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Supplemental information

Temporal dynamics of TNF-mediated

changes in hematopoietic stem cell

function and recovery

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Supplementary Figure 1.



Fgd5+

FCS-A

Fgd5+

FCS-A

200K 250

250



Supplementary Figure 2.



Supplementary Figure 3.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Supplemental figure legends

Supplementary Figure 1. [Acute TNF stimulation results in reduced PB platelet levels and BM myeloid-erythroid progenitors, and increased HSC proliferation.] Related to Figure 1. A-C depict results one day post TNF administration. (A) PB WBC and PLT cell concentrations. (B) BM cell numbers for various subsets within the LSK compartment (left) and of progenitor populations (right). TNF-treated mice n = 5, control-treated mice n = 4. Error bars represent +SEM. (C) Cell cycle distribution of Fgd5⁻ and Fgd5⁺ HSCs from saline- and TNF-treated mice. Saline n = 5, TNF n = 5. Whiskers represent min to max. Comparisons were done using unpaired two-tailed student's t-tests, *p < 0.05, **p < 0.01, ***p < 0.001, ****p < 0.0001.

Supplementary Figure 2. [Flow cytometry gating strategy for PB and BM cellular subsets.] Related to Figures 1-3. Representative flow cytometry gating for (**A**) PB populations, (**B**) BM HSC and lymphoid progenitor populations, and (**C**) BM myeloid, erythroid, and megakaryocytic progenitor populations.

Supplementary Figure 3. [Active TNF signaling reduces HSC repopulation capacity.] Related to figure 2. (A) Experimental strategy to assess the activity of Fgd5⁺ HSCs receiving one dose of TNF one day prior to transplantation. Results are depicted in B-C. (B) PB and (C) BM HSPC chimerism at 20 weeks post transplantation. WT n = 6, TNF n = 5. Error bars represent +SEM. Comparisons were done using unpaired two-tailed student's t-tests, *p < 0.05, **p < 0.01, ***p < 0.001, ****p < 0.001.

| Term | Overlap | P-value | Adjusted P-value | Odds Ratio | Combined Score | Genes |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Rho GTPase cycle | 11/123 | 1.0541317779794091E-5 | 0.007790033839267833 | 5.677541208791209 | 65.0658031592915 | PREX1;ARHGAP10;STARD8;MCF2;RAC2;ARHGAP18;A RHGEF18;PIK3R2;SRGAP3;RHOQ;RHOBTB2 |
| Hemostasis pathway | 22/468 | 2.7818417090565628E-5 | 0.010278905114964 | 2.8970392616667353 | 30.38939799759139 | DGKG;GUCY1A3;NFE2;SELPLG;TRPC6;DOCK8;PDGFB; PIK3R2;ITPR3;IGF1;MAPK14;GNG2;CDK5;MMRN1;INPP 5D;RAC2;GNB4;SIRPA;ESAM;PRKACB;ZFPM1;SH2B1 |
| Lipid and lipoprotein metabolism | 22/489 | 5.3575924703435054E-5 | 0.013197536118612836 | 2.763740185581727 | 27.179756210012027 | ABCA1;CERS4;HSD3B7;CDK19;MTMR3;CHD9;GBA;INP PL1;PRKAG2;PIK3R2;CROT;MED13L;SMPD2;GM2A;INP P5D;LPCAT2;ANGPTL4;HADH;PRKACB;ABCD1;PPARG C1B;ABCG1 |
| PI3K class IB pathway in neutrophils | 6/43 | 9.562137148561107E-5 | 0.017666048381966646 | 9.273028130170987 | 85.8229344338371 | PREX1;CYTH4;INPP5D;RAC2;PRKACB;PDK1 |
| GATA3-mediated activation of Th2 cytokine expression | u 4/20 | 3.539340622779106E-4 | 0.048218533026207135 | 14.228260869565217 | 113.06345113427675 | NFATC2;NFATC1;MAPK14;PRKACB |
| G alpha (12/13) signaling events | 7/77 | 3.914901192926154E-4 | 0.048218533026207135 | 5.725438596491228 | 44.919216389146435 | PREX1;GNG2;MCF2;RAC2;GNB4;ARHGEF18;PIK3R2 |

Supplementary Table 2. [Downregulated pathways in TNF-exposed HSCs identified through gene set enrichment analysis.] Related to Table 1.

