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Open Letter by Epidemic Intelligence Service Officers Past and Present – in Support of CDC

Epidemic Intelligence Service Officers Past and Present

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We, the undersigned, are physicians, nurses, scientists, and other health professionals who are alumnae/i or current Epidemic Intelligence Service (EIS) officers of the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). We are proud of our training and service in the EIS, promoting CDC's vital mission to protect the health of the American people.

We hereby express our concern about the ominous politicization and silencing of the nation's health protection agency during the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. In previous public health crises, CDC provided the best available information and straightforward recommendations directly to the public. It was widely respected for effectively synthesizing and applying scientific evidence from epidemiologists and biomedical researchers at CDC and worldwide. Its historic credibility was based on incomparable expertise and 70+ years of institutional memory. That focus and organization is hardly recognizable today.

The absence of national leadership on COVID-19 is unprecedented and dangerous. The US epidemic is sustained by deadly chains of transmission that crisscross the entire country. Yet states and territories have been left to invent their own differing systems for defining, diagnosing and reporting cases of this highly contagious disease. Inconsistent contact tracing efforts are confined within each state's borders – while coronavirus infections sadly are not. Such chaos is what CDC customarily avoided by its long history of collaboration with state and local health authorities in developing national systems for disease surveillance and coordinated control.

When this open letter was written, the COVID-19 death toll surpassed 100,000 in the US and 250,000 in all other countries combined. The devastation continues with an end not yet in sight. CDC should be at the forefront of a successful response to this global public health emergency. We urgently call upon the American people to demand and our nation's leaders to allow CDC to resume its indispensable role.

Signed,

[See 1,044 names below]

TOTAL 1951–2020, N=1044

Class of 1951 (n=3): Henry R Shinefield, J Thomas Grayston, Jeramiah A. Barondess **Class of 1952 (n=2):** Charles F Federspiel, Harold W. Black **Class of 1954 (n=1):** Calvin Kunin **Class of 1955 (n=2):** Neal Nathanson, Norman Petersen **Class of 1956 (n=2):** Alfonse T Masi, Lauri David Thrupp **Class of 1957 (n=2):** Stanley A Plotkin, Stephen J Seligman **Class of 1958 (n=1):** André J Nahmias **Class of 1959 (n=3):** Alvin Novack, David Schottenfeld **Class of 1960 (n=4):** Clark W. Heath, Jr., James Maynard, Lawrence S Cohen, William Elsea **Class of 1961 (n=4):** David Rush, Jesse C Arnold, Robert Scholtens, Wiley Mosley **Class of 1962 (n=1):** Peter Greenwald **Class of 1963 (n=7):** Antone A Medeiros, Arnold Kaufmann, David M Reisler, Morton A Levy, Nicholas H. Wright, Pierce Gardner, Ron Levine **Class of 1964 (n=10):** Beryl J. Rosenstein, Eugene J Gangarosa, Eugene R Schiff, George Miller, James L Gale, Joshua Fierer, Read McGehee, Thomas M. Mack, W Michael Cross **Class of 1965 (n=7):** Alan Hinman, Alan Leviton, Albert R. Martin, Gordon T. Moore, J. Lyle Conrad, Ralph H. Henderson, Sanford "Ben" Werner **Class of 1966**

