

3-Methyl-5-(4-methylphenoxy)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde

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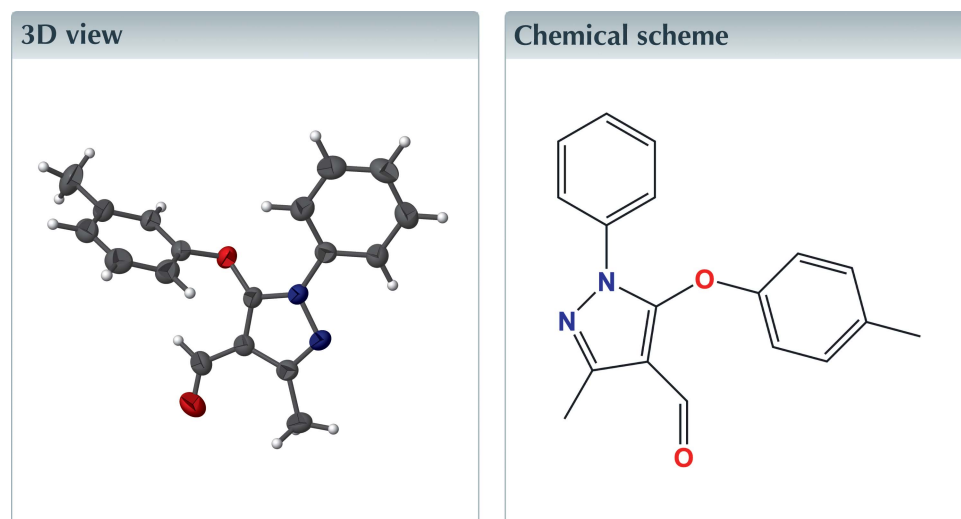
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In the title compound, C₁₈H₁₆N₂O₂, the phenyl and pyrazole rings subtend a dihedral angle of 22.68 (8)°. The packing of the title compound features aromatic π - π stacking and weak C—H... π interactions.



Structure description

Pyrazoles possess many pharmacological activities such as the inhibition of protein glycation, antibacterial, antifungal, anticancer, antidepressant, anti-inflammatory, anti-tuberculosis and antioxidant activity as well as being used as antiviral agents (Fustero *et al.*, 2011; Steinbach *et al.*, 2000; García-Lozano *et al.*, 1997). The crystal structures of (*E*)-1,3-dimethyl-5-*p*-tolyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde *o*-(6-chloropyridazin-3-yl)oxime (Hu *et al.*, 2006), 1-(5-bromopyrimidin-2-yl)-3-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde (Thiruvalluvar *et al.*, 2007), 5-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-3-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde (Kumar *et al.*, 2016), four 1-aryl-1H-pyrazole-3,4-dicarboxylate derivatives (Asma *et al.*, 2018), functionalized 3-(5-aryloxy-3-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1-(4-substituted-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ones (Kiran Kumar *et al.*, 2020) and two isostructural 3-(5-aryloxy-3-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-ones (Shaibah *et al.*, 2020) have been reported.

As part of our studies in this area, we now report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, C₁₈H₁₆N₂O₂, (**1**, Fig. 1). Compound **1** crystallizes in the monoclinic space group *P*2₁/*c* with one molecule in the asymmetric unit. It consists of a C1/C3/C5/N1/N2 pyrazole ring linked to a C13–C18 phenyl ring by a carbon–nitrogen single bond [C13–N1 = 1.4285 (17) Å]. As a result of the single bond, the pyrazole and phenyl rings are twisted with a dihedral angle of 22.68 (8)°, perhaps due to the steric interaction between

