

Supporting Information for

Nanocellulose-Assisted Construction of Multifunctional MXene-Based Aerogels with Engineering Biomimetic Texture for Pressure Sensor and Compressible Electrode

Ting Xu^{1,†}, Qun Song^{2,†}, Kun Liu^{1,†}, Huayu Liu^{1,†}, Junjie Pan², Wei Liu^{1,2}, Lin Dai¹, Meng Zhang¹, Yaxuan Wang¹, Chuanling Si^{1,4,*}, Haishun Du^{3,*}, and Kai Zhang^{2,*}

¹State Key Laboratory of Biobased Fiber Manufacturing Technology, Tianjin Key Laboratory of Pulp and Paper, Tianjin University of Science and Technology, Tianjin 300457, P. R. China

²Sustainable Materials and Chemistry, Department of Wood Technology and Wood-based Composites, University of Göttingen, Göttingen D-37077, Germany

³Department of Chemical Engineering, Auburn University, Auburn AL-36849, USA

⁴State Key Laboratory of Bio-based Materials and Green Papermaking, Qilu University of Technology (Shandong Academy of Sciences), 3501 Daxue Road, Jinan 250353, P. R. China

[†]Ting Xu, Qun Song, Kun Liu, and Huayu Liu contributed equally to this work.

*Corresponding authors. E-mail: kai.zhang@uni-goettingen.de (K. Zhang); sichli@tust.edu.cn (C. Si); hzd0024@auburn.edu (H. Du)

Supplementary Figures

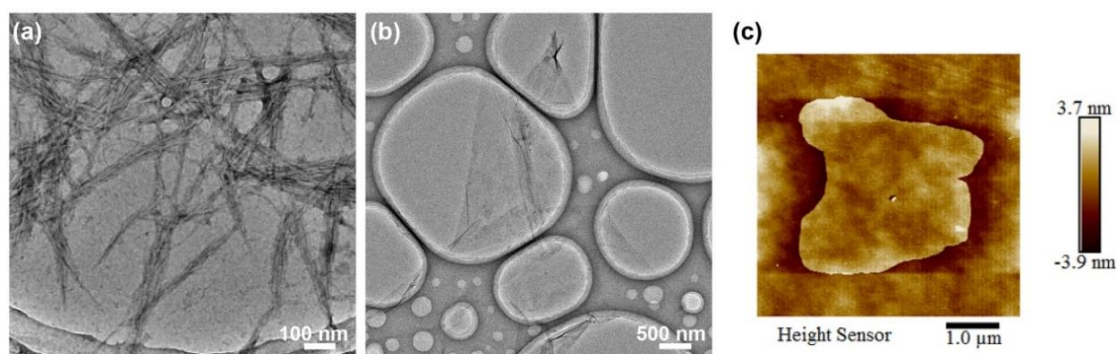


Fig. S1 The TEM images of (a) CNF and (b) MXene, and (c) AFM image of MXene S1/S16

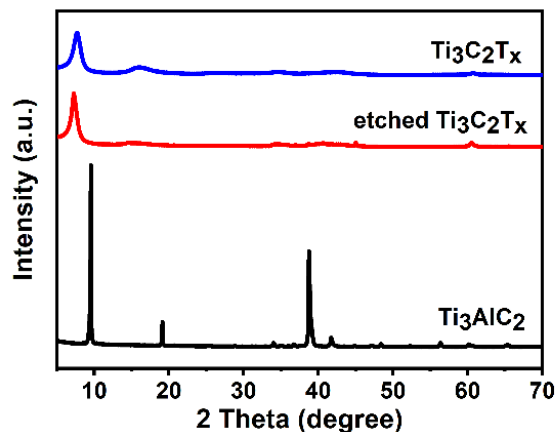


Fig. S2 XRD patterns of raw material (Ti_3AlC_2), etched $Ti_3C_2T_x$, and $Ti_3C_2T_x$