(n=12): Adolf W. Karchmer, Cyrus Hopkins, Edward Shmunes, F Marc LaForce, Marc Gurwith, Noah Klein, Robert J Latta, Robert S. Lawrence, Sheldon Greenfield, Steven A. Schroeder, Thomas Vernon, William Schaffner **Class of 1967 (n=15)**: Burton Golub, David W Vastine, F. Douglas Scutchfield, Glenn Haughie, Herbert DuPont, Joel L Nitzkin, Joel P Friedman, John P. Burke, Kenneth Quickel, Lawrence P Levitt, Michael C. Sinclair, Ronald W O'Connor, Stephen C Schoenbaum, Thomas C Cesario, Thomas C Shope **Class of 1968 (n=9)**: Barth Reller, Benedict Archer, David R. Perera, Godfrey Oakley, John A Bryan, Richard Rothenberg, Robert L. Owen, Roger Rochat, Spotswood L. Spruance **Class of 1969 (n=16)**: Allen Peters, Arthur Dover, Bernhoff A Dahl, Dennis G Maki, Edgar K Marcuse, James B. Kahn, John McGowan, Marshall D. Fox, Michael W Rosen, Paul A. Blake, Philip D. Darney, Robert J. Melton, Ronald Hattis, Russell W. Currier, T. Stephen Jones, Warner Tillack **Class of 1970 (n=12)**: Andrew T Taylor, Claude T.H. Friedmann, Dennis O'Connor, Douglas H. Huber, Franklyn N. Judson, George Jackson, Gerald Faich, Jeffrey Rosenstock, Lawrence E. Klock, Philip J. Landrigan, Stephen Gehlbach, Steven H. Lamm **Class of 1971 (n=9)**: Frederick Trowbridge, Gary S Berger, James Lindsey, Michael A. Gross, Paul L Steer, Philip C. Craven, Richard A. Kaslow, Roscoe M Moore Jr, Stanley Music **Class of 1972 (n=9)**: Bernard Guyer, Cary L Young, David Rimland, Henry Kahn, James S. Koopman, Jeffrey Koplan, Kenneth M. Boyer, Sankey Williams **Class of 1973 (n=15)**: Barry Levy, C. Fordham von Reyn, Cornelis Kolff, Frederick Connell, Jack Nissim, James M. Hughes, Jason Weisfeld, John R. Burk, Joseph B. McCormick, Robert J. Biggar, Robert L. Rosenberg, Robert Maulitz, Robert W. Haley, Winthrop A. Burr, Wynn H. Hemmert **Class of 1974 (n=18)**: Alan G. Barbour, Andrew G Dean, Charles Hoke, Dennis Schaberg, Edward L. Baker, Grace Emori-Elder, Grayson B. Miller, Jr., Jay A. Jacobson, John C Harris, Kenneth E Powell, Marcus A. Horwitz, Mark L. Rosenberg, Mary Guinan, Michael R Jennings, Morris Potter, Peter K. Shaw, Steven Solter, Walter Orenstein **Class of 1975 (n=14)**: Douglas M Shasby, Gregory A Filice, Gregory Hayden, Harold S. Margolis, James W Stratton, Joel Greenspan, John Middaugh, Mark Oberle, Neal Halsey, Philip J Rettig, Richard J Jackson, Richard OBrien, Steve Englender, William Halperin **Class of 1976 (n=17)**: Brian J. McCarthy, Cathryn L Samples, Charles F. Lovell, Jr., Dale L. Morse, David M Morens, Diana Petitti, Gregory Storch, Henry Retailiau, Joel G Breman, Joel I Ward, Marshall F. Goldberg, Mitchell Cohen, Philip Graitcer, Philip R Taylor, Robert Gunn, Thomas M. Hooton, William Terranova **Class of 1977 (n=19)**: Alan Engelberg, Ann M Kimball, Charles E. Haley, Claire Broome, David B Nelson, Harold Huntley Hardison, Herbert W Clegg, José G. Rigau, Julian Gold, Larry Anderson, Lawrence J. D'Angelo, Marc Filstein, Randall Reves, Richard Hopkins, Richard Vogt, Stephen C. Hadler, Steven Teutsch, Wesley Earl Jones, William D Goldman **Class of 1978 (n=12)**: Albert C. England III, Andrew A Vernon, Dorine G. Kramer, Jeffrey D Band, Karen Starko, Mark W. Kehrberg, Patrick A. Robinson, Richard E Hoffman, Roger Bernier, Thad Woodard, William N Hall **Class of 1979 (n=11)**: Arthur Reingold, J. Glenn Morris, Jr., John M. Kobayashi, Marie R Griffin, Mark A.Kane, Martin J Blaser, Mitchell Carl, Paul Bartlett, Peter Katona, Ron Waldman, William Heyward **Class of 1980 (n=13)**: Alan B Bloch, Charles Ryan, Loreen A. Herwaldt, Nancy Binkin, Stephen L Hines, Stephen Sepe, Steven D Helgerson, Steven Wassilak, Anonymous (n=5) **Class of 1981 (n=25)**: Bess Miller, Bruce S. Klein, Carol Tacket, George T DiFerdinando Jr, Harold W. Jaffe, Harry W. Haverkos, Ira Schwartz, Jai Narain, Jeffrey R Harris, Joe Mulinare, Joel Kuritsky, Kathleen Gensheimer, Kevin O'Reilly,