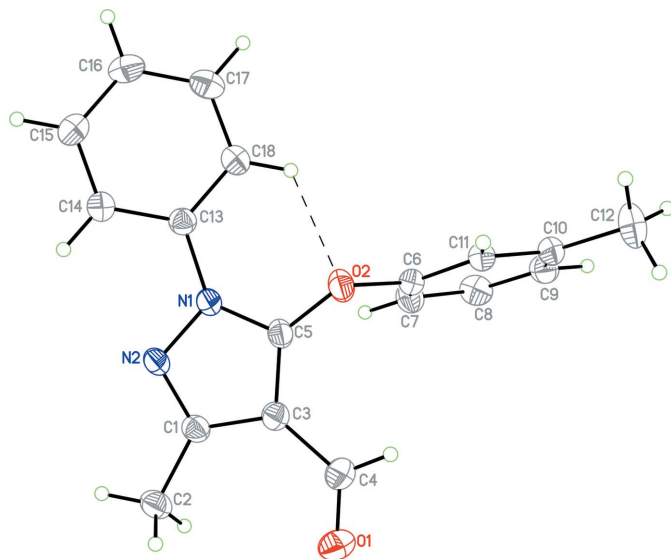


Figure 1
Diagram of **1** showing displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level. The C18—H18···O2 intramolecular contact is shown by a dashed line.

H18 and O2 and between H14 and N2. In the pyrazole ring, the aldehyde group (C3/C4/O1) is slightly twisted with a dihedral angle of 6.43 (10)° as a result of the steric interaction of this group with the C2 methyl substituent. The C6–C12 toluyl substituent makes dihedral angles of 79.44 (5) and 82.40 (5)° with the pyrazole and phenyl rings, respectively. A short intramolecular C18—H18···O2 contact closes an *S*(6) ring.

In the packing, a very weak C11—H11···O1 hydrogen bond generates [010] chains (Fig. 2, Table 1). In addition, aromatic π – π stacking involving the pyrazole rings in adjacent molecules [centroid-to-centroid distance = 3.8908 (9) Å, slippage = 1.233 Å, symmetry operation 1 – *x*, 1 – *y*, 1 – *z*] is observed.

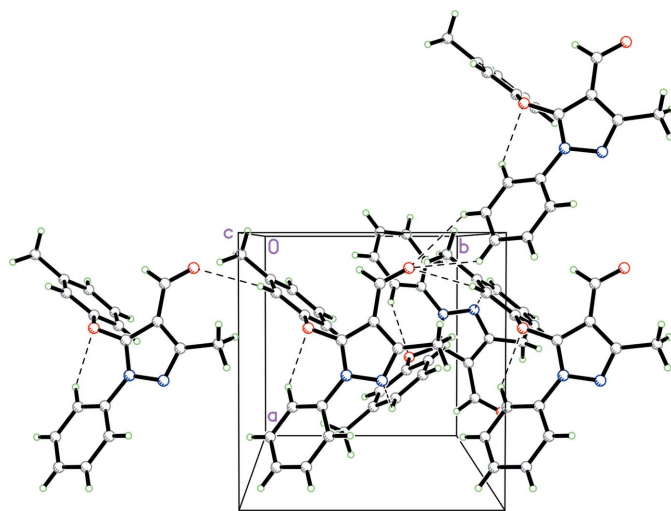


Figure 2
Packing diagram for **1** (viewed along the *c*-axis direction) showing C—H···O and C—H···N contacts as dashed lines.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
C18—H18···O2	0.95	2.42	2.9593 (19)	116
C11—H11···O1 ⁱ	0.95	2.75	3.626 (2)	153

Symmetry code: (i) *x*, *y* – 1, *z*.

Table 2
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₂
<i>M_r</i>	292.33
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> ₂ / <i>c</i>
Temperature (K)	100
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	8.2745 (5), 7.9167 (6), 23.0663 (17)
β (°)	93.225 (4)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1508.60 (18)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ^{–1})	0.09
Crystal size (mm)	0.33 × 0.29 × 0.21
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker APEXII CCD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.560, 0.746
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections	22729, 4612, 3061
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.075
(<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ^{–1})	0.717
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.051, 0.150, 1.08
No. of reflections	4612
No. of parameters	201
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ^{–3})	0.24, –0.22

Computer programs: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005), *SAINT* (Bruker, 2002), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick 2015a), *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b) and *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

There is also a weak C—H··· π interaction involving the toluene rings in adjacent molecules [distance between ring centroid and carbon atom = 3.8075 (17) Å, C—H···Cg = 148°, symmetry operation 1 – *x*, $\frac{1}{2}$ + *y*, $\frac{1}{2}$ – *z*].