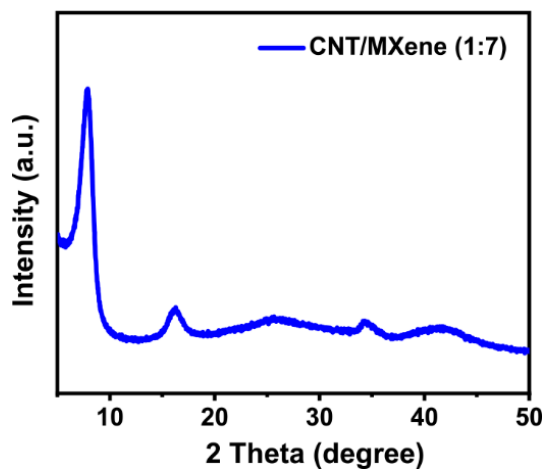


Fig. S3 XRD pattern of CNT/MXene (1:7) aerogel

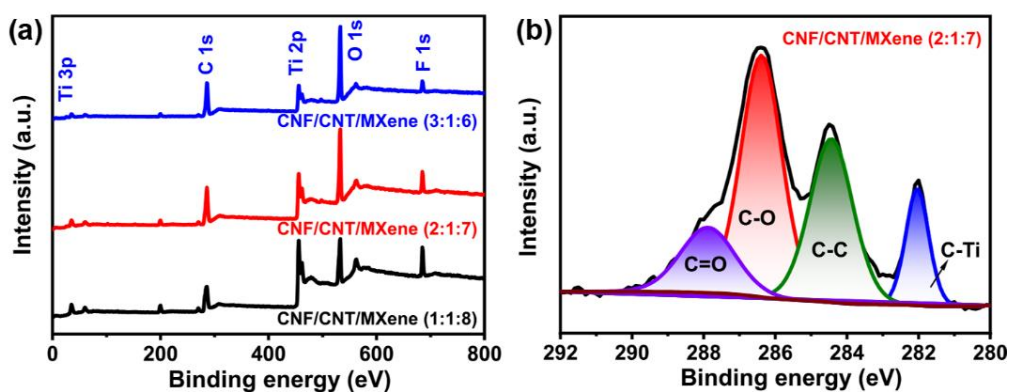


Fig. S4 XPS spectrum of (a) CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6), CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7), and CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8) aerogels. (b) XPS high-resolution C 1s spectra of CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7) aerogel

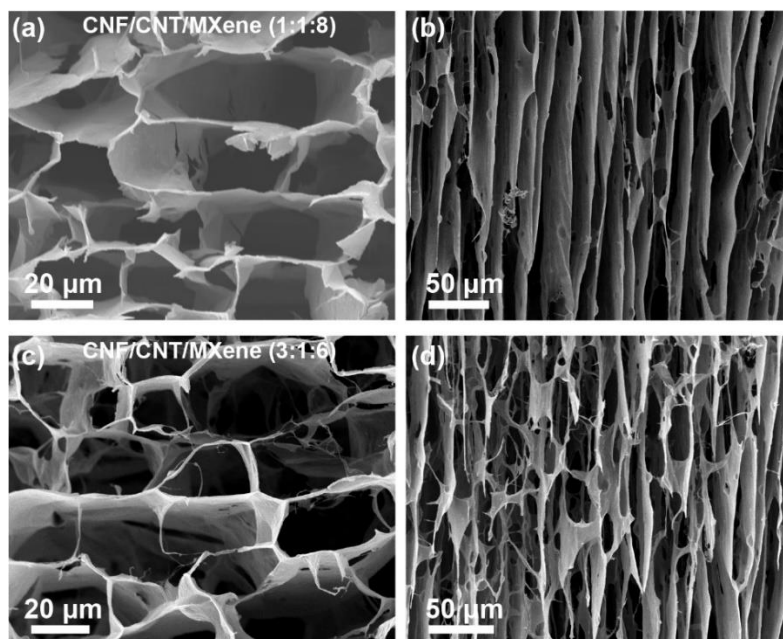


Fig. S5 (a) The top-view and (b) side-view SEM images of CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8) aerogel. (c) The top-view and (d) side-view SEM images of CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6) aerogel

