 0.0166 (8) | -0.0043 (7) | 0.0018 (7) | -0.0017 (7) |
| C11B | 0.0255 (9) | 0.0221 (9) | 0.0237 (9) | -0.0043 (7) | 0.0028 (7) | 0.0001 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , ^\circ)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|
| O11B—C11B | 1.272 (2) | C4A—H41A | 0.9900 |
| O12B—C11B | 1.245 (2) | C5A—H52A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C11A | 1.471 (2) | C5A—H51A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C7A | 1.319 (2) | C6A—H61A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C2A | 1.472 (2) | C6A—H62A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C7A | 1.317 (2) | C9A—H91A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C9A | 1.459 (2) | C9A—H92A | 0.9900 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| N8A—H8A | 0.892 (18) | C10A—H10A | 0.9900 |
| N4B—C4B | 1.363 (2) | C10A—H13A | 0.9900 |
| N4B—H41B | 0.892 (18) | C11A—H12A | 0.9900 |
| N4B—H42B | 0.916 (17) | C11A—H11A | 0.9900 |
| C2A—C3A | 1.513 (3) | C1B—C11B | 1.499 (2) |
| C3A—C4A | 1.526 (3) | C1B—C2B | 1.397 (2) |
| C4A—C5A | 1.520 (3) | C1B—C6B | 1.394 (2) |
| C5A—C6A | 1.533 (2) | C2B—C3B | 1.379 (2) |
| C6A—C7A | 1.499 (2) | C3B—C4B | 1.402 (2) |
| C9A—C10A | 1.509 (2) | C4B—C5B | 1.404 (2) |
| C10A—C11A | 1.513 (2) | C5B—C6B | 1.380 (2) |
| C2A—H21A | 0.9900 | C2B—H2B | 0.9500 |
| C2A—H22A | 0.9900 | C3B—H3B | 0.9500 |
| C3A—H31A | 0.9900 | C5B—H5B | 0.9500 |
| C3A—H32A | 0.9900 | C6B—H6B | 0.9500 |
| C4A—H42A | 0.9900 | | |
| | | | |
| C2A—N1A—C7A | 121.49 (15) | C5A—C6A—H62A | 109.00 |
| C2A—N1A—C11A | 117.17 (14) | H61A—C6A—H62A | 108.00 |
| C7A—N1A—C11A | 121.26 (15) | C7A—C6A—H62A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—C9A | 122.97 (15) | C7A—C6A—H61A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—H8A | 119.3 (11) | C10A—C9A—H91A | 110.00 |
| C9A—N8A—H8A | 117.8 (12) | N8A—C9A—H92A | 110.00 |
| C4B—N4B—H41B | 120.9 (13) | N8A—C9A—H91A | 110.00 |
| H41B—N4B—H42B | 114.5 (17) | C10A—C9A—H92A | 110.00 |
| C4B—N4B—H42B | 121.5 (13) | H91A—C9A—H92A | 108.00 |
| N1A—C2A—C3A | 113.83 (14) | C9A—C10A—H10A | 110.00 |
| C2A—C3A—C4A | 114.02 (15) | H10A—C10A—H13A | 108.00 |
| C3A—C4A—C5A | 114.29 (15) | C9A—C10A—H13A | 110.00 |
| C4A—C5A—C6A | 114.26 (14) | C11A—C10A—H10A | 110.00 |
| C5A—C6A—C7A | 111.90 (14) | C11A—C10A—H13A | 110.00 |
| N8A—C7A—C6A | 117.38 (15) | N1A—C11A—H11A | 110.00 |
| N1A—C7A—N8A | 122.23 (16) | N1A—C11A—H12A | 110.00 |
| N1A—C7A—C6A | 120.28 (15) | C10A—C11A—H11A | 110.00 |
| N8A—C9A—C10A | 108.79 (14) | H11A—C11A—H12A | 108.00 |
| C9A—C10A—C11A | 109.93 (14) | C10A—C11A—H12A | 110.00 |
| N1A—C11A—C10A | 109.88 (14) | C6B—C1B—C11B | 120.58 (15) |
| C3A—C2A—H22A | 109.00 | C2B—C1B—C11B | 122.25 (15) |
| H21A—C2A—H22A | 108.00 | C2B—C1B—C6B | 117.12 (15) |
| N1A—C2A—H22A | 109.00 | C1B—C2B—C3B | 121.59 (15) |
| C3A—C2A—H21A | 109.00 | C2B—C3B—C4B | 121.17 (15) |
| N1A—C2A—H21A | 109.00 | N4B—C4B—C3B | 121.61 (16) |
| C2A—C3A—H31A | 109.00 | N4B—C4B—C5B | 121.03 (16) |
| C2A—C3A—H32A | 109.00 | C3B—C4B—C5B | 117.36 (15) |
| H31A—C3A—H32A | 108.00 | C4B—C5B—C6B | 120.75 (16) |
| C4A—C3A—H31A | 109.00 | C1B—C6B—C5B | 122.00 (16) |
| C4A—C3A—H32A | 109.00 | O11B—C11B—O12B | 123.50 (17) |
| C3A—C4A—H42A | 109.00 | O11B—C11B—C1B | 116.76 (16) |