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Anonymous (n=3) **Class of 1993 (n=25)**: Alfredo E. Vergara, Andre Weltman, Cynthia G. Whitney, Dalya Guris, David Espey, David W. Keller, Elizabeth Conlisk, Guillermo Herrera Taracena, Jane Harman, Jo Hofmann, Kathryn Kirkland, Lisa Danzig, Mathew Reeves, Peter S Millard, Rita Washko, Roberta A Duhaime, Scott F Dowell, Scott Fridkin, Scott L. Tomar, Sharon McDonnell, Anonymous (n=5) **Class of 1994 (n=15)**: Barbara L. Massoudi, Barbara Mahon, Craig Conover, Eduardo Montana, Judith M. Moore, Lorraine Backer, Maria Pia Sanchez, Mark Dworkin, Mary E. Brown, Orin Levine, Patrick LF Zuber, Rosalind Carter, Anonymous (n=3) **Class of 1995 (n=13)**: Ann R. Thomas, Charles Wells, Chris Van Beneden, Eric Mouzin, Jenifer Lloyd, Lennox K. Archibald, Michael Landen, Minda Weldon, Nkuchia M'ikanatha, Rob Lyerla, Seong-Kyu Kang, Anonymous (n=2) **Class of 1996 (n=16)**: Akiko C Kimura, Cindy M. Weinbaum, Elizabeth Adams, Holly Ann Williams, Jim Lando, Linda Han, Mark D. Macek, Matthew Kuehnert, Rodrigo Villar, Roger Shapiro, Sara H. Cody, Shahin Lockman, Anonymous (n=4) **Class of 1997 (n=22)**: Adam Karpati, Denise J. Jamieson, Douglas T Fleming, Elena Page, Emily B Kahn, Juan Alonso-Echanove, Kayla F Laserson, Kieran J. Fogarty, Kyran Quinlan, Laurie Kamimoto, Mayur M. Desai, Naomi Burr, Nino Khetsuriani, Pauli N. Amornkul, Richard S. Garfein, Rosemary Duffy, Udo Buchholz, Anonymous (n=5) **Class of 1998 (n=19)**: Alan H Ramsey, Bryce W. Furness, Ellen Steinberg, Gérard Krause, Jairam R. Lingappa, Julia Samuelson, Julie Jacobson, Julie Magri, Kata Chillag, Mary Ellen Simpson, Megan Davies, Montse Soriano-Gabarro, Sophia Wang, Stephanie L. Sansom, Virginia Roth, Willie J. Parker, Anonymous (n=3) **Class of 1999 (n=17)**: Amy J Khan, Annette Sohn, Bruno Coignard, Denis Nash, Diana Bensyl, Elizabeth Bancroft, Josefa Rangel, Kristy Murray, Melinda Wilkins, Sarah Lathrop, Silvia Teran, Sumathi Sivapalasingam, Wolfgang Hladik, Anonymous (n=4) **Class of 2000 (n=17)**: Amita Gupta, Beth C Tohill, Brent Lee, Debra M Feldman, Dennis Kim, Els Mathieu, Gaston Djomand, Kathleen D. Askland, Kevin L. Winthrop, Lorna E. Thorpe, Pia MacDonald, Rachel Bronzan, Sara Whitehead, Sharon E. Durose, Susan Wootton, Anonymous (n=2) **Class of 2001 (n=23)**: Alicia Cronquist, Bhrett Lash, Dara Spatz Friedman, Joseph L. Malone, Joshua D. Jones, Kelly Moore, Kenneth Hilsbos, Kevin Griffith, Kristina Zierold, Laura N. Broyles, Lisa Pealer, Nicole Smith, Padmini Srikantiah, Pauline Terebuh, Stephanie Noviello, William Wong, Anonymous (n=7) **Class of 2002 (n=14)**: Dawn Comstock, E. Claire Newbern, Karen D. Cowgill, Marci Drees, Melissa A. Marx, Nolan Lee, Sharmila Shetty, Virginia Loo, Anonymous (n=6) **Class of 2003 (n=19)**: AB Mendelsohn, Anna M. Likos, Asim A. Jani, Chung-won Lee, Dawn H Burmeister, Germânia Pinheiro, Laura J Podewils, Lisa Benaise, Nicole Flowers, Niranjana Bhat, Preethi Pratap, Rose Devasia, Samuel Mitchell, Tami Zalewski, Thea K Fischer, Vinicius Antao, Anonymous (n=3) **Class of 2004 (n=24)**: Andie Newman, Benjamin Tsoi, Carolyn J. Tabak, David Van Sickle, Eileen Yee, Elizabeth Baraban, Eric Miller, Fatu Forna, Felicia Lewis, Heather A. Lindstrom, Kathy Kudish, Kathy Ritger, Krishna Jafa, Lora B Davis, Mark A Malek, Miriam (Lewis) Sabin, N. Neely Kazerouni, Rachel Plotinsky, Richard Taylor, Sara Russell Rodriguez, Sarita Shah, Anonymous (n=3) **Class of 2005 (n=20)**: Deidre Crocker Moore, Eileen Farnon, Eric Stern, Gita Mirchandani, Hannah Gould, Joshua K Schaffzin, Larry Cohen, Manoj P Menon, Parmi Suchdev, Sangwoo Tak, Sharon K. Greene, Sucheta J. Doshi, Swati Deshpande, Thomas Weiser, Anonymous (n=6) **Class of 2006 (n=9)**: Anandi Sheth, David Blaney, Jennifer R. Verani, Joan Brunkard, Melissa Van Dyke, Nicholas Walter, Anonymous (n=3) **Class of 2007 (n=25)**: Amy Karon, Amy L Boore, David

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