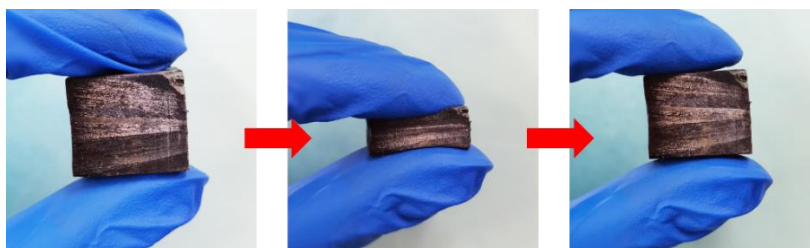


Fig. S6 The optical image of compression and recovery process of the CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7) aerogel

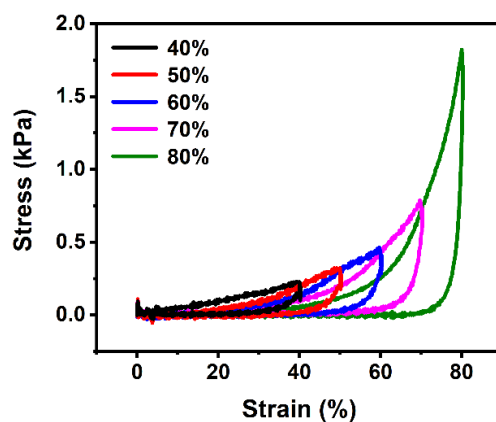


Fig. S7 Stress-strain curves of CNT/MXene (1:7) aerogel at different compression strains

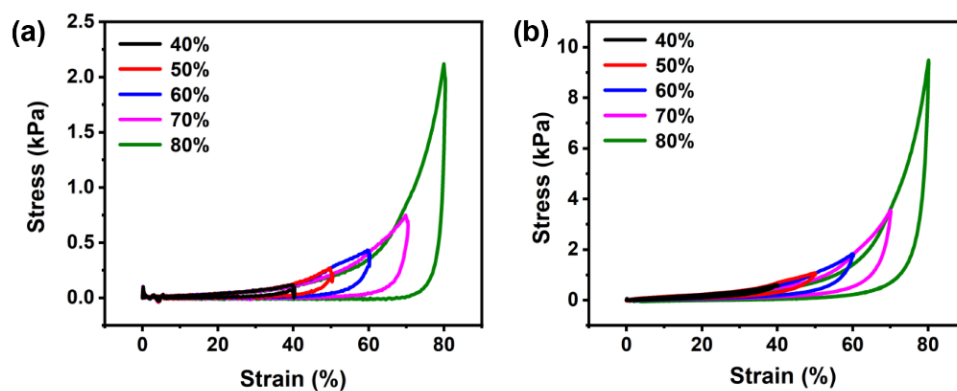


Fig. S8 Stress-strain curves of (a) CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8) aerogel and (b) CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6) aerogel at different compression strains

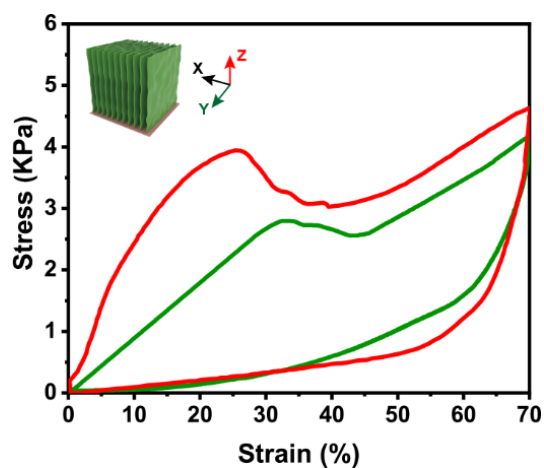


Fig. S9 Stress-strain curves of CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7) aerogel in Y-direction and Z-direction