Synthesis and crystallization

To a solution of *p*-cresol (0.1 mol) dissolved in 10 ml of dimethylsulfoxide, 1-phenyl-5-chloro-3-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-carbaldehyde (3.22 g, 0.1 mol) and potassium hydroxide (0.8 g,

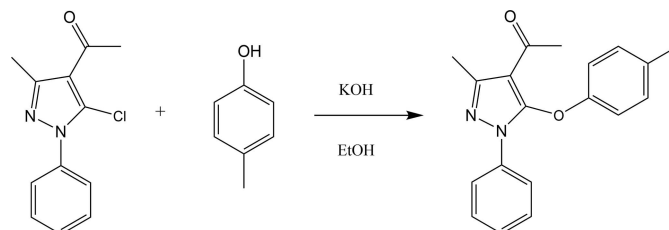


Figure 3
Reaction scheme.

0.1 mol) were added and the resulting solution was heated on a water bath for 5 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and poured onto crushed ice. The solid that separated was filtered off and washed with water and the dried product was recrystallized from ethanol solution. The reaction scheme is shown in Fig. 3.

Yield: 82%; m.p. 320–322 K; MS (m/z) 293.1 ($M^+ + 1$). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ p.p.m.), 2.22 (s, 3H, pyrazole methyl), 2.34 (s, 3H, *o*-tolylxy methyl), 6.93 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar–H), 7.04 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar–H), 7.23 (d, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.46 (d, 2H, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ar–H), 7.81 (d, 2H, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ar–H), 8.61 (s, 1H, aldehyde-H).

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2022). 7, x220924 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314622009245]

3-Methyl-5-(4-methylphenoxy)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde

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3-Methyl-5-(4-methylphenoxy)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-carbaldehyde*Crystal data*

$C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_2$

$M_r = 292.33$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 8.2745$ (5) Å

$b = 7.9167$ (6) Å

$c = 23.0663$ (17) Å

$\beta = 93.225$ (4)°

$V = 1508.60$ (18) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 616$

$D_x = 1.287$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 6530 reflections

$\theta = 3.1$ – 29.6 °

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Block, pale yellow

$0.33 \times 0.29 \times 0.21$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD

diffractometer

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Krause *et al.*, 2015)