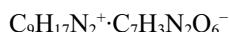
| | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| H41A—C4A—H42A | 108.00 | O12B—C11B—C1B | 119.74 (17) |
| C5A—C4A—H41A | 109.00 | C1B—C2B—H2B | 119.00 |
| C5A—C4A—H42A | 109.00 | C3B—C2B—H2B | 119.00 |
| C3A—C4A—H41A | 109.00 | C2B—C3B—H3B | 119.00 |
| C6A—C5A—H52A | 109.00 | C4B—C3B—H3B | 119.00 |
| H51A—C5A—H52A | 108.00 | C4B—C5B—H5B | 120.00 |
| C4A—C5A—H52A | 109.00 | C6B—C5B—H5B | 120.00 |
| C6A—C5A—H51A | 109.00 | C1B—C6B—H6B | 119.00 |
| C4A—C5A—H51A | 109.00 | C5B—C6B—H6B | 119.00 |
| C5A—C6A—H61A | 109.00 | | |
| | | | |
| C7A—N1A—C2A—C3A | -74.8 (2) | N8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | 52.82 (18) |
| C11A—N1A—C2A—C3A | 108.53 (17) | C9A—C10A—C11A—N1A | -52.69 (19) |
| C2A—N1A—C7A—N8A | -173.67 (15) | C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 1.0 (2) |
| C2A—N1A—C7A—C6A | 10.2 (2) | C11B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 178.48 (15) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—N8A | 2.9 (3) | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 0.1 (2) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—C6A | -173.23 (15) | C11B—C1B—C6B—C5B | -177.44 (15) |
| C2A—N1A—C11A—C10A | -157.91 (14) | C2B—C1B—C11B—O11B | 179.25 (15) |
| C7A—N1A—C11A—C10A | 25.4 (2) | C2B—C1B—C11B—O12B | -1.6 (3) |
| C9A—N8A—C7A—N1A | -2.2 (3) | C6B—C1B—C11B—O11B | -3.4 (2) |
| C9A—N8A—C7A—C6A | 174.06 (15) | C6B—C1B—C11B—O12B | 175.83 (16) |
| C7A—N8A—C9A—C10A | -26.7 (2) | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | -0.9 (2) |
| N1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 77.87 (18) | C2B—C3B—C4B—N4B | 178.92 (16) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -56.71 (19) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | -0.4 (2) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | 62.97 (19) | N4B—C4B—C5B—C6B | -177.86 (16) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A | -83.76 (18) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | 1.4 (2) |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—N1A | 60.9 (2) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | -1.3 (3) |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—N8A | -115.39 (17) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N8A—H8A···O11B | 0.89 (2) | 1.78 (2) | 2.665 (2) | 170 (2) |
| N4B—H41B···O11B ⁱ | 0.89 (2) | 2.05 (2) | 2.939 (2) | 176 (2) |
| N4B—H42B···O12B ⁱⁱ | 0.92 (2) | 1.98 (2) | 2.891 (2) | 176 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.

(II) Aza-8-azoniabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene 3,5-dinitrobenzoate

Crystal data $M_r = 364.36$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

 $a = 6.0197 (4)$ Å $b = 19.6228 (13)$ Å $c = 14.3866 (8)$ Å $\beta = 98.078 (5)^\circ$ $V = 1682.53 (18)$ Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 768$ $D_x = 1.438 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 1784 reflections

 $\theta = 4.0\text{--}28.0^\circ$ $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ $T = 200$ K

Needle, colourless

 $0.30 \times 0.13 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 16.077 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2014)
 $T_{\min} = 0.90$, $T_{\max} = 0.99$