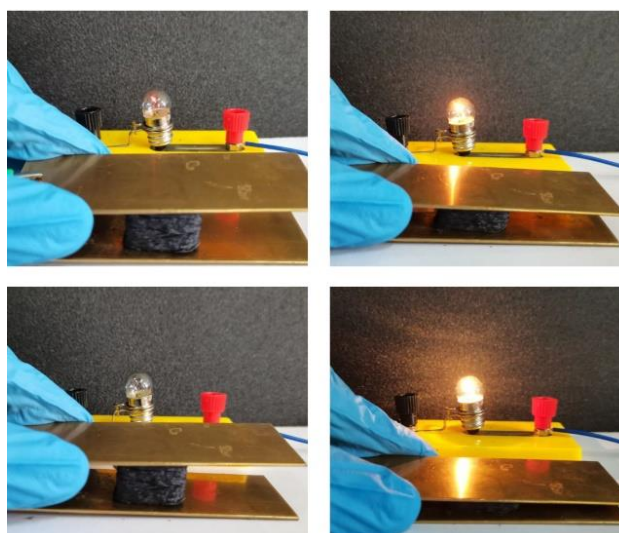


Fig. S10 The changes of bulb brightness under different strains in a closed circuit



Fig. S11 Digital photo of the assembled sensor

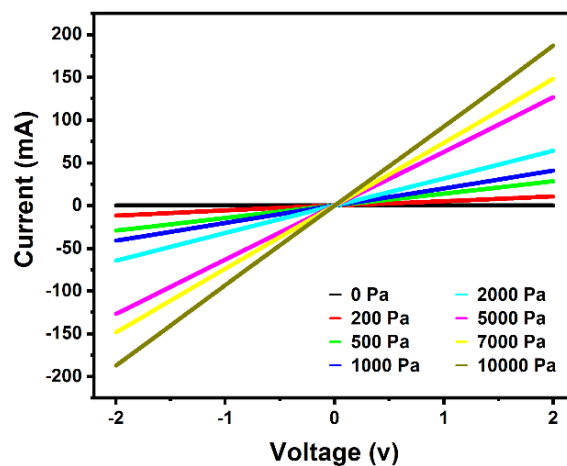


Fig. S12 Current response at different pressures with a voltage ranging from -2 to 2 V

