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Maslach Burnout Inventory™

Instruments and Scoring Keys

Includes MBI Forms:

Human Services - MBI-HSS

Medical Personnel - MBI-HSS (MP)

Educators - MBI-ES

General - MBI-GS

Students - MBI-GS (S)

Christina Maslach
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Wilmar B. Schaufeli
Richard L. Schwab

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MBI Human Services Survey

Christina Maslach & Susan E. Jackson

The purpose of this survey is to discover how various people working in human services or the helping professions view their job and the people with whom they work closely.

Because people in a wide variety of occupations will answer this survey, it uses the term *recipients* to refer to the people for whom you provide your service, care, treatment, or instruction. When answering this survey please think of these people as recipients of the service you provide, even though you may use another term in your work.

Instructions: On the following page are 22 statements of job-related feelings. Please read each statement carefully and decide if you ever feel this way about *your* job. If you have *never* had this feeling, write the number "0" (zero) in the space before the statement. If you have had this feeling, indicate *how often* you feel it by writing the number (from 1 to 6) that best describes how frequently you feel that way. An example is shown below.

Example:

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often
0-6

Statement:

1. _____ I feel depressed at work.

If you never feel depressed at work, you would write the number "0" (zero) under the heading "How often." If you rarely feel depressed at work (a few times a year or less), you would write the number "1." If your feelings of depression are fairly frequent (a few times a week but not daily), you would write the number "5."

MBI Human Services Survey

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often 0-6	Statements:
1. _____	I feel emotionally drained from my work.
2. _____	I feel used up at the end of the workday.
3. _____	I feel fatigued when I get up in the morning and have to face another day on the job.
4. _____	I can easily understand how my recipients feel about things.
5. _____	I feel I treat some recipients as if they were impersonal objects.
6. _____	Working with people all day is really a strain for me.
7. _____	I deal very effectively with the problems of my recipients.
8. _____	I feel burned out from my work.
9. _____	I feel I'm positively influencing other people's lives through my work.
10. _____	I've become more callous toward people since I took this job.
11. _____	I worry that this job is hardening me emotionally.
12. _____	I feel very energetic.
13. _____	I feel frustrated by my job.
14. _____	I feel I'm working too hard on my job.
15. _____	I don't really care what happens to some recipients.
16. _____	Working with people directly puts too much stress on me.
17. _____	I can easily create a relaxed atmosphere with my recipients.
18. _____	I feel exhilarated after working closely with my recipients.
19. _____	I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
20. _____	I feel like I'm at the end of my rope.
21. _____	In my work, I deal with emotional problems very calmly.
22. _____	I feel recipients blame me for some of their problems.

(Administrative use only)

EE Total score: _____

DP Total score: _____

PA Total score: _____

EE Average score: _____

DP Average score: _____

PA Average score: _____

MBI Human Services Survey for Medical Personnel

Christina Maslach & Susan E. Jackson

The purpose of this survey is to discover how various people in the human services or the helping professions view their job and the people with whom they work closely.

Instructions: On the following page are 22 statements of job-related feelings. Please read each statement carefully and decide if you ever feel this way about *your* job. If you have *never* had this feeling, write the number "0" (zero) in the space before the statement. If you have had this feeling, indicate *how often* you feel it by writing the number (from 1 to 6) that best describes how frequently you feel that way. An example is shown below.

Example:

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often
0-6

Statement:

1. _____ I feel depressed at work.

If you never feel depressed at work, you would write the number "0" (zero) under the heading "How often." If you rarely feel depressed at work (a few times a year or less), you would write the number "1." If your feelings of depression are fairly frequent (a few times a week but not daily), you would write the number "5."