| Supplementary Table 4. [Upre | egulated pat | hways in TNF-exposed H | SCs identified through o | jene set enrichment | analysis.] Related to | o Table 1. |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Term | Overlap | P-value | Adjusted P-value | Odds Ratio | Combined Score | Genes |
| Myc Targets V1 | 35/200 | 1.0604112613714109E-19 | 5.196015180719913E-18 | 8.743102668475803 | 381.99017698961836 | EIF4A1;SF3B3;ODC1;NOLC1;DDX21;GSPT1;UBE2L3;SRM;SY NCRIP;G3BP1;DHX15;USP1;EIF4H;PSMD1;SNRPB2;CCT3;CC T2;SSB;NCBP1;IFRD1;PA2G4;RAD23B;RSL1D1;PSMA4;PSM C6;TCP1;CANX;HNRNPD;MCM5;ETF1;TARDBP;ABCE1;EIF3D; KPNB1;EIF3B |
| Interferon Gamma Response | 30/200 | 3.651428090324361E-15 | 5.963999214196456E-14 | 7.195085629188384 | 239.19096626997057 | CD274;MVP;TNFAIP2;NLRC5;ADAR;IFIT1;ICAM1;IL18BP;SOC S3;CCL5;NAMPT;CASP4;TNFSF10;ST8SIA4;PIM1;PDE4B;STA T2;STAT3;PARP14;SOD2;NFKB1;SELP;NFKBIA;PLSCR1;ZNFX 1;SERPING1;PSME2;LCP2;CD69;LYGE |
| mTORC1 Signaling | 30/200 | 3.651428090324361E-15 | 5.963999214196456E-14 | 7.195085629188384 | 239.19096626997057 | PSMD12;INSIG1;RPN1;USO1;ATP2A2;VLDLR;HMGCR;STIP1; SERP1;NAMPT;SSR1;ACTR3;CYB5B;XBP1;HSPA5;HMGCS1;H SPA4;EDEM1;IFRD1;M6PR;IMMT;CCT6A;SQLE;SLC7A5;PSM A4;PSMC6;PSME3;CANX;ETF1;CALR |
| TNF-alpha Signaling via NF-kB | 24/200 | 2.635517446603224E-10 | 3.2285088720889497E-9 | 5.488636363636363 | 121.06159753095606 | PTGER4;PFKFB3;TNFAIP2;RNF19B;TRAF1;SOD2;TANK;REL A;GEM;NFKB1;ICAM1;RHOB;NFKB2;EHD1;NFKBIA;SOCS3;C CL5;NAMPT;BCL3;PDE4B;CD69;NFKBIE;PDLIM5;BIRC3 |
| Unfolded Protein Response | 18/113 | 4.596353223270804E-10 | 4.5044261588053884E-9 | 7.563742690058479 | 162.62491318708126 | EIF4A1;XBP1;HSPA5;EDEM1;EIF4A3;NOLC1;IFIT1;SDAD1;HE RPUD1;SLC7A5;SPCS3;SERP1;DKC1;SSR1;HYOU1;CALR;ATF 6;EIF4G1 |
| Inflammatory Response | 21/200 | 3.781082707334731E-8 | 3.08788421099003E-7 | 4.692008744231236 | 80.18957470268029 | PTGER4;IL1R1;ITGB3;ATP2A2;AHR;SLC7A1;RELA;NFKB1;ICA M1;NFKBIA;IL18RAP;CCL5;NAMPT;TNFSF10;PDE4B;FFAR2; LCP2;CD69;SLC28A2;CD55;LY6E |
| G2-M Checkpoint | 19/200 | 7.976554252623375E-7 | 5.583587976836363E-6 | 4.180497807142451 | 58.70083256954046 | SLC12A2;HSPA8;TGFB1;CUL5;ODC1;NOLC1;SLC7A1;RAD23B ;GSPT1;SQLE;SYNCRIP;SLC7A5;UCK2;DKC1;G3BP1;BCL3;HN RNPD;MCM5;KPNB1 |
| IL-2/STAT5 Signaling | 18/199 | 3.1353563363179708E-6 | 1.920405755994757E-5 | 3.9523224882340906 | 50.08686487338141 | CYFIP1;XBP1;GPR65;ODC1;AHR;TRAF1;RHOB;SOCS2;SELP; UCK2;PLSCR1;MUC1;MAPKAPK2;TNFSF10;PIM1;ENPP1;LTB; TGM2 |
| IL-6/JAK/STAT3 Signaling | 11/87 | 1.1614789764841096E-5 | 6.32360776085793E-5 | 5.70139852674282 | 64.78631014850518 | SOCS3;TGFB1;IL1R1;ITGB3;STAT2;STAT3;PIM1;LTB;IL2RG;I L13RA1;PF4 |
| Myc Targets V2 | 9/58 | 1.3557415513554027E-5 | 6.643133601641474E-5 | 7.21595547309833 | 80.88059175477478 | SUPV3L1;MYBBP1A;NDUFAF4;NOLC1;MPHOSPH10;MCM5; PA2G4;WDR43;SRM |
| Complement | 16/200 | 5.0030344592495686E-5 | 2.0429057375269071E-4 | 3.44119743406985 | 34.07776815292405 | USP14;DOCK4;HSPA5;LRP1;PREP;FN1;EHD1;PLSCR1;COL4A 2;CCL5;CASP4;PIM1;SERPING1;ADAM9;LCP2;CD55 |
| Allograft Rejection | 16/200 | 5.0030344592495686E-5 | 2.0429057375269071E-4 | 3.44119743406985 | 34.07776815292405 | SPI1;TGFB1;GPR65;IL2RG;IL27RA;ICAM1;FGR;IL18RAP;CCL 5;BCL3;ST8SIA4;LCP2;LTB;ABCE1;EIF3D;PF4 |
| Apoptosis | 14/161 | 5.95897689755456E-5 | 2.2460759075397957E-4 | 3.7607385811467444 | 36.58456517910965 | APP;PSEN2;SOD2;RELA;RHOB;DNAJA1;CASP4;TNFSF10;PM AIP1;TIMP3;CTNNB1;ETF1;CD69;BIRC3 |