7082 measured reflections
3311 independent reflections
2561 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.4^\circ$
 $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$
 $k = -14 \rightarrow 24$
 $l = -9 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.109$
 $S = 1.01$
3311 reflections
245 parameters
3 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0435P)^2 + 0.5615P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^* / U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| O11B | -0.0061 (2) | 0.68797 (7) | 0.41185 (9) | 0.0408 (4) | |
| O12B | -0.0380 (2) | 0.64765 (8) | 0.26602 (10) | 0.0556 (5) | |
| O31B | -0.5921 (3) | 0.46963 (8) | 0.17213 (10) | 0.0567 (5) | |
| O32B | -0.8865 (3) | 0.46500 (9) | 0.24178 (11) | 0.0703 (6) | |
| O51B | -0.8471 (2) | 0.55899 (8) | 0.55381 (10) | 0.0514 (5) | |
| O52B | -0.5787 (3) | 0.62813 (8) | 0.60351 (10) | 0.0576 (6) | |
| N3B | -0.6966 (3) | 0.48464 (8) | 0.23584 (11) | 0.0416 (5) | |
| N5B | -0.6770 (3) | 0.59011 (8) | 0.54409 (10) | 0.0363 (5) | |
| C1B | -0.2967 (3) | 0.60944 (8) | 0.36270 (11) | 0.0264 (5) | |
| C2B | -0.3972 (3) | 0.56537 (8) | 0.29419 (11) | 0.0288 (5) | |
| C3B | -0.5892 (3) | 0.53100 (8) | 0.30888 (11) | 0.0289 (5) | |
| C4B | -0.6880 (3) | 0.53844 (8) | 0.38905 (12) | 0.0293 (5) | |
| C5B | -0.5807 (3) | 0.58130 (8) | 0.45649 (11) | 0.0265 (5) | |
| C6B | -0.3873 (3) | 0.61637 (8) | 0.44556 (11) | 0.0269 (5) | |
| C11B | -0.0952 (3) | 0.65174 (9) | 0.34516 (13) | 0.0327 (5) | |
| N1A | 0.6514 (2) | 0.81846 (7) | 0.36517 (9) | 0.0288 (4) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| N8A | 0.3270 (3) | 0.75625 (8) | 0.33371 (10) | 0.0364 (5) | |
| C2A | 0.8281 (3) | 0.85009 (9) | 0.43221 (13) | 0.0350 (6) | |
| C3A | 0.7557 (3) | 0.91508 (9) | 0.47621 (13) | 0.0378 (6) | |
| C4A | 0.6172 (3) | 0.90383 (10) | 0.55531 (13) | 0.0390 (6) | |
| C5A | 0.4046 (3) | 0.86226 (10) | 0.52884 (13) | 0.0383 (6) | |
| C6A | 0.4433 (3) | 0.78996 (9) | 0.49381 (11) | 0.0334 (5) | |
| C7A | 0.4773 (3) | 0.78797 (8) | 0.39270 (11) | 0.0262 (5) | |
| C9A | 0.3565 (6) | 0.74500 (17) | 0.2353 (2) | 0.0357 (10) | 0.735 (3) |
| C10A | 0.4681 (5) | 0.80757 (15) | 0.20241 (17) | 0.0364 (8) | 0.735 (3) |
| C11A | 0.6839 (3) | 0.82115 (10) | 0.26593 (12) | 0.0364 (6) | |
| C13A | 0.3000 (16) | 0.7705 (5) | 0.2305 (8) | 0.0357 (10) | 0.265 (3) |
| C12A | 0.5368 (12) | 0.7669 (4) | 0.2074 (5) | 0.0364 (8) | 0.265 (3) |
| H2B | -0.33470 | 0.55890 | 0.23780 | 0.0350* | |
| H4B | -0.82260 | 0.51530 | 0.39720 | 0.0350* | |
| H6B | -0.31700 | 0.64500 | 0.49430 | 0.0320* | |
| H8A | 0.217 (3) | 0.7342 (9) | 0.3570 (12) | 0.0440* | |
| H10A | 0.49920 | 0.80070 | 0.13730 | 0.0440* | 0.735 (3) |
| H21A | 0.95830 | 0.86030 | 0.39950 | 0.0420* | |
| H22A | 0.87810 | 0.81700 | 0.48270 | 0.0420* | |
| H31A | 0.66700 | 0.94280 | 0.42680 | 0.0450* | |
| H32A | 0.89130 | 0.94160 | 0.50080 | 0.0450* | |
| H41A | 0.57520 | 0.94880 | 0.57870 | 0.0470* | |
| H42A | 0.71200 | 0.88050 | 0.60760 | 0.0470* | |
| H51A | 0.30550 | 0.88690 | 0.47920 | 0.0460* | |
| H52A | 0.32480 | 0.85900 | 0.58440 | 0.0460* | |
| H61A | 0.57690 | 0.77030 | 0.53250 | 0.0400* | |
| H62A | 0.31250 | 0.76120 | 0.50230 | 0.0400* | |
| H91A | 0.20920 | 0.73760 | 0.19650 | 0.0430* | 0.735 (3) |
| H92A | 0.45120 | 0.70430 | 0.22990 | 0.0430* | 0.735 (3) |
| H11A | 0.36680 | 0.84730 | 0.20280 | 0.0440* | 0.735 (3) |
| H12A | 0.79710 | 0.78680 | 0.25410 | 0.0440* | 0.735 (3) |
| H13A | 0.74150 | 0.86670 | 0.25170 | 0.0440* | 0.735 (3) |
| H14A | 0.53670 | 0.77550 | 0.13960 | 0.0440* | 0.265 (3) |
| H15A | 0.59940 | 0.72090 | 0.22210 | 0.0440* | 0.265 (3) |
| H16A | 0.23430 | 0.81620 | 0.21620 | 0.0430* | 0.265 (3) |
| H17A | 0.20330 | 0.73590 | 0.19490 | 0.0430* | 0.265 (3) |
| H18A | 0.84390 | 0.81290 | 0.26060 | 0.0440* | 0.265 (3) |
| H19A | 0.64380 | 0.86710 | 0.24050 | 0.0440* | 0.265 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O11B | 0.0376 (7) | 0.0403 (8) | 0.0454 (7) | -0.0139 (6) | 0.0090 (6) | -0.0054 (6) |
| O12B | 0.0558 (9) | 0.0740 (11) | 0.0419 (8) | -0.0258 (8) | 0.0238 (7) | -0.0043 (7) |
| O31B | 0.0690 (10) | 0.0566 (10) | 0.0423 (8) | 0.0063 (8) | 0.0003 (7) | -0.0213 (7) |
| O32B | 0.0733 (11) | 0.0811 (12) | 0.0539 (9) | -0.0503 (10) | -0.0006 (8) | -0.0091 (9) |
| O51B | 0.0472 (8) | 0.0586 (9) | 0.0543 (8) | -0.0128 (7) | 0.0276 (7) | 0.0036 (7) |
| O52B | 0.0663 (10) | 0.0729 (11) | 0.0380 (8) | -0.0175 (8) | 0.0228 (7) | -0.0229 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| N3B | 0.0534 (11) | 0.0353 (9) | 0.0329 (8) | -0.0074 (8) | -0.0055 (8) | -0.0016 (7) |
| N5B | 0.0392 (9) | 0.0378 (9) | 0.0343 (8) | -0.0006 (7) | 0.0132 (7) | 0.0021 (7) |
| C1B | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0242 (8) | 0.0298 (8) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0034 (7) | 0.0032 (7) |
| C2B | 0.0342 (9) | 0.0280 (9) | 0.0251 (8) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0070 (7) | 0.0017 (7) |
| C3B | 0.0338 (9) | 0.0244 (9) | 0.0268 (8) | -0.0015 (7) | -0.0021 (7) | -0.0001 (7) |
| C4B | 0.0263 (8) | 0.0258 (9) | 0.0352 (9) | -0.0016 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | 0.0055 (8) |
| C5B | 0.0284 (8) | 0.0259 (9) | 0.0264 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | 0.0078 (7) | 0.0013 (7) |
| C6B | 0.0275 (8) | 0.0247 (9) | 0.0279 (8) | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0020 (7) | -0.0018 (7) |
| C11B | 0.0297 (9) | 0.0309 (9) | 0.0382 (10) | -0.0006 (8) | 0.0072 (8) | 0.0031 (8) |