MBI Human Services Survey for Medical Personnel

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often 0-6	Statements:
1. _____	I feel emotionally drained from my work.
2. _____	I feel used up at the end of the workday.
3. _____	I feel fatigued when I get up in the morning and have to face another day on the job.
4. _____	I can easily understand how my patients feel about things.
5. _____	I feel I treat some patients as if they were impersonal objects.
6. _____	Working with people all day is really a strain for me.
7. _____	I deal very effectively with the problems of my patients.
8. _____	I feel burned out from my work.
9. _____	I feel I'm positively influencing other people's lives through my work.
10. _____	I've become more callous toward people since I took this job.
11. _____	I worry that this job is hardening me emotionally.
12. _____	I feel very energetic.
13. _____	I feel frustrated by my job.
14. _____	I feel I'm working too hard on my job.
15. _____	I don't really care what happens to some patients.
16. _____	Working with people directly puts too much stress on me.
17. _____	I can easily create a relaxed atmosphere with my patients.
18. _____	I feel exhilarated after working closely with my patients.
19. _____	I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
20. _____	I feel like I'm at the end of my rope.
21. _____	In my work, I deal with emotional problems very calmly.
22. _____	I feel patients blame me for some of their problems.

(Administrative use only)

EE Total score: _____ DP Total score: _____ PA Total score: _____
 EE Average score: _____ DP Average score: _____ PA Average score: _____

MBI for Educators Survey

Christina Maslach, Susan E. Jackson & Richard L. Schwab

The purpose of this survey is to discover how educators view their job and the people with whom they work closely.

Instructions: On the following page are 22 statements of job-related feelings. Please read each statement carefully and decide if you ever feel this way about *your* job. If you have *never* had this feeling, write the number “0” (zero) in the space before the statement. If you have had this feeling, indicate *how often* you feel it by writing the number (from 1 to 6) that best describes how frequently you feel that way. An example is shown below.

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

Example:

How often
0-6

Statement:

1. _____ I feel depressed at work.

If you never feel depressed at work, you would write the number “0” (zero) under the heading “How often.” If you rarely feel depressed at work (a few times a year or less), you would write the number “1.” If your feelings of depression are fairly frequent (a few times a week but not daily), you would write the number “5.”

MBI for Educators Survey

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often
0-6

Statements:

1. _____ I feel emotionally drained from my work.
2. _____ I feel used up at the end of the workday.
3. _____ I feel fatigued when I get up in the morning and have to face another day on the job.
4. _____ I can easily understand how my students feel about things.
5. _____ I feel I treat some students as if they were impersonal objects.
6. _____ Working with people all day is really a strain for me.
7. _____ I deal very effectively with the problems of my students.
8. _____ I feel burned out from my work.
9. _____ I feel I'm positively influencing other people's lives through my work.
10. _____ I've become more callous toward people since I took this job.
11. _____ I worry that this job is hardening me emotionally.
12. _____ I feel very energetic.
13. _____ I feel frustrated by my job.
14. _____ I feel I'm working too hard on my job.
15. _____ I don't really care what happens to some students.
16. _____ Working with people directly puts too much stress on me.
17. _____ I can easily create a relaxed atmosphere with my students.
18. _____ I feel exhilarated after working closely with my students.
19. _____ I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
20. _____ I feel like I'm at the end of my rope.
21. _____ In my work, I deal with emotional problems very calmly.
22. _____ I feel students blame me for some of their problems.

(Administrative use only)

EE Total score: _____

DP Total score: _____

PA Total score: _____

EE Average score: _____

DP Average score: _____

PA Average score: _____

MBI – Human Services, Medical Personnel, and Educators Scoring Key Emotional Exhaustion (EE) Subscale

Directions: Line up this scoring key with the MBI survey form. Sum the survey responses on EE items # 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 13, 14, 16, and 20 that correspond to the unshaded areas on this scoring key. Enter this EE total score on the survey form. Divide the EE total score by the number of answered EE items for an EE average score. Research usually reports the average score.

How Often 0-6
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____

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MBI – Human Services, Medical Personnel, and Educators Scoring Key Depersonalization (DP) Subscale

Directions: Line up this scoring key with the MBI survey form. Sum the survey responses on DP items # 5, 10, 11, 15, and 22 that correspond to the unshaded areas on this scoring key. Enter this DP total score on the survey form. Divide the DP total score by the number of answered DP items for a DP average score. Research usually reports the average score.