| Androgen Response | 10/100 | 2.1517321329566838E-4 | 7.531062465348393E-4 | 4.364822312190733 | 36.85685296802441 | RPS6KA3;SPCS3;STEAP4;HMGCS1;INSIG1;UAP1;PA2G4;HM GCR;PDLIM5;FKBP5 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| Epithelial Mesenchymal Transition | 14/200 | 5.729734291110886E-4 | 0.0018717132017628895 | 2.9662058371735793 | 22.14175132712898 | ITGB1;TGFB1;TPM4;LRP1;ITGB3;FN1;TNFRSF11B;GEM;RH OB;GLIPR1;COL4A2;COL4A1;TIMP3;TGM2 |
| UV Response Up | 12/158 | 6.81570548091752E-4 | 0.002046316548097335 | 3.2325425993985966 | 23.568826236413006 | SULT1A1;NFKBIA;CYB5B;DNAJA1;STIP1;NXF1;RPN1;DDX21; SOD2;HSPA13;ICAM1;RHOB |
| Protein Secretion | 9/96 | 7.099465575031571E-4 | 0.002046316548097335 | 4.056217345872518 | 29.40887724311624 | RPS6KA3;COPB2;TMED10;SNAP23;USO1;M6PR;ANP32E;T MED2;ATP1A1 |
| Coagulation | 11/138 | 7.56346569193817E-4 | 0.0020589434383609466 | 3.402900448802926 | 24.45668248774843 | ARF4;LRP1;GDA;ITGB3;PREP;FN1;ADAM9;SERPING1;TIMP3 ;ISCU;PF4 |
| Cholesterol Homeostasis | 7/74 | 0.002597997750445961 | 0.0067000994616764255 | 4.084296825730503 | 24.31387710928505 | FDPS;SQLE;PLSCR1;HMGCS1;CTNNB1;HMGCR;HSD17B7 |
| Apical Junction | 11/200 | 0.012826455296009972 | 0.03142481547522443 | 2.279285660624403 | 9.92912772222282 | ITGB1;CD274;INSIG1;NF1;ADAM9;MSN;TNFRSF11B;MADC AM1;PIK3CB;TRAF1;ICAM1 |
| Fatty Acid Metabolism | 9/158 | 0.018902871112150863 | 0.04410669926168535 | 2.360829774252593 | 9.368814750853424 | HSP90AA1;HMGCS1;ODC1;DLST;SERINC1;HSD17B7;GLUL;P RDX6;DLD |

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Supplemental table legends

Supplementary Table 2. [Downregulated pathways in TNF-exposed HSCs identified through gene set enrichment analysis.] Related to Table 1. BioPlanet gene sets, adj. p-value < 0.05.

Supplementary Table 4. [Upregulated pathways in TNF-exposed HSCs identified through gene set enrichment analysis.] Related to Table 1. MSigDB_Hallmark gene sets, adj. p-value < 0.05.