	Baseline	Follow-up	Within-Group change	Between-Group difference
Per-protocol	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Change (95% CI)	Difference (95% Cl)
Physical well being EX CON	26.2 (2.3) 26.2 (2.7)	26.8 (1.9) 26.8 (1.8)	0.6 (-0.2 to 1.5) 0.7 (-0.3 to 1.7)	-0.1 (-1.4 to 1.2)
Social well being EX CON	23.7 (3.9) 21.0 (3.7)	22.6 (7.0) 25.1 (2.1)	-1.2 (-5.0 to 2.6) 4.3 (0.1 to 8.5)	-5.5 (-11.2 to 0.2)
Emotional well being EX CON	20.1 (3.4) 17.6 (5.6)	20.7 (2.7) 19.1 (4.3)	0.6 (-1.1 to 2.4) 2.1 (0.1 to 4.1)	-1.5 (-4.1 to 1.2)
Functional well being EX CON	24.5 (3.1) 24.2 (3.7)	24.7 (4.6) 23.3 (4.4)	0.3 (-1.5 to 2.0) -0.6 (-2.7 to 1.4)	0.89 (-1.8 to 3.6)
Prostate cancer subscale EX CON	38.0 (6.3) 39.0 (4.4)	43.2 (5.6) 43.4 (4.7)	5.2 (2.7 to 7.8) 4.7 (1.7 to 7.7)	0.521 (-3.41 to 4.45)
Trial Outcome Index EX CON	88.6 (9.6) 89.4 (8.0)	94.8 (9.4) 93.4 (8.9)	6.2 (2.5 to 9.9) 4.9 (0.6 to 9.2)	1.3 (-4.4 to 7.0)
FACT-G EX CON	94.5 (9.3) 89.0 (9.7)	94.8 (11.6) 94.3 (9.4)	0.4 (-4.0 to 4.7) 7.0 (2.0 to 12.0)	-6.6 (-13.3 to 0.00)
FACT-P total score EX CON	132.5 (13.8) 128.0 (11.2)	138.1 (14.5) 137.6 (11.7)	5.6 (0.4 to 10.8) 11.8 (5.8 to 17.9)	-6.2 (-14.2 to 1.8)
HADS Depression score EX CON	2.0 (2.4) 2.0 (2.0)	1.7 (2.2) 2.6 (3.0)	-0.3 (-1.1 to 0.5) 0.4 (-0.5 to 1.3)	-0.7 (-1.9 to 0.5)
HADS Anxiety score EX CON	3.9 (2.8) 4.8 (2.7)	3.5 (2.8) 5.3 (2.7)	-0.5 (-1.7 to 0.8) 0.2 (-1.3 to 1.7)	-0.7 (-2.6 to 1.3)

 Table S8. Patient-Reported Outcome Measures (Per-Protocol Analysis)

Means (SD) are based on all available data for EX and CON at baseline and follow-up (per-protocol analysis EX, n=11 at baseline and follow-up; CON, baseline n=10 and follow-up n=8). The mean differences are estimated means from the mixed models and therefore, within-group change may not reflect the numerical difference between baseline and follow-up.

Abbreviations: Abbreviations: CON, control group; EX, exercise group; FACT-G, Functional Assessment of Cancer Therapy – General; FACT-P, Functional Assessment of Cancer Therapy – Prostate; HADS, Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale.