



Supplementary Figure S8 Similar species are differentially abundant when grouping infant stool microbiomes by delivery mode or perinatal antibiotic exposure: Differentially abundant species in stool microbiomes from 10-day (**A-D**) and 3-month (**E-G**) -old infants were defined by ALDEx2 (**A,C,E,F**) and MaAsLin2 (**B,D,G**). Infants were grouped either by delivery mode, or by perinatal antibiotic exposure. Red bars indicate overrepresentation in vaginally-delivered or unexposed infants and light blue bars indicate overrepresentation in infants delivered by elective caesarean section.