| N1A | 0.0255 (7) | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0285 (7) | -0.0044 (6) | 0.0039 (6) | 0.0020 (6) |
| N8A | 0.0358 (8) | 0.0484 (10) | 0.0250 (7) | -0.0178 (7) | 0.0045 (6) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C2A | 0.0236 (9) | 0.0388 (10) | 0.0410 (10) | -0.0059 (8) | -0.0007 (8) | 0.0001 (8) |
| C3A | 0.0347 (10) | 0.0330 (10) | 0.0434 (10) | -0.0076 (8) | -0.0020 (8) | 0.0000 (9) |
| C4A | 0.0405 (10) | 0.0399 (11) | 0.0343 (9) | -0.0025 (8) | -0.0032 (8) | -0.0064 (9) |
| C5A | 0.0357 (10) | 0.0495 (12) | 0.0302 (9) | -0.0046 (9) | 0.0062 (8) | -0.0083 (8) |
| C6A | 0.0357 (10) | 0.0403 (10) | 0.0237 (8) | -0.0113 (8) | 0.0024 (7) | 0.0050 (8) |
| C7A | 0.0254 (8) | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0272 (8) | -0.0015 (7) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0028 (7) |
| C9A | 0.0418 (19) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0236 (10) | -0.0039 (14) | 0.0026 (12) | -0.0018 (16) |
| C10A | 0.0443 (15) | 0.0390 (16) | 0.0263 (10) | -0.0024 (12) | 0.0061 (10) | 0.0036 (12) |
| C11A | 0.0348 (10) | 0.0427 (11) | 0.0339 (9) | -0.0043 (8) | 0.0126 (8) | 0.0047 (8) |
| C13A | 0.0418 (19) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0236 (10) | -0.0039 (14) | 0.0026 (12) | -0.0018 (16) |
| C12A | 0.0443 (15) | 0.0390 (16) | 0.0263 (10) | -0.0024 (12) | 0.0061 (10) | 0.0036 (12) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| O11B—C11B | 1.253 (2) | C5A—C6A | 1.534 (3) |
| O12B—C11B | 1.238 (2) | C6A—C7A | 1.498 (2) |
| O31B—N3B | 1.218 (2) | C9A—C10A | 1.507 (4) |
| O32B—N3B | 1.221 (3) | C10A—C11A | 1.503 (3) |
| O51B—N5B | 1.217 (2) | C12A—C13A | 1.510 (12) |
| O52B—N5B | 1.223 (2) | C12A—C11A | 1.555 (8) |
| N3B—C3B | 1.469 (2) | C2A—H21A | 0.9900 |
| N5B—C5B | 1.470 (2) | C2A—H22A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C2A | 1.469 (2) | C3A—H31A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C7A | 1.315 (2) | C3A—H32A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C11A | 1.469 (2) | C4A—H41A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C13A | 1.497 (11) | C4A—H42A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C9A | 1.468 (3) | C5A—H51A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C7A | 1.308 (2) | C5A—H52A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—H8A | 0.895 (18) | C6A—H61A | 0.9900 |
| C1B—C11B | 1.520 (3) | C6A—H62A | 0.9900 |
| C1B—C2B | 1.385 (2) | C9A—H91A | 0.9900 |
| C1B—C6B | 1.386 (2) | C9A—H92A | 0.9900 |
| C2B—C3B | 1.380 (2) | C10A—H10A | 0.9900 |
| C3B—C4B | 1.378 (2) | C10A—H11A | 0.9900 |
| C4B—C5B | 1.375 (2) | C11A—H12A | 0.9900 |
| C5B—C6B | 1.380 (2) | C11A—H13A | 0.9900 |
| C2B—H2B | 0.9500 | C12A—H14A | 0.9900 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------|
| C4B—H4B | 0.9500 | C12A—H15A | 0.9900 |
| C6B—H6B | 0.9500 | C13A—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C2A—C3A | 1.515 (3) | C13A—H17A | 0.9900 |
| C3A—C4A | 1.518 (3) | C11A—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C4A—C5A | 1.520 (3) | C11A—H19A | 0.9900 |
| | | | |
| O31B—N3B—O32B | 124.33 (17) | C3A—C2A—H22A | 109.00 |
| O31B—N3B—C3B | 117.77 (17) | H21A—C2A—H22A | 108.00 |
| O32B—N3B—C3B | 117.89 (16) | C2A—C3A—H31A | 109.00 |
| O51B—N5B—O52B | 123.92 (16) | C2A—C3A—H32A | 109.00 |
| O51B—N5B—C5B | 118.63 (15) | C4A—C3A—H31A | 109.00 |
| O52B—N5B—C5B | 117.44 (16) | C4A—C3A—H32A | 109.00 |
| C2A—N1A—C11A | 116.09 (13) | H31A—C3A—H32A | 108.00 |
| C7A—N1A—C11A | 121.98 (14) | C3A—C4A—H41A | 109.00 |
| C2A—N1A—C7A | 121.91 (14) | C3A—C4A—H42A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—C9A | 122.1 (2) | C5A—C4A—H41A | 108.00 |
| C7A—N8A—C13A | 121.6 (4) | C5A—C4A—H42A | 108.00 |
| C13A—N8A—H8A | 118.6 (12) | H41A—C4A—H42A | 108.00 |
| C9A—N8A—H8A | 119.0 (11) | C4A—C5A—H51A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—H8A | 117.9 (11) | C4A—C5A—H52A | 109.00 |
| C2B—C1B—C6B | 119.23 (16) | C6A—C5A—H51A | 109.00 |
| C2B—C1B—C11B | 120.13 (15) | C6A—C5A—H52A | 109.00 |
| C6B—C1B—C11B | 120.60 (15) | H51A—C5A—H52A | 108.00 |
| C1B—C2B—C3B | 119.19 (15) | C5A—C6A—H61A | 109.00 |
| N3B—C3B—C2B | 119.14 (15) | C5A—C6A—H62A | 109.00 |
| N3B—C3B—C4B | 117.78 (16) | C7A—C6A—H61A | 109.00 |
| C2B—C3B—C4B | 123.08 (15) | C7A—C6A—H62A | 109.00 |
| C3B—C4B—C5B | 116.13 (16) | H61A—C6A—H62A | 108.00 |
| C4B—C5B—C6B | 123.01 (16) | N8A—C9A—H91A | 110.00 |
| N5B—C5B—C4B | 118.32 (16) | N8A—C9A—H92A | 110.00 |
| N5B—C5B—C6B | 118.67 (14) | C10A—C9A—H91A | 110.00 |
| C1B—C6B—C5B | 119.30 (15) | C10A—C9A—H92A | 110.00 |
| O11B—C11B—C1B | 116.66 (16) | H91A—C9A—H92A | 108.00 |
| O11B—C11B—O12B | 126.65 (17) | C9A—C10A—H10A | 110.00 |
| O12B—C11B—C1B | 116.68 (16) | C9A—C10A—H11A | 110.00 |
| C3B—C2B—H2B | 120.00 | C11A—C10A—H10A | 110.00 |
| C1B—C2B—H2B | 120.00 | C11A—C10A—H11A | 110.00 |
| C3B—C4B—H4B | 122.00 | H10A—C10A—H11A | 108.00 |
| C5B—C4B—H4B | 122.00 | N1A—C11A—H12A | 109.00 |
| C5B—C6B—H6B | 120.00 | N1A—C11A—H13A | 109.00 |
| C1B—C6B—H6B | 120.00 | C10A—C11A—H12A | 109.00 |
| N1A—C2A—C3A | 113.94 (15) | C10A—C11A—H13A | 109.00 |
| C2A—C3A—C4A | 114.29 (15) | H12A—C11A—H13A | 108.00 |
| C3A—C4A—C5A | 114.95 (15) | C13A—C12A—H14A | 110.00 |
| C4A—C5A—C6A | 114.65 (15) | C13A—C12A—H15A | 110.00 |
| C5A—C6A—C7A | 113.01 (14) | H14A—C12A—H15A | 108.00 |
| N1A—C7A—N8A | 121.94 (15) | N8A—C13A—H16A | 111.00 |
| N1A—C7A—C6A | 120.27 (15) | N8A—C13A—H17A | 111.00 |

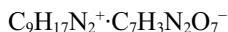
| | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| N8A—C7A—C6A | 117.79 (16) | C12A—C13A—H16A | 111.00 |
| N8A—C9A—C10A | 107.5 (2) | C12A—C13A—H17A | 111.00 |
| C9A—C10A—C11A | 109.8 (2) | H16A—C13A—H17A | 109.00 |
| N1A—C11A—C10A | 111.27 (16) | N1A—C11A—H18A | 109.00 |
| N8A—C13A—C12A | 103.6 (7) | N1A—C11A—H19A | 109.00 |
| N1A—C2A—H21A | 109.00 | C12A—C11A—H18A | 109.00 |
| N1A—C2A—H22A | 109.00 | C12A—C11A—H19A | 109.00 |
| C3A—C2A—H21A | 109.00 | H18A—C11A—H19A | 108.00 |
| | | | |
| O31B—N3B—C3B—C2B | 12.0 (2) | C6B—C1B—C11B—O11B | 5.9 (2) |
| O31B—N3B—C3B—C4B | -168.62 (16) | C6B—C1B—C11B—O12B | -173.03 (16) |
| O32B—N3B—C3B—C2B | -166.31 (17) | C11B—C1B—C2B—C3B | -175.52 (15) |
| O32B—N3B—C3B—C4B | 13.1 (2) | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | -2.6 (2) |
| O51B—N5B—C5B—C4B | 0.3 (2) | C11B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 174.94 (15) |
| O51B—N5B—C5B—C6B | -179.75 (16) | C1B—C2B—C3B—N3B | 179.56 (15) |
| O52B—N5B—C5B—C4B | 179.61 (16) | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 0.2 (3) |
| O52B—N5B—C5B—C6B | -0.5 (2) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | -1.7 (2) |
| C2A—N1A—C11A—C10A | -162.56 (17) | N3B—C3B—C4B—C5B | 178.91 (15) |
| C7A—N1A—C2A—C3A | -71.6 (2) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | 1.1 (2) |
| C11A—N1A—C2A—C3A | 110.16 (17) | C3B—C4B—C5B—N5B | -178.96 (15) |
| C2A—N1A—C7A—N8A | -175.79 (16) | N5B—C5B—C6B—C1B | -178.93 (15) |
| C2A—N1A—C7A—C6A | 5.5 (2) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | 1.0 (3) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—N8A | 2.4 (3) | N1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 78.97 (19) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—C6A | -176.35 (15) | C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -57.1 (2) |
| C7A—N1A—C11A—C10A | 19.2 (2) | C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | 60.0 (2) |
| C9A—N8A—C7A—C6A | -173.3 (2) | C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A | -81.00 (19) |
| C9A—N8A—C7A—N1A | 7.9 (3) | C5A—C6A—C7A—N1A | 63.5 (2) |
| C7A—N8A—C9A—C10A | -37.5 (3) | C5A—C6A—C7A—N8A | -115.29 (18) |
| C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 2.0 (2) | N8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | 55.9 (3) |
| C2B—C1B—C11B—O11B | -176.60 (16) | C9A—C10A—C11A—N1A | -48.3 (3) |
| C2B—C1B—C11B—O12B | 4.4 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N8A—H8A \cdots O11B | 0.90 (2) | 1.88 (2) | 2.777 (2) | 177 (2) |
| N8A—H8A \cdots O12B | 0.90 (2) | 2.53 (2) | 3.117 (2) | 124 (1) |
| C10A—H11A \cdots O32B ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.44 | 3.247 (3) | 138 |
| C11A—H13A \cdots O52B ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.52 | 3.071 (2) | 115 |
| C2A—H21A \cdots O31B ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.56 | 3.309 (2) | 133 |
| C6A—H62A \cdots O11B | 0.99 | 2.60 | 3.438 (2) | 143 |
| C9A—H91A \cdots O12B | 0.99 | 2.60 | 3.127 (4) | 114 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x-1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $x+3/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.

