

**Table S1. Adjusted associations between the use of IVF/ICSI and the amount of postpartum blood loss or risk of PPH among women with no pregnancy complications.**

	Effect estimates and 95% CI	
	Postpartum blood loss (ml)	Postpartum hemorrhage (PPH)
Natural conception	0 (Reference)	1.00 (Reference)
Conceived by IVF/ICSI	46.4 (42.0-50.8) **	3.0 (2.5-3.5) **

<sup>a</sup> Models adjusted for maternal age at delivery, parity, gravidity, intra-amniotic infection, mode of delivery, prolonged second stage of labor, gestational age at delivery, newborn birth weight and placental abnormality.

\*\*  $p < 0.01$ .

**Table S2. Adjusted associations between the use of IVF/ICSI and the amount of postpartum blood loss or risk of PPH among women with no placental abnormality.**

	Effect estimates and 95% CI	
	Postpartum blood loss (ml)	Postpartum hemorrhage (PPH)
Natural conception	0 (Reference)	1.00 (Reference)
Conceived by IVF/ICSI	42.9 (39.5-46.3) **	3.1 (2.6-3.7) **

<sup>a</sup> Models adjusted for maternal age at delivery, parity, gravidity, pregnancy complications, intra-amniotic infection, mode of delivery, prolonged second stage of labor, gestational age at delivery, newborn birth weight.

\*\*  $p < 0.01$ .