$T_{\min} = 0.560$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$

22729 measured reflections

4612 independent reflections

3061 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.075$

$\theta_{\max} = 30.6$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.5$ °

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 9$

$l = -32 \rightarrow 32$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$

$wR(F^2) = 0.150$

$S = 1.08$

4612 reflections

201 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0554P)^2 + 0.2283P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. All hydrogen atoms were placed geometrically and refined as riding atoms with their U_{iso} values $1.2 \times (1.5 \times \text{for CH}_3)$ that of their attached atoms.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.14639 (15)	0.70581 (16)	0.38374 (6)	0.0644 (3)
O2	0.41488 (13)	0.23801 (12)	0.37711 (4)	0.0434 (3)
N1	0.61932 (13)	0.41501 (13)	0.41767 (5)	0.0370 (3)
N2	0.63851 (14)	0.57702 (14)	0.43941 (5)	0.0395 (3)
C1	0.49777 (17)	0.65200 (17)	0.42911 (6)	0.0388 (3)
C2	0.4761 (2)	0.83049 (19)	0.44777 (7)	0.0502 (4)
H2A	0.576401	0.870910	0.467780	0.075*
H2B	0.387621	0.836723	0.474185	0.075*
H2C	0.450214	0.901154	0.413627	0.075*
C3	0.38270 (17)	0.54160 (18)	0.40121 (6)	0.0398 (3)
C4	0.21536 (19)	0.5708 (2)	0.38257 (7)	0.0492 (4)
H4	0.154397	0.476467	0.368230	0.059*
C5	0.46660 (16)	0.39239 (16)	0.39555 (6)	0.0373 (3)
C6	0.36301 (16)	0.21805 (16)	0.31822 (6)	0.0358 (3)
C7	0.41496 (19)	0.32023 (19)	0.27473 (7)	0.0453 (3)
H7	0.486871	0.411651	0.283142	0.054*
C8	0.3587 (2)	0.2851 (2)	0.21804 (7)	0.0510 (4)
H8	0.393472	0.353203	0.187199	0.061*
C9	0.25337 (19)	0.1535 (2)	0.20582 (6)	0.0473 (4)
H9	0.214581	0.133416	0.166890	0.057*
C10	0.20347 (17)	0.05002 (18)	0.25005 (6)	0.0424 (3)
C11	0.26116 (15)	0.08271 (17)	0.30678 (6)	0.0372 (3)
H11	0.230471	0.011963	0.337554	0.045*
C12	0.0879 (2)	-0.0940 (3)	0.23791 (8)	0.0687 (5)
H12A	0.086719	-0.123627	0.196639	0.103*
H12B	-0.021126	-0.060187	0.247824	0.103*
H12C	0.122673	-0.192035	0.261368	0.103*
C13	0.75428 (16)	0.30235 (16)	0.42240 (6)	0.0371 (3)
C14	0.87596 (18)	0.3355 (2)	0.46428 (7)	0.0470 (3)
H14	0.867780	0.429849	0.489387	0.056*
C15	1.0098 (2)	0.2308 (2)	0.46956 (8)	0.0554 (4)
H15	1.093906	0.254084	0.498186	0.067*
C16	1.0220 (2)	0.0931 (2)	0.43365 (8)	0.0540 (4)
H16	1.113977	0.021373	0.437420	0.065*
C17	0.8997 (2)	0.0602 (2)	0.39220 (8)	0.0566 (4)
H17	0.907241	-0.035666	0.367730	0.068*
C18	0.7662 (2)	0.1650 (2)	0.38573 (7)	0.0505 (4)
H18	0.683509	0.143019	0.356447	0.061*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
O1	0.0580 (7)	0.0630 (8)	0.0711 (8)	0.0205 (6)	-0.0064 (6)	-0.0004 (6)
O2	0.0538 (6)	0.0350 (5)	0.0400 (5)	-0.0067 (4)	-0.0104 (4)	-0.0001 (4)
N1	0.0410 (6)	0.0327 (5)	0.0367 (6)	0.0002 (4)	-0.0036 (4)	-0.0047 (4)

