## S3 Table. DBL $\alpha$ type sequencing results for all isolates that were positive for a *P. falciparum* infection by microscopy.

Survey	P. falciparum positive isolates sequenced	P. falciparum isolates with DBLα type sequencing data (i.e., ≥ 20 DBLα types) <sup>a</sup>	P. falciparum isolates with no DBLa type sequencing data (i.e., 0 DBLa types) b	P. falciparum isolates with limited DBLα type sequencing data (i.e., 1 to < 20 DBLα types) <sup>c</sup>
1	808	685 (84.8)	66 (8.2)	57 (7.0)
2	513	440 (85.8)	45 (8.8)	28 (5.4)
3	545	413 (75.8)	35 (6.4)	97 (17.8)
4	272	238 (87.5)	13 (4.8)	21 (7.7)
TOTAL	2,138	1,776 (83.1)	159 (7.4)	203 (9.5)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Data reflect the number (% (n/N)) of P. falciparum isolates that had DBLa type sequencing data relative to the number of participants sampled that had microscopically positive for

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b Data reflect the number (% (n/N)) of microscopic *P. falciparum* infections).

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