



Supplementary Figure S7 Independent effect of delivery mode and intrapartum antibiotics: (**A**) Principal component analysis of cpn60 stool microbiome profiles from 10-day-old infants delivered vaginally with antibiotic exposure and by elective C/S (F = 3.34, R² =1.47, P <0.05). Differences are assumed to be due to delivery mode alone. (**B**) PCA of cpn60 stool microbiome profiles from 10-day-old vaginally delivered infants with and without intrapartum antibiotic exposure (F = 7.24, R² = 2.67, P <0.001). Differences are assumed to be due to antibiotics alone.