N2	0.0464 (6)	0.0325 (5)	0.0391 (6)	-0.0002 (5)	-0.0018 (5)	-0.0069 (5)
C1	0.0459 (7)	0.0362 (7)	0.0343 (7)	0.0031 (6)	0.0017 (5)	-0.0008 (5)
C2	0.0614 (9)	0.0379 (7)	0.0512 (9)	0.0061 (7)	0.0014 (7)	-0.0067 (6)
C3	0.0430 (7)	0.0388 (7)	0.0371 (7)	0.0020 (6)	-0.0023 (5)	-0.0002 (5)
C4	0.0478 (8)	0.0526 (9)	0.0463 (8)	0.0051 (7)	-0.0060 (6)	0.0003 (7)
C5	0.0431 (7)	0.0343 (6)	0.0337 (6)	-0.0028 (5)	-0.0051 (5)	-0.0013 (5)
C6	0.0355 (6)	0.0352 (6)	0.0361 (6)	0.0020 (5)	-0.0026 (5)	-0.0026 (5)
C7	0.0492 (8)	0.0409 (7)	0.0458 (8)	-0.0069 (6)	0.0023 (6)	0.0007 (6)
C8	0.0635 (10)	0.0480 (8)	0.0422 (8)	0.0023 (7)	0.0080 (7)	0.0061 (7)
C9	0.0554 (9)	0.0496 (8)	0.0364 (7)	0.0078 (7)	-0.0025 (6)	-0.0052 (6)
C10	0.0400 (7)	0.0435 (7)	0.0431 (7)	0.0011 (6)	-0.0022 (5)	-0.0084 (6)
C11	0.0362 (6)	0.0374 (7)	0.0378 (7)	-0.0011 (5)	0.0006 (5)	-0.0018 (5)
C12	0.0738 (12)	0.0718 (12)	0.0589 (11)	-0.0261 (10)	-0.0100 (9)	-0.0122 (9)
C13	0.0395 (7)	0.0351 (6)	0.0366 (7)	0.0014 (5)	0.0020 (5)	0.0008 (5)
C14	0.0492 (8)	0.0456 (8)	0.0453 (8)	0.0040 (6)	-0.0061 (6)	-0.0054 (6)
C15	0.0495 (9)	0.0597 (10)	0.0557 (9)	0.0102 (7)	-0.0088 (7)	-0.0006 (8)
C16	0.0510 (9)	0.0535 (9)	0.0581 (10)	0.0158 (7)	0.0073 (7)	0.0061 (7)
C17	0.0617 (10)	0.0485 (9)	0.0601 (10)	0.0101 (7)	0.0085 (8)	-0.0112 (7)
C18	0.0515 (9)	0.0487 (8)	0.0507 (9)	0.0049 (7)	-0.0030 (7)	-0.0125 (7)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—C4	1.2129 (19)	C8—C9	1.377 (2)
O2—C5	1.3555 (15)	C9—H9	0.9500
O2—C6	1.4103 (16)	C9—C10	1.389 (2)
N1—N2	1.3830 (15)	C10—C11	1.3917 (19)
N1—C5	1.3478 (17)	C10—C12	1.505 (2)
N1—C13	1.4285 (17)	C11—H11	0.9500
N2—C1	1.3167 (18)	C12—H12A	0.9800
C1—C2	1.4909 (19)	C12—H12B	0.9800
C1—C3	1.4197 (19)	C12—H12C	0.9800
C2—H2A	0.9800	C13—C14	1.381 (2)
C2—H2B	0.9800	C13—C18	1.384 (2)
C2—H2C	0.9800	C14—H14	0.9500
C3—C4	1.445 (2)	C14—C15	1.383 (2)
C3—C5	1.3800 (19)	C15—H15	0.9500
C4—H4	0.9500	C15—C16	1.376 (2)
C6—C7	1.376 (2)	C16—H16	0.9500
C6—C11	1.3794 (18)	C16—C17	1.377 (2)
C7—H7	0.9500	C17—H17	0.9500
C7—C8	1.391 (2)	C17—C18	1.383 (2)
C8—H8	0.9500	C18—H18	0.9500
C5—O2—C6	118.48 (10)	C8—C9—C10	120.45 (14)
N2—N1—C13	118.56 (11)	C10—C9—H9	119.8
C5—N1—N2	110.27 (11)	C9—C10—C11	118.70 (13)
C5—N1—C13	131.16 (11)	C9—C10—C12	121.51 (14)
C1—N2—N1	105.68 (11)	C11—C10—C12	119.79 (14)