How Often 0-6
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____

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MBI – Human Services, Medical Personnel, and Educators Scoring Key Personal Accomplishment (PA) Subscale

Directions: Line up this scoring key with the MBI survey form. Sum the survey responses on PA items # 4, 7, 9, 12, 17, 18, 19, and 21 that correspond to the unshaded areas on this scoring key. Enter this PA total score on the survey form. Divide the PA total score by the number of answered PA items for a PA average score. Research usually reports the average score.

How Often 0-6
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____

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MBI - General Survey

Wilmar B. Schaufeli, Michael P. Leiter, Christina Maslach & Susan E. Jackson

The purpose of this survey is to discover how staff members view their job, and their reactions to their work.

Instructions: On the following page are 16 statements of job-related feelings. Please read each statement carefully and decide if you ever feel this way about *your* job. If you have *never* had this feeling, write the number “0” (zero) in the space before the statement. If you have had this feeling, indicate *how often* you feel it by writing the number (from 1 to 6) that best describes how frequently you feel that way. An example is shown below.

Example:

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often
0-6

Statement:

1. _____ I feel depressed at work.

If you never feel depressed at work, you would write the number “0” (zero) under the heading “How often.” If you rarely feel depressed at work (a few times a year or less), you would write the number “1.” If your feelings of depression are fairly frequent (a few times a week but not daily), you would write the number “5.”

MBI - General Survey

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often
0-6

Statements:

-
1. _____ I feel emotionally drained from my work.
 2. _____ I feel used up at the end of the workday.
 3. _____ I feel tired when I get up in the morning and have to face another day on the job.
 4. _____ Working all day is really a strain for me.
 5. _____ I can effectively solve the problems that arise in my work.
 6. _____ I feel burned out from my work.
 7. _____ I feel I am making an effective contribution to what this organization does.
 8. _____ I have become less interested in my work since I started this job.
 9. _____ I have become less enthusiastic about my work.
 10. _____ In my opinion, I am good at my job.
 11. _____ I feel exhilarated when I accomplish something at work.
 12. _____ I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
 13. _____ I just want to do my job and not be bothered.
 14. _____ I have become more cynical about whether my work contributes anything.
 15. _____ I doubt the significance of my work.
 16. _____ At my work, I feel confident that I am effective at getting things done.
-

(Administrative use only)

EX Total score: _____

CY Total score: _____

PE Total score: _____

EX Average score: _____

CY Average score: _____

PE Average score: _____

MBI - General Survey for Students

Wilmar B. Schaufeli, Michael P. Leiter, Christina Maslach & Susan E. Jackson

The purpose of this survey is to discover how university students view their studies, and their reactions to their academic work.

Instructions: On the following page are 16 statements of university-related feelings. Please read each statement carefully and decide if you ever feel this way about *your* academic work. If you have *never* had this feeling, write the number “0” (zero) in the space before the statement. If you have had this feeling, indicate *how often* you feel it by writing the number (from 1 to 6) that best describes how frequently you feel that way. An example is shown below.

Example:

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How often 0-6	Statement:
------------------	------------

1. _____ I feel depressed by my studies.

If you never feel depressed by your studies, you would write the number “0” (zero) under the heading “How often.” If you rarely feel depressed by your studies, (a few times a year or less), you would write the number “1.” If your feelings of being depressed by your studies are fairly frequent (a few times a week but not daily), you would write the number “5.”

