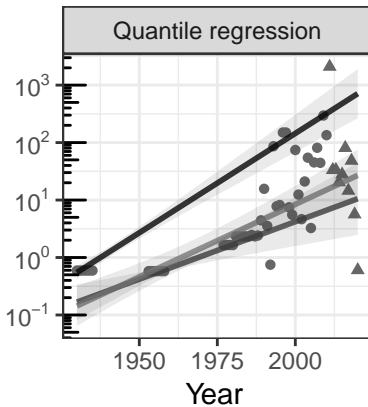
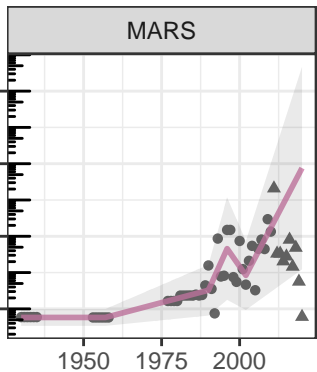
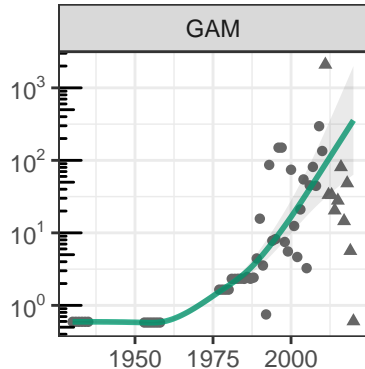
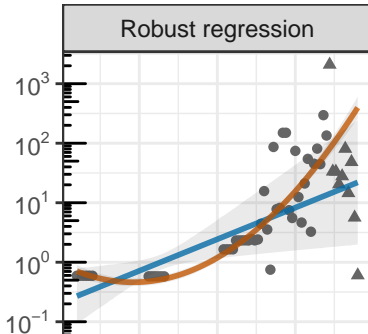
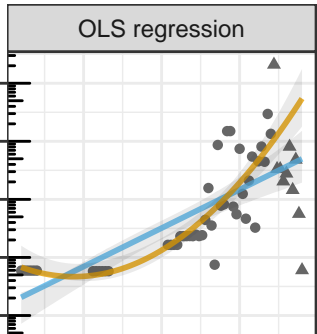


Average annual cost of invasions in US\$ millions



Model

- OLS linear regression
- OLS quadratic regression
- Robust linear regression
- Robust quadratic regression
- MARS
- GAM
- Quantile 0.5 regression
- Quantile 0.1 regression
- Quantile 0.9 regression

Calibration

- Included
- ▲ Excluded

Year