

## CHEERS 2022 Checklist

|   | Item | Guidance for Reporting  | Reported in section   |
|---|------|---|---|
| <b>TITLE</b>  |      |   |   |
| Title   | 1    | Identify the study as an economic evaluation and specify the interventions being compared.  | Page 1  |
| <b>ABSTRACT</b>   |      |   |   |
| Abstract  | 2    | Provide a structured summary that highlights context, key methods, results and alternative analyses.  | Page 2  |
| <b>INTRODUCTION</b>   |      |   |   |
| Background and objectives   | 3    | Give the context for the study, the study question and its practical relevance for decision making in policy or practice.   | Page 5, paragraph 1   |
| <b>METHODS</b>  |      |   |   |
| Health economic analysis plan   | 4    | Indicate whether a health economic analysis plan was developed and where available.   | Page 5, paragraph 2   |
| Study population  | 5    | Describe characteristics of the study population (such as age range, demographics, socioeconomic, or clinical characteristics).   | Page 6, paragraph 2   |
| Setting and location  | 6    | Provide relevant contextual information that may influence findings.  | Page 6, paragraph 1,2   |
| Comparators   | 7    | Describe the interventions or strategies being compared and why chosen.   | Page 6, paragraph 3   |
| Perspective   | 8    | State the perspective(s) adopted by the study and why chosen.   | Page 9, Paragraph 1   |
| Time horizon  | 9    | State the time horizon for the study and why appropriate.   | Page 7, paragraph 3   |
| Discount rate   | 10   | Report the discount rate(s) and reason chosen.  | Page 9, paragraph 1   |
| Selection of outcomes   | 11   | Describe what outcomes were used as the measure(s) of benefit(s) and harm(s).   | Page 7, paragraph 2   |
| Measurement of outcomes   | 12   | Describe how outcomes used to capture benefit(s) and harm(s) were measured.   | Page 10, paragraph 1  |
| Valuation of outcomes   | 13   | Describe the population and methods used to measure and value outcomes.   | Page 6, paragraph 2   |
| Measurement and valuation of resources and costs                      | 14   | Describe how costs were valued.   | Page 9, Paragraph 1   |
| Currency, price date, and conversion                                  | 15   | Report the dates of the estimated resource quantities and unit costs, plus the currency and year of conversion.   | Page 9, paragraph 1   |
| Rationale and description of model                                    | 16   | If modelling is used, describe in detail and why used. Report if the model  | Page 6, paragraph 2,3<br>Page 7, paragraph 2,3  |
| Analytics and assumptions   | 17   | Describe any methods for analysing or statistically transforming data, any extrapolation methods, and approaches for validating any model used.                             | Page 8, paragraph 2<br>Page 9, paragraph 1  |
| Characterizing heterogeneity  | 18   | Describe any methods used for estimating how the results of the study vary for sub-groups.  | NA - outside scope  |
| Characterizing distributional effects                                 | 19   | Describe how impacts are distributed across different individuals or adjustments made to reflect priority populations.  | NA - outside scope  |
| Characterizing uncertainty  | 20   | Describe methods to characterize any sources of uncertainty in the analysis.  | Page 10, paragraph 2<br>Page 11, paragraph 1  |
| Approach to engagement with patients and others affected by the study | 21   | Describe any approaches to engage patients or service recipients, the general public, communities, or stakeholders (e.g., clinicians or payers) in the design of the study. | Page 1, author list<br>Authors involved in study design include stroke subspecialty neurology clinicians (AL, BN, HK, NP) |
| <b>RESULTS</b>  |      |   |   |
| Study parameters  | 22   | Report all analytic inputs (e.g., values, ranges, references) including uncertainty or distributional assumptions.  | Page 27, 28   |
| Summary of main results   | 23   | Report the mean values for the main categories of costs and outcomes of interest and summarise them in the most appropriate overall measure.                                | Page 29   |
| Effect of uncertainty   | 24   | Describe how uncertainty about analytic judgments, inputs, or projections affect findings. Report the effect of choice of discount rate and time horizon, if applicable.    | Page 27, Figure 2   |
| Effect of engagement with patients and others affected by the study   | 25   | Report on any difference patient/service recipient, general public, community, or stakeholder involvement made to the approach or findings of the study                     | NA - outside scope  |
| <b>DISCUSSION</b>   |      |   |   |
| Study findings, limitations, generalizability, and current knowledge  | 26   | Report key findings, limitations, ethical or equity considerations not captured, and how these could impact patients, policy, or practice.                                  | Page 13, 14   |
| <b>OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION</b>                                     |      |   |   |
| Source of funding   | 27   | Describe how the study was funded and any role of the funder in the identification, design, conduct, and reporting of the analysis  | Page 16   |
| Conflicts of interest   | 28   | Report authors conflicts of interest according to journal or International Committee of Medical Journal Editors requirements.   | Page 16   |

Husereau D, Drummond M, Augustovski F, de Bekker-Grob E, Briggs AH, Carswell C, Caulley L, Chaiyakunapruk N, Greenberg D, Loder E, Mauskopf J, Mullins CD, Petrou S, Pwu RF, Stanisewska S; CHEERS 2022 ISPOR Good Research Practices Task Force. Consolidated Health Economic Evaluation Reporting Standards 2022 (CHEERS 2022) Statement: Updated Reporting Guidance for Health Economic Evaluations. *BMJ*. 2022;376:e067975.

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