(III) 1-Aza-8-azoniabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene 2-hydroxy-3,5-dinitrobenzoate

Crystal data $M_r = 380.36$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

 $a = 6.1537 (3)$ Å $b = 19.1541 (14)$ Å $c = 14.5527 (11)$ Å $\beta = 98.343 (6)^\circ$ $V = 1697.2 (2)$ Å³ $Z = 4$ $F(000) = 800$ $D_x = 1.489$ Mg m⁻³Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 1891 reflections

 $\theta = 3.5\text{--}26.6^\circ$ $\mu = 0.12$ mm⁻¹ $T = 200$ K

Needle, yellow

0.30 × 0.13 × 0.10 mm

*Data collection*Oxford Diffraction Gemini-S CCD-detector
diffractometer

7800 measured reflections

Radiation source: Enhance (Mo) X-ray source

3339 independent reflections

Graphite monochromator

2347 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ Detector resolution: 16.077 pixels mm⁻¹ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$ ω scans $\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 3.4^\circ$

Absorption correction: multi-scan

 $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$

(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2014)

 $k = -23 \rightarrow 23$ $T_{\min} = 0.920, T_{\max} = 0.990$ $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$ *Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier

Least-squares matrix: full

map

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.058$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from

 $wR(F^2) = 0.123$

neighbouring sites

 $S = 1.03$

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent

3339 reflections

and constrained refinement

263 parameters

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0374P)^2 + 0.7569P]$

3 restraints

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

direct methods

 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29$ e Å⁻³*Special details*

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O2B | 0.8426 (4) | 0.56153 (13) | 0.78929 (15) | 0.0433 (8) | 0.720 |
| O11B | 0.5084 (3) | 0.68879 (9) | 0.59293 (13) | 0.0433 (6) | |
| O12B | 0.5450 (3) | 0.64525 (10) | 0.73596 (13) | 0.0522 (7) | |
| O31B | 1.1116 (4) | 0.45700 (12) | 0.81707 (17) | 0.0819 (10) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| O32B | 1.4080 (4) | 0.47261 (13) | 0.75765 (15) | 0.0761 (9) | |
| O51B | 1.3286 (3) | 0.55867 (11) | 0.44585 (14) | 0.0594 (7) | |
| O52B | 1.0707 (4) | 0.63206 (11) | 0.39870 (14) | 0.0670 (8) | |
| N3B | 1.2118 (4) | 0.48306 (12) | 0.76028 (16) | 0.0467 (8) | |
| N5B | 1.1654 (3) | 0.59169 (11) | 0.45698 (15) | 0.0407 (7) | |
| C1B | 0.8002 (3) | 0.60950 (11) | 0.63899 (16) | 0.0268 (7) | |
| C2B | 0.9062 (3) | 0.56600 (12) | 0.70947 (16) | 0.0297 (7) | |
| C3B | 1.0956 (4) | 0.53052 (12) | 0.69146 (16) | 0.0310 (7) | |
| C4B | 1.1816 (3) | 0.53943 (11) | 0.61041 (16) | 0.0308 (7) | |
| C5B | 1.0735 (3) | 0.58226 (11) | 0.54278 (15) | 0.0276 (7) | |
| C6B | 0.8810 (3) | 0.61671 (11) | 0.55531 (15) | 0.0263 (7) | |
| C11B | 0.6029 (4) | 0.65080 (12) | 0.65595 (19) | 0.0346 (8) | |
| O21B | 0.7762 (10) | 0.6571 (3) | 0.4915 (5) | 0.052 (3) | 0.280 |
| N1A | -0.1524 (3) | 0.82026 (10) | 0.63820 (13) | 0.0293 (6) | |
| N8A | 0.1714 (3) | 0.76040 (11) | 0.67301 (14) | 0.0369 (7) | |
| C2A | -0.3262 (3) | 0.85087 (13) | 0.56984 (17) | 0.0357 (8) | |
| C3A | -0.2606 (4) | 0.91805 (13) | 0.52684 (18) | 0.0397 (8) | |
| C4A | -0.1188 (4) | 0.90797 (14) | 0.45044 (17) | 0.0409 (8) | |
| C5A | 0.0934 (4) | 0.86814 (13) | 0.48033 (17) | 0.0393 (9) | |
| C6A | 0.0612 (4) | 0.79368 (13) | 0.51409 (16) | 0.0340 (8) | |
| C7A | 0.0226 (3) | 0.79083 (11) | 0.61294 (15) | 0.0265 (7) | |
| C9A | 0.1399 (9) | 0.7478 (2) | 0.7696 (4) | 0.0366 (18) | 0.686 (4) |
| C10A | 0.0234 (6) | 0.8111 (2) | 0.8005 (3) | 0.0379 (11) | 0.686 (4) |
| C11A | -0.1871 (4) | 0.82349 (13) | 0.73612 (16) | 0.0363 (8) | |
| C13A | 0.189 (2) | 0.7738 (7) | 0.7752 (11) | 0.0366 (18) | 0.314 (4) |
| C12A | -0.0464 (13) | 0.7704 (5) | 0.7958 (6) | 0.0379 (11) | 0.314 (4) |
| H4B | 1.31350 | 0.51650 | 0.60110 | 0.0370* | |
| H6B | 0.80240 | 0.64380 | 0.50700 | 0.0320* | 0.720 |
| H2B | 0.73870 | 0.58950 | 0.79190 | 0.0650* | 0.720 |
| H21B | 0.66080 | 0.67200 | 0.50930 | 0.0770* | 0.280 |
| H61B | 0.85460 | 0.56120 | 0.76770 | 0.0360* | 0.280 |
| H8A | 0.280 (3) | 0.7394 (11) | 0.6508 (15) | 0.0320* | |
| H10A | -0.00890 | 0.80380 | 0.86450 | 0.0460* | 0.686 (4) |
| H21A | -0.45670 | 0.85990 | 0.60060 | 0.0430* | |
| H22A | -0.36910 | 0.81640 | 0.51980 | 0.0430* | |
| H31A | -0.17940 | 0.94750 | 0.57630 | 0.0480* | |
| H32A | -0.39530 | 0.94360 | 0.50080 | 0.0480* | |
| H41A | -0.20570 | 0.88270 | 0.39820 | 0.0490* | |
| H42A | -0.08210 | 0.95440 | 0.42720 | 0.0490* | |
| H51A | 0.18300 | 0.89440 | 0.53080 | 0.0470* | |
| H52A | 0.17720 | 0.86610 | 0.42730 | 0.0470* | |
| H61A | -0.06570 | 0.77230 | 0.47440 | 0.0410* | |
| H62A | 0.19310 | 0.76570 | 0.50720 | 0.0410* | |
| H91A | 0.28350 | 0.74140 | 0.80920 | 0.0440* | 0.686 (4) |
| H92A | 0.05040 | 0.70540 | 0.77390 | 0.0440* | 0.686 (4) |
| H11A | 0.11950 | 0.85260 | 0.80070 | 0.0460* | 0.686 (4) |
| H12A | -0.29640 | 0.78780 | 0.74760 | 0.0440* | 0.686 (4) |
| H13A | -0.24650 | 0.86990 | 0.74910 | 0.0440* | 0.686 (4) |