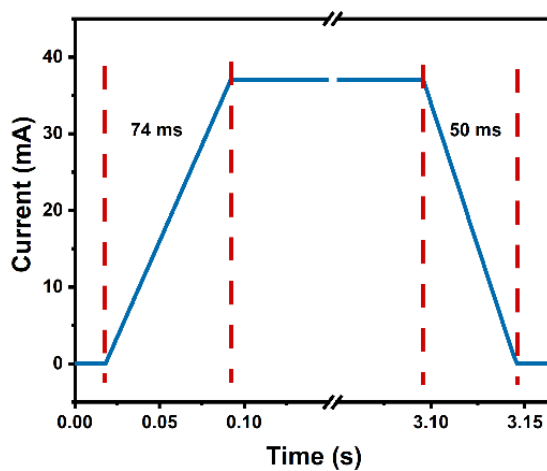


Fig. S13 Response and recovery times of the sensor

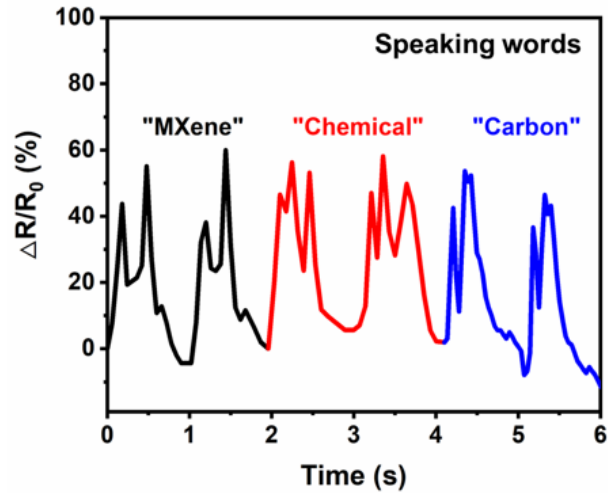


Fig. S14 Current signals from speaking different words

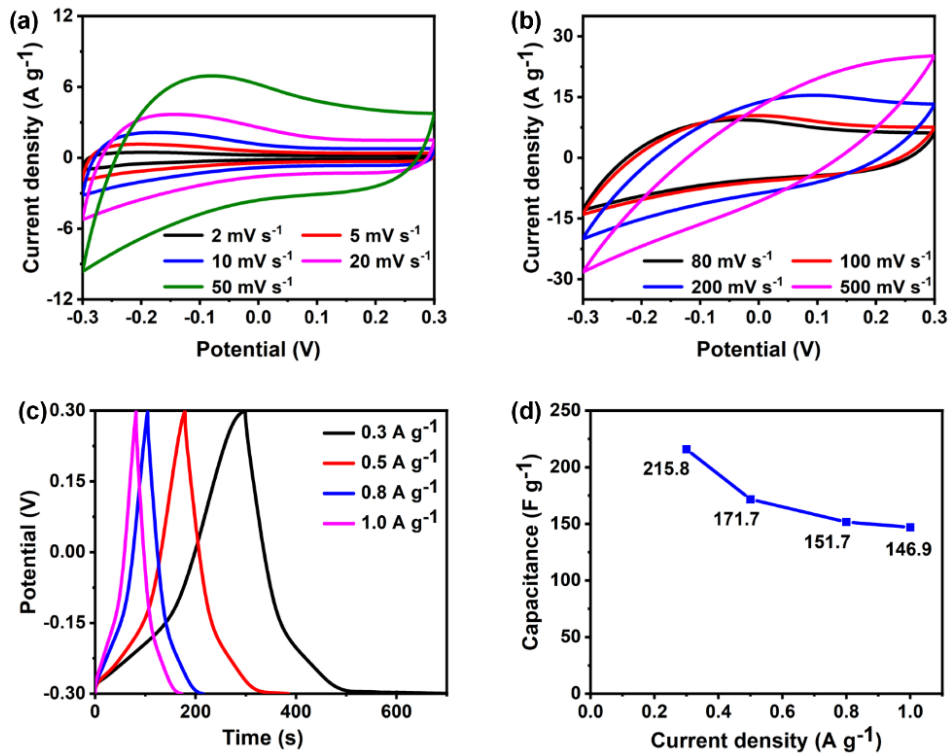


Fig. S15 (a, b) CV curves at different scan rates and (c) GCD profiles at different current densities of CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7) aerogel electrode. (d) Specific capacitance of CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7) aerogel electrode based on the GCD profiles