MBI - General Survey for Students

How often:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Never	A few times a year or less	Once a month or less	A few times a month	Once a week	A few times a week	Every day

How Often
0-6

Statements:

-
- _____ I feel emotionally drained by my studies.
 - _____ I feel used up at the end of the day at the university.
 - _____ I feel tired when I get up in the morning and have to face another day at the university.
 - _____ Attending classes all day is really a strain for me.
 - _____ I can effectively solve the problems that arise in my studies.
 - _____ I feel burned out from my studies.
 - _____ I feel I am making an effective contribution in class.
 - _____ I have become less interested in my studies since my enrollment.
 - _____ I have become less enthusiastic about my studies.
 - _____ In my opinion, I am a good student.
 - _____ I feel exhilarated when I accomplish something at the university.
 - _____ I have accomplished many worthwhile things in my studies.
 - _____ I just want to get my work done and not be bothered.
 - _____ I have become more cynical about whether my university work contributes anything.
 - _____ I doubt the significance of my studies.
 - _____ While working at the university, I feel confident that I am effective at getting things done.
-

(Administrative use only)

EX Total score: _____

CY Total score: _____

PE Total score: _____

EX Average score: _____

CY Average score: _____

PE Average score: _____

MBI – General Survey and General Survey for Students Scoring Key Exhaustion (EX) Subscale

Directions: Line up this scoring key with the MBI survey form. Sum the survey responses on EX items # 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 that correspond to the unshaded areas on this scoring key. Enter this EX total score on the survey form. Divide the EX total score by the number of answered EX items for an EX average score. Research usually reports the average score.

How Often 0-6	
1.	_____
2.	_____
3.	_____
4.	_____
5.	_____
6.	_____
7.	_____
8.	_____
9.	_____
10.	_____
11.	_____
12.	_____
13.	_____
14.	_____
15.	_____
16.	_____

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MBI – General Survey and General Survey for Students Scoring Key Cynicism (CY) Subscale

Directions: Line up this scoring key with the MBI survey form. Sum the survey responses on CY items # 8, 9, 13, 14, and 15 that correspond to the unshaded areas on this scoring key. Enter this CY total score on the survey form. Divide the CY total score by the number of answered CY items for a CY average score. Research usually reports the average score.

How Often 0-6
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____

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MBI – General Survey and General Survey for Students Scoring Key Professional Efficacy (PE) Subscale

Directions: Line up this scoring key with the MBI survey form. Sum the survey responses on PE items # 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, and 16 that correspond to the unshaded areas on this scoring key. Enter this PE total score on the survey form. Divide the PE total score by the number of answered PE items for a PE average score. Research usually reports the average score.

How Often 0-6	
1.	_____
2.	_____
3.	_____
4.	_____
5.	_____
6.	_____
7.	_____
8.	_____
9.	_____
10.	_____
11.	_____
12.	_____
13.	_____
14.	_____
15.	_____
16.	_____

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If your research uses an online survey platform other than the Mind Garden Transform survey system, you will need to meet Mind Garden's requirements by following the procedure described at mindgarden.com/mind-garden-forms/58-remote-online-use-application.html.

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Citation of the instrument must include the applicable copyright statement listed below. Sample Items:

MBI - Human Services Survey - MBI-HSS:

I feel emotionally drained from my work.
I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
I don't really care what happens to some recipients.

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MBI - Human Services Survey for Medical Personnel - MBI-HSS (MP):

I feel emotionally drained from my work.
I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
I don't really care what happens to some patients.

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MBI - Educators Survey - MBI-ES:

I feel emotionally drained from my work.
I have accomplished many worthwhile things in this job.
I don't really care what happens to some students.

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Cont'd on next page

MBI - General Survey - MBI-GS:

I feel emotionally drained from my work.
In my opinion, I am good at my job.
I doubt the significance of my work.

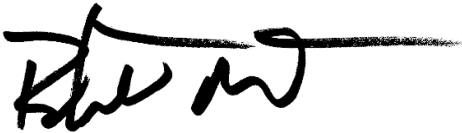
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MBI - General Survey for Students - MBI-GS (S):

I feel emotionally drained by my studies.
In my opinion, I am a good student.
I doubt the significance of my studies.

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Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Robert Most', with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

Robert Most
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