| | | | | | |
|------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| H14A | -0.10610 | 0.72290 | 0.78230 | 0.0460* | 0.314 (4) |
| H15A | -0.04950 | 0.78040 | 0.86230 | 0.0460* | 0.314 (4) |
| H16A | 0.25340 | 0.82040 | 0.79120 | 0.0440* | 0.314 (4) |
| H17A | 0.28080 | 0.73790 | 0.81100 | 0.0440* | 0.314 (4) |
| H18A | -0.34390 | 0.81460 | 0.74010 | 0.0440* | 0.314 (4) |
| H19A | -0.15090 | 0.87100 | 0.76060 | 0.0440* | 0.314 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O2B | 0.0472 (13) | 0.0563 (16) | 0.0297 (14) | 0.0095 (12) | 0.0168 (11) | 0.0083 (12) |
| O11B | 0.0356 (9) | 0.0369 (10) | 0.0579 (12) | 0.0124 (8) | 0.0087 (8) | 0.0063 (9) |
| O12B | 0.0492 (11) | 0.0640 (13) | 0.0484 (12) | 0.0080 (10) | 0.0245 (9) | -0.0040 (10) |
| O31B | 0.0774 (15) | 0.0847 (18) | 0.0749 (17) | -0.0226 (13) | -0.0181 (12) | 0.0525 (14) |
| O32B | 0.0708 (15) | 0.0894 (18) | 0.0629 (15) | 0.0492 (13) | -0.0082 (11) | 0.0045 (12) |
| O51B | 0.0542 (11) | 0.0636 (13) | 0.0680 (14) | 0.0066 (10) | 0.0346 (10) | -0.0115 (11) |
| O52B | 0.0918 (15) | 0.0703 (15) | 0.0456 (13) | 0.0168 (13) | 0.0323 (11) | 0.0224 (11) |
| N3B | 0.0592 (15) | 0.0338 (13) | 0.0411 (14) | 0.0003 (11) | -0.0127 (12) | 0.0001 (11) |
| N5B | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0388 (13) | 0.0405 (13) | -0.0040 (10) | 0.0189 (10) | -0.0056 (11) |
| C1B | 0.0259 (11) | 0.0216 (12) | 0.0323 (13) | -0.0038 (9) | 0.0021 (9) | -0.0035 (10) |
| C2B | 0.0341 (12) | 0.0270 (13) | 0.0280 (13) | -0.0057 (10) | 0.0044 (10) | -0.0019 (10) |
| C3B | 0.0361 (12) | 0.0241 (12) | 0.0300 (14) | -0.0006 (10) | -0.0049 (10) | 0.0015 (10) |
| C4B | 0.0256 (11) | 0.0245 (12) | 0.0406 (15) | -0.0010 (10) | -0.0006 (10) | -0.0054 (11) |
| C5B | 0.0297 (11) | 0.0257 (12) | 0.0285 (13) | -0.0056 (10) | 0.0077 (10) | -0.0023 (10) |
| C6B | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0275 (13) | -0.0017 (9) | -0.0001 (9) | 0.0021 (10) |
| C11B | 0.0292 (12) | 0.0284 (13) | 0.0466 (16) | -0.0028 (10) | 0.0068 (11) | -0.0055 (12) |
| O21B | 0.043 (4) | 0.059 (5) | 0.053 (4) | 0.008 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.025 (4) |
| N1A | 0.0254 (9) | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0304 (11) | 0.0014 (8) | 0.0038 (8) | -0.0007 (9) |
| N8A | 0.0333 (11) | 0.0476 (13) | 0.0299 (12) | 0.0157 (10) | 0.0051 (9) | 0.0034 (10) |
| C2A | 0.0254 (11) | 0.0378 (14) | 0.0427 (15) | 0.0059 (10) | 0.0006 (10) | -0.0026 (12) |
| C3A | 0.0358 (13) | 0.0339 (14) | 0.0464 (16) | 0.0066 (11) | -0.0044 (11) | 0.0003 (12) |
| C4A | 0.0442 (14) | 0.0384 (15) | 0.0365 (15) | -0.0024 (12) | -0.0061 (11) | 0.0074 (12) |
| C5A | 0.0370 (13) | 0.0508 (17) | 0.0308 (14) | -0.0005 (12) | 0.0075 (10) | 0.0080 (12) |
| C6A | 0.0340 (12) | 0.0413 (15) | 0.0262 (13) | 0.0081 (11) | 0.0029 (10) | -0.0052 (11) |
| C7A | 0.0270 (11) | 0.0226 (12) | 0.0291 (13) | -0.0006 (9) | 0.0014 (9) | -0.0035 (10) |
| C9A | 0.042 (3) | 0.037 (4) | 0.0292 (18) | 0.001 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.005 (3) |
| C10A | 0.047 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0263 (17) | -0.0052 (17) | 0.0070 (16) | -0.0033 (19) |
| C11A | 0.0363 (13) | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0335 (14) | -0.0014 (11) | 0.0150 (11) | -0.0058 (12) |
| C13A | 0.042 (3) | 0.037 (4) | 0.0292 (18) | 0.001 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.005 (3) |
| C12A | 0.047 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0263 (17) | -0.0052 (17) | 0.0070 (16) | -0.0033 (19) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O2B—C2B | 1.281 (3) | C3A—C4A | 1.522 (4) |
| O11B—C11B | 1.247 (3) | C4A—C5A | 1.520 (4) |
| O12B—C11B | 1.271 (3) | C5A—C6A | 1.531 (4) |
| O21B—C6B | 1.305 (7) | C6A—C7A | 1.493 (3) |
| O31B—N3B | 1.208 (3) | C9A—C10A | 1.510 (6) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| O32B—N3B | 1.230 (4) | C10A—C11A | 1.503 (5) |
| O51B—N5B | 1.217 (3) | C12A—C13A | 1.523 (15) |
| O52B—N5B | 1.230 (3) | C2A—H21A | 0.9900 |
| O2B—H2B | 0.8400 | C2A—H22A | 0.9900 |
| O21B—H21B | 0.8400 | C3A—H31A | 0.9900 |
| N3B—C3B | 1.460 (3) | C3A—H32A | 0.9900 |
| N5B—C5B | 1.455 (3) | C4A—H41A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C2A | 1.473 (3) | C4A—H42A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C11A | 1.473 (3) | C5A—H51A | 0.9900 |
| N1A—C7A | 1.314 (3) | C5A—H52A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C9A | 1.467 (6) | C6A—H61A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C13A | 1.498 (16) | C6A—H62A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—C7A | 1.308 (3) | C9A—H91A | 0.9900 |
| N8A—H8A | 0.88 (2) | C9A—H92A | 0.9900 |
| C1B—C11B | 1.499 (3) | C10A—H10A | 0.9900 |
| C1B—C6B | 1.387 (3) | C10A—H11A | 0.9900 |
| C1B—C2B | 1.406 (3) | C11A—H12A | 0.9900 |
| C2B—C3B | 1.406 (3) | C11A—H13A | 0.9900 |
| C3B—C4B | 1.372 (3) | C12A—H14A | 0.9900 |
| C4B—C5B | 1.376 (3) | C12A—H15A | 0.9900 |
| C5B—C6B | 1.391 (3) | C13A—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C2B—H61B | 0.9500 | C13A—H17A | 0.9900 |
| C4B—H4B | 0.9500 | C11A—H18A | 0.9900 |
| C6B—H6B | 0.9500 | C11A—H19A | 0.9900 |
| C2A—C3A | 1.511 (3) | | |
| C2B—O2B—H2B | 109.00 | C9A—C10A—C11A | 110.2 (3) |
| C6B—O21B—H21B | 110.00 | N1A—C11A—C10A | 111.3 (2) |
| O32B—N3B—C3B | 117.7 (2) | N8A—C13A—C12A | 104.7 (9) |
| O31B—N3B—O32B | 123.7 (2) | N1A—C2A—H21A | 109.00 |
| O31B—N3B—C3B | 118.6 (2) | N1A—C2A—H22A | 109.00 |
| O52B—N5B—C5B | 117.7 (2) | C3A—C2A—H21A | 109.00 |
| O51B—N5B—C5B | 118.7 (2) | C3A—C2A—H22A | 109.00 |
| O51B—N5B—O52B | 123.5 (2) | H21A—C2A—H22A | 108.00 |
| C2A—N1A—C11A | 116.36 (18) | C2A—C3A—H31A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N1A—C11A | 121.90 (19) | C2A—C3A—H32A | 109.00 |
| C2A—N1A—C7A | 121.74 (19) | C4A—C3A—H31A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—C13A | 122.0 (5) | C4A—C3A—H32A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—C9A | 122.5 (3) | H31A—C3A—H32A | 108.00 |
| C9A—N8A—H8A | 119.3 (14) | C3A—C4A—H41A | 109.00 |
| C13A—N8A—H8A | 119.6 (15) | C3A—C4A—H42A | 109.00 |
| C7A—N8A—H8A | 117.0 (14) | C5A—C4A—H41A | 109.00 |
| C2B—C1B—C6B | 120.78 (18) | C5A—C4A—H42A | 109.00 |
| C2B—C1B—C11B | 119.6 (2) | H41A—C4A—H42A | 108.00 |
| C6B—C1B—C11B | 119.6 (2) | C4A—C5A—H51A | 109.00 |
| O2B—C2B—C1B | 122.0 (2) | C4A—C5A—H52A | 109.00 |
| C1B—C2B—C3B | 117.4 (2) | C6A—C5A—H51A | 109.00 |
| O2B—C2B—C3B | 120.5 (2) | C6A—C5A—H52A | 109.00 |