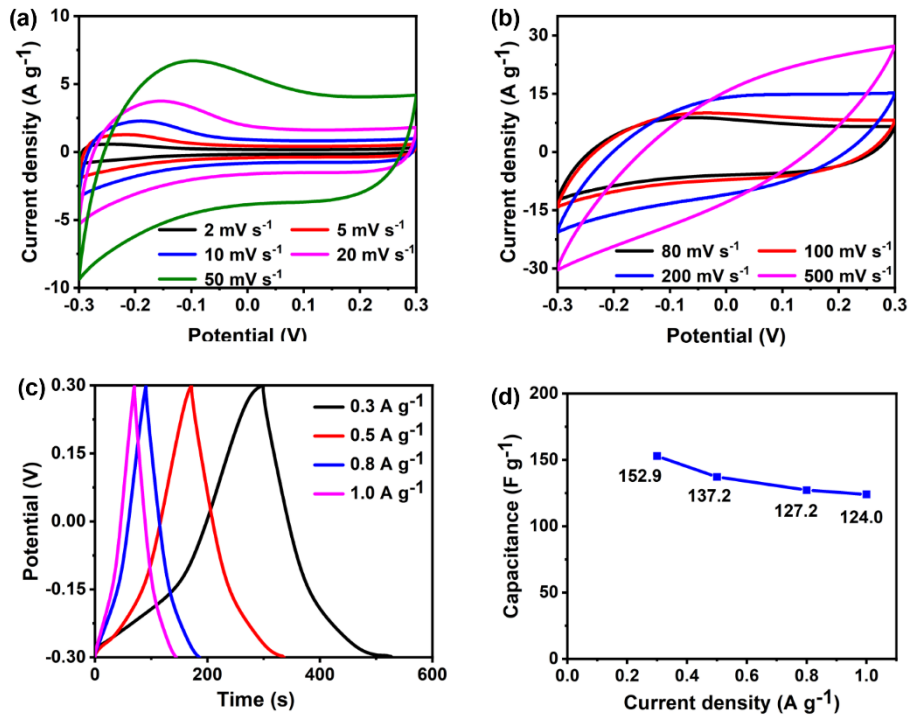


Fig. S16 (a, b) CV curves at different scan rates and (c) GCD profiles at different current densities of CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8) aerogel electrode. (d) Specific capacitance of CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8) aerogel electrode based on the GCD profile

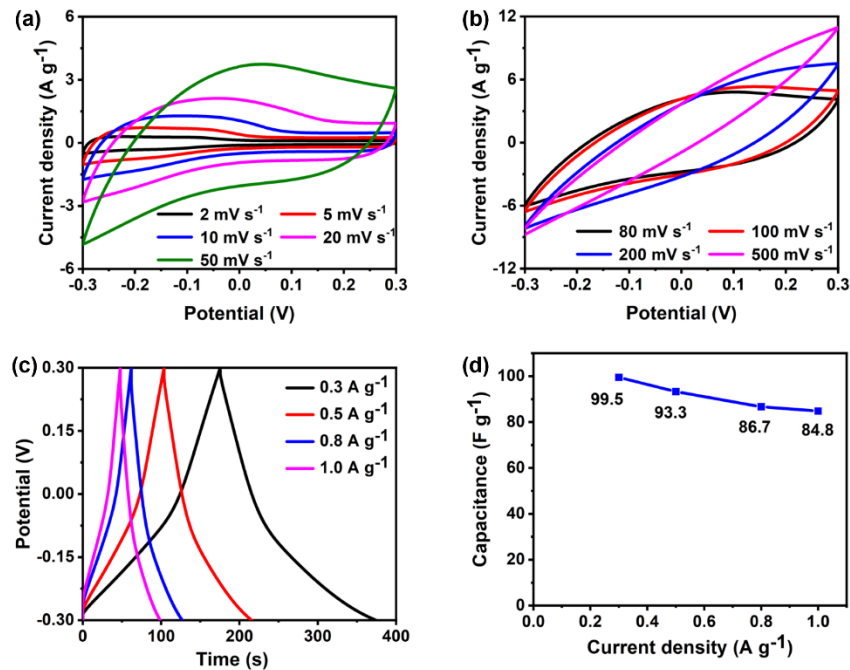


Fig. S17 (a, b) CV curves at different scan rates and (c) GCD profiles at different current densities of CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6) aerogel electrode. (d) Specific capacitance of CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6) aerogel electrode based on the GCD profiles

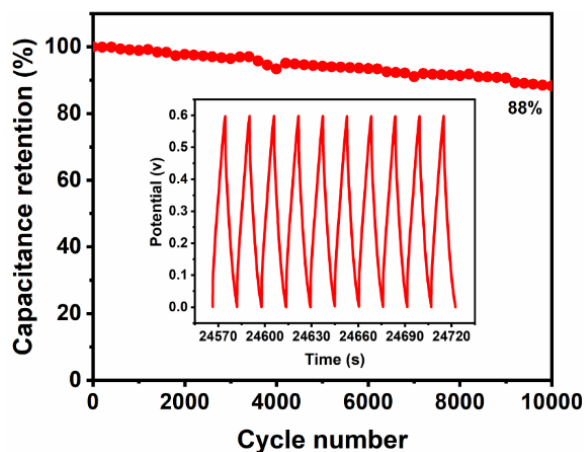


Fig. S18 Cycling stability of compressible supercapacitors over 10000 cycles at 10 mA cm⁻²

