

**Supplemental file 2: Donors ranked by the total value of VCs provided annually to WHO for the period 2010-21 (donor contribution as % of total value of VCs).**

	2010-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>1</b>	BMGF (15.2%)	BMGF (17.0%)	BMGF (15.6%)	USA (14.9%)	USA (16.4%)	USA (18.6%)	USA (18.9%)	USA (12.5%)	USA (13.7%)	Germany (16.5%)	Germany (18.2%)
<b>2</b>	USA (15%)	USA (13.7%)	UK (14.0%)	BMGF (12.8%)	UK (10.5%)	BMGF (15.8%)	BMGF (15.3%)	BMGF (10.1%)	Gavi (9.4%)	BMGF (10.3%)	BMGF (11.3%)
<b>3</b>	UK (9.9%)	UK (7.4%)	USA (9.3%)	UK (7.7%)	BMGF (9.9%)	UK (7.7%)	UK (7.7%)	UK (9.1%)	BMGF (9.3%)	UK (7.2%)	US (10.6%)
<b>4</b>	Canada (5.3%)	Canada (6.1%)	Gavi (6.7%)	Gavi (6.4%)	Gavi (6.8%)	Gavi (4.3%)	World Bank (6.9%)	Gavi (7.0%)	UK (8.8%)	EC (6.7%)	Gavi (7.3)
<b>5</b>	Rotary (4.0%)	Gavi (5.9%)	Canada (6.3%)	Canada (4.0%)	NPT (4.7%)	Japan (3.9%)	Gavi (6.3%)	Germany (6.8%)	EC (5.7%)	Gavi (5.1%)	EC (6.7%)
<b>6</b>	Norway (3.9%)	Australia (4.2%)	Norway (3.5%)	Rotary (3.3%)	Nigeria (3.6%)	NPT (3.8%)	Germany (4.2%)	UNOCHA (6.0%)	Germany (5.6%)	Saudi Arabia (3.9%)	UK (5.4%)

EC = European Commission; NPT = National Philanthropic Trust.

NB: The annex to audited financial statements provides annual rather than biennial VC data.