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|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| N3B—C3B—C4B | 117.1 (2) | H51A—C5A—H52A | 108.00 |
| C2B—C3B—C4B | 122.3 (2) | C5A—C6A—H61A | 109.00 |
| N3B—C3B—C2B | 120.6 (2) | C5A—C6A—H62A | 109.00 |
| C3B—C4B—C5B | 118.84 (19) | C7A—C6A—H61A | 109.00 |
| C4B—C5B—C6B | 121.43 (19) | C7A—C6A—H62A | 109.00 |
| N5B—C5B—C4B | 118.69 (18) | H61A—C6A—H62A | 108.00 |
| N5B—C5B—C6B | 119.88 (19) | N8A—C9A—H91A | 110.00 |
| O21B—C6B—C1B | 118.7 (3) | N8A—C9A—H92A | 110.00 |
| O21B—C6B—C5B | 122.0 (3) | C10A—C9A—H91A | 110.00 |
| C1B—C6B—C5B | 119.23 (19) | C10A—C9A—H92A | 110.00 |
| O12B—C11B—C1B | 116.6 (2) | H91A—C9A—H92A | 109.00 |
| O11B—C11B—C1B | 119.3 (2) | C9A—C10A—H10A | 110.00 |
| O11B—C11B—O12B | 124.1 (2) | C9A—C10A—H11A | 110.00 |
| C3B—C2B—H61B | 121.00 | C11A—C10A—H10A | 110.00 |
| C1B—C2B—H61B | 122.00 | C11A—C10A—H11A | 110.00 |
| C5B—C4B—H4B | 121.00 | H10A—C10A—H11A | 108.00 |
| C3B—C4B—H4B | 121.00 | N1A—C11A—H12A | 109.00 |
| C1B—C6B—H6B | 120.00 | N1A—C11A—H13A | 109.00 |
| C5B—C6B—H6B | 121.00 | C10A—C11A—H12A | 109.00 |
| N1A—C2A—C3A | 114.04 (18) | C10A—C11A—H13A | 109.00 |
| C2A—C3A—C4A | 114.2 (2) | H12A—C11A—H13A | 108.00 |
| C3A—C4A—C5A | 114.5 (2) | C13A—C12A—H15A | 110.00 |
| C4A—C5A—C6A | 114.4 (2) | H14A—C12A—H15A | 108.00 |
| C5A—C6A—C7A | 112.9 (2) | N8A—C13A—H16A | 111.00 |
| N1A—C7A—N8A | 121.8 (2) | N8A—C13A—H17A | 111.00 |
| N1A—C7A—C6A | 120.35 (19) | C12A—C13A—H16A | 111.00 |
| N8A—C7A—C6A | 117.82 (19) | C12A—C13A—H17A | 111.00 |
| N8A—C9A—C10A | 106.7 (3) | H16A—C13A—H17A | 109.00 |
| | | | |
| O31B—N3B—C3B—C2B | 23.9 (3) | C6B—C1B—C11B—O11B | 3.1 (3) |
| O31B—N3B—C3B—C4B | -157.2 (2) | C6B—C1B—C11B—O12B | -175.8 (2) |
| O32B—N3B—C3B—C2B | -155.2 (2) | C2B—C1B—C11B—O11B | -179.4 (2) |
| O32B—N3B—C3B—C4B | 23.8 (3) | C2B—C1B—C11B—O12B | 1.8 (3) |
| O51B—N5B—C5B—C4B | 3.7 (3) | C11B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 175.2 (2) |
| O51B—N5B—C5B—C6B | -176.8 (2) | O2B—C2B—C3B—N3B | 5.6 (4) |
| O52B—N5B—C5B—C4B | -177.5 (2) | O2B—C2B—C3B—C4B | -173.3 (2) |
| O52B—N5B—C5B—C6B | 2.0 (3) | C1B—C2B—C3B—N3B | -178.5 (2) |
| C2A—N1A—C7A—N8A | -176.4 (2) | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 2.7 (3) |
| C2A—N1A—C7A—C6A | 6.0 (3) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | -2.9 (3) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—N8A | 2.7 (3) | N3B—C3B—C4B—C5B | 178.3 (2) |
| C11A—N1A—C7A—C6A | -175.0 (2) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | 0.4 (3) |
| C2A—N1A—C11A—C10A | -163.0 (2) | C3B—C4B—C5B—N5B | 179.9 (2) |
| C7A—N1A—C2A—C3A | -71.7 (3) | N5B—C5B—C6B—C1B | -177.36 (19) |
| C11A—N1A—C2A—C3A | 109.2 (2) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | 2.1 (3) |
| C7A—N1A—C11A—C10A | 17.9 (3) | N1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 78.8 (3) |
| C7A—N8A—C9A—C10A | -38.8 (4) | C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -57.5 (3) |
| C9A—N8A—C7A—C6A | -173.2 (3) | C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | 61.0 (3) |
| C9A—N8A—C7A—N1A | 9.1 (4) | C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A | -82.0 (3) |

| | | | |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 0.0 (3) | C5A—C6A—C7A—N1A | 63.3 (3) |
| C11B—C1B—C2B—O2B | -1.6 (3) | C5A—C6A—C7A—N8A | -114.5 (2) |
| C11B—C1B—C2B—C3B | -177.5 (2) | N8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | 56.2 (4) |
| C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | -2.3 (3) | C9A—C10A—C11A—N1A | -47.7 (4) |
| C6B—C1B—C2B—O2B | 175.9 (2) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N8A—H8A···O11B | 0.88 (2) | 1.99 (2) | 2.871 (3) | 176 (2) |
| O2B—H2B···O12B | 0.84 | 1.72 | 2.473 (3) | 149 |
| C10A—H11A···O32B ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.45 | 3.251 (5) | 138 |
| C11A—H13A···O52B ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.59 | 3.093 (3) | 111 |
| C2A—H21A···O31B ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.48 | 3.281 (3) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $x-3/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$.