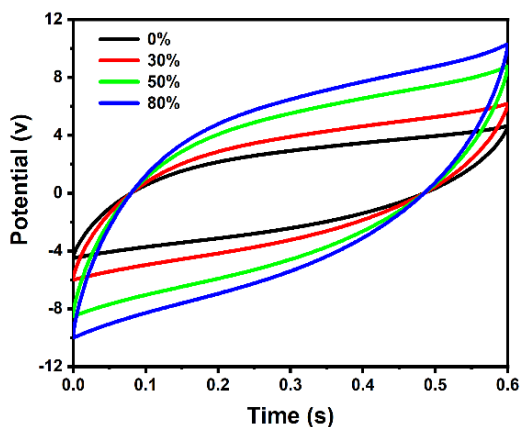


Fig. S19 CV curves of compressible supercapacitor under various strains from 0% to 80%

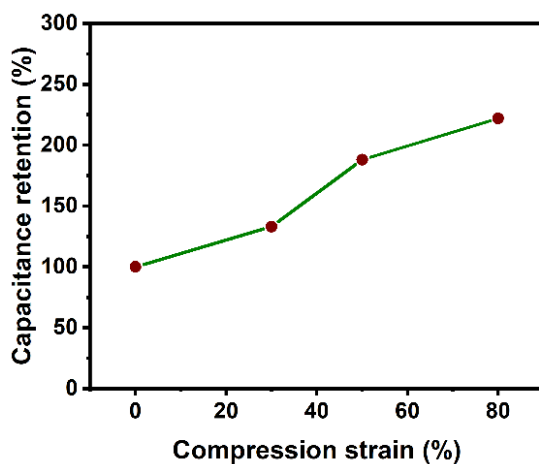


Fig. S20 The capacitance retention under various strains from 0% to 80%

Table S1 The prepared CNF/CNT/MXene aerogels with different mass ratio

CNF/CNT/MXene aerogels	CNF	CNT	MXene
CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6)	3	1	6
CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7)	2	1	7
CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8)	1	1	8
CNT/MXene (1:7)	0	1	7

Table S2 The density and conductivity of different CNF/CNT/MXene aerogels

Sample of aerogels	Density (g cm ⁻³)	Conductivity (S m ⁻¹)
CNF/CNT/MXene (1:1:8)	8.0	1650
CNF/CNT/MXene (2:1:7)	7.5	2400
CNF/CNT/MXene (3:1:6)	7.8	820

Table S3 Comparison of sensor performance of CNF/CNT/MXene aerogel with those compressible MXene-based aerogels and carbon aerogels

Materials	Sensitivity (kPa ⁻¹)	Pressure range (kPa)	Response/recovery time (ms)	Long-term stability	Refs.
MXene/silver nanowires aerogel	645.69	0-1	60/144	2000	S1
CNFs/Lignin carbon aerogels	5.16	0-16.89	65/52	1000	S2
Aramid Nanofibers/MXene Aerogel	128	0-5	320/98	-	S3
MXene/CNF foam	419.7	0-8.04	123/139	10000	S4
MXene/Polyaniline/Bacterial cellulose aerogel	327.22	0-3	-	-	S5
CNF/CNT/RGO carbon aerogels	5.61	0-0.21	-	2000	S6
CNF/CNT/MXene aerogel	817.3/234.9	0-0.2/0.2-1.5	74/50	2000	Our work

Supplementary References

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- [S6] H. Liu, T. Xu, C. Cai, K. Liu, W. Liu et al., Multifunctional superelastic, superhydrophilic, and ultralight nanocellulose-based composite carbon aerogels for compressive supercapacitor and strain sensor. Adv. Funct. Mater. **32**, 2113082 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1002/adfm.202113082>