N2—C1—C2	119.63 (13)	C6—C11—C10	119.87 (13)
N2—C1—C3	111.60 (12)	C6—C11—H11	120.1
C3—C1—C2	128.76 (13)	C10—C11—H11	120.1
C1—C2—H2A	109.5	C10—C12—H12A	109.5
C1—C2—H2B	109.5	C10—C12—H12B	109.5
C1—C2—H2C	109.5	C10—C12—H12C	109.5
H2A—C2—H2B	109.5	H12A—C12—H12B	109.5
H2A—C2—H2C	109.5	H12A—C12—H12C	109.5
H2B—C2—H2C	109.5	H12B—C12—H12C	109.5
C1—C3—C4	130.04 (13)	C14—C13—N1	118.10 (12)
C5—C3—C1	103.98 (12)	C14—C13—C18	120.17 (13)
C5—C3—C4	125.97 (13)	C18—C13—N1	121.72 (13)
O1—C4—C3	125.34 (15)	C13—C14—H14	120.1
O1—C4—H4	117.3	C13—C14—C15	119.77 (14)
C3—C4—H4	117.3	C15—C14—H14	120.1
O2—C5—C3	130.53 (13)	C14—C15—H15	119.8
N1—C5—O2	120.75 (12)	C16—C15—C14	120.46 (15)
N1—C5—C3	108.45 (11)	C16—C15—H15	119.8
C7—C6—O2	123.07 (12)	C15—C16—H16	120.3
C7—C6—C11	121.98 (13)	C15—C16—C17	119.48 (15)
C11—C6—O2	114.90 (12)	C17—C16—H16	120.3
C6—C7—H7	121.1	C16—C17—H17	119.6
C6—C7—C8	117.77 (14)	C16—C17—C18	120.83 (15)
C8—C7—H7	121.1	C18—C17—H17	119.6
C7—C8—H8	119.4	C13—C18—H18	120.4
C9—C8—C7	121.20 (14)	C17—C18—C13	119.28 (15)
C9—C8—H8	119.4	C17—C18—H18	120.4
C8—C9—H9	119.8		
O2—C6—C7—C8	178.25 (13)	C5—N1—C13—C14	-157.00 (15)
O2—C6—C11—C10	-179.47 (12)	C5—N1—C13—C18	24.1 (2)
N1—N2—C1—C2	179.50 (12)	C5—C3—C4—O1	-174.07 (16)
N1—N2—C1—C3	0.71 (15)	C6—O2—C5—N1	-118.79 (14)
N1—C13—C14—C15	-178.97 (14)	C6—O2—C5—C3	67.98 (19)
N1—C13—C18—C17	179.89 (14)	C6—C7—C8—C9	0.5 (2)
N2—N1—C5—O2	-173.26 (12)	C7—C6—C11—C10	-2.3 (2)
N2—N1—C5—C3	1.32 (16)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-1.4 (2)
N2—N1—C13—C14	21.84 (19)	C8—C9—C10—C11	0.4 (2)
N2—N1—C13—C18	-157.01 (13)	C8—C9—C10—C12	179.67 (16)
N2—C1—C3—C4	179.55 (14)	C9—C10—C11—C6	1.4 (2)
N2—C1—C3—C5	0.05 (16)	C11—C6—C7—C8	1.3 (2)
C1—C3—C4—O1	6.5 (3)	C12—C10—C11—C6	-177.89 (15)
C1—C3—C5—O2	173.04 (14)	C13—N1—N2—C1	179.67 (11)
C1—C3—C5—N1	-0.83 (15)	C13—N1—C5—O2	5.7 (2)
C2—C1—C3—C4	0.9 (3)	C13—N1—C5—C3	-179.76 (13)
C2—C1—C3—C5	-178.59 (14)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-0.5 (3)
C4—C3—C5—O2	-6.5 (2)	C14—C13—C18—C17	1.1 (2)
C4—C3—C5—N1	179.64 (14)	C14—C15—C16—C17	0.1 (3)

C5—O2—C6—C7	25.02 (19)	C15—C16—C17—C18	0.9 (3)
C5—O2—C6—C11	-157.83 (12)	C16—C17—C18—C13	-1.5 (3)
C5—N1—N2—C1	-1.26 (15)	C18—C13—C14—C15	-0.1 (2)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D—H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D—H</i>	<i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>	<i>D—H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i>
C18—H18⋯O2	0.95	2.42	2.9593 (19)	116
C11—H11⋯O1 ⁱ	0.95	2.75	3.626 (2)	153

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y-1, z$.