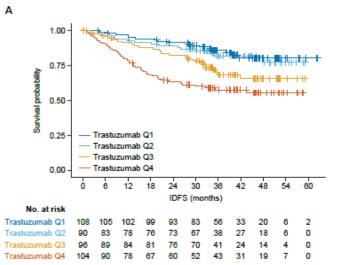
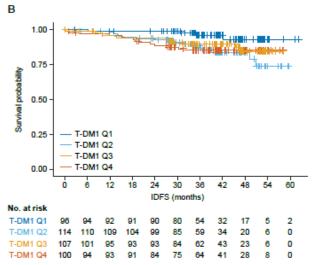
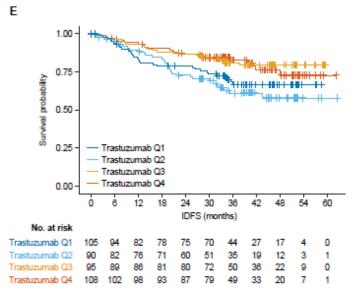
Supplementary Figure S6. HER2, PD-L1, and Five-Gene Signature Quartile Analysis. IDFS by HER2 gene expression quartile (**A**) in the trastuzumab arm; and (**B**) in the T-DM1 arm; (**C**) treatment effect on IDFS by HER2 gene expression quartile; (**D**) effect of HER2 gene expression quartile on IDFS; IDFS by PD-L1 gene expression quartile (**E**) in the trastuzumab arm; and (**F**) in the T-DM1 arm; (**G**) treatment effect on IDFS by PD-L1 gene expression quartile; (**H**) effect of PD-L1 gene expression quartile on IDFS; IDFS by five-gene signature (i.e., PD-L1/granzymeB/CD8/IFNγ/CXCL9) gene expression quartile (**I**) in the trastuzumab arm; and (**J**) in the T-DM1 arm; (**K**) treatment effect on IDFS by five-gene signature gene expression quartile expression on IDFS. Each expression quartile; (**L**) effect of five-gene signature gene expression quartile expression on IDFS. Each expression quartile (quartile 2, quartile 3, and quartile 4) is compared to the lowest quartile (quartile 1). The analyses are unstratified and adjusted using a Cox regression model that includes percent tumor in marked area, clinical stage at presentation, hormone receptor status, type of preoperative HER2-directed therapy, and pathologic nodal status. HER2, human epidermal growth factor receptor 2; IDFS, invasive disease-free survival; IFNγ, interferon gamma; Q, quartile; T-DM1, trastuzumab emtansine.

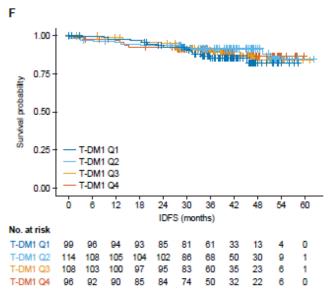




Biomarker Quartile	Treatment Subgroup	n	Events (%)	HR (95% CI)					
HER2 mRNA Q1	Trastuzumab	107	17 (15.9)						
	T-DM1	96	4 (4.2)	0.20 (0.06-0.63)	-	-			
HER2 mRNA Q2	Trastuzumab	90	15 (16.7)						
	T-DM1	114	17 (14.9)	0.82 (0.40-1.67)				-	
HER2 mRNA Q3	Trastuzumab	96	28 (29.2)						
	T-DM1	107	12 (11.2)	0.38 (0.19-0.75)			-	-	
HER2 mRNA Q4	Trastuzumab	104	42 (40.4)						
	T-DM1	100	14 (14.0)	0.28 (0.15-0.51)					
						-			-
					0.10	0.20	0.50	1.0	2.0

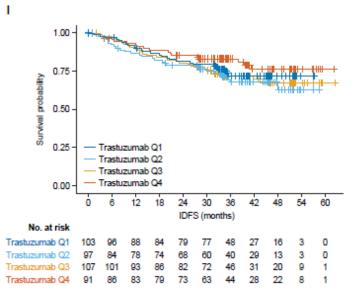
Treatment Arm	Biomarker Quartile	n	Events (%)	HR (95% CI)						
Trastuzumab	HER2 RNA Q1	107	17 (15.9)							
	HER2 RNA Q2	90	15 (16.7)	0.96 (0.48-1.94)			-			
	HER2 RNA Q3	96	28 (29.2)	1.54 (0.83-2.84)				-		
	HER2 RNA Q4	104	42 (40.4)	1.77 (0.94-3.32)				-	-	
T-DM1	HER2 RNA Q1	96	4 (4.2)							
	HER2 RNA Q2	114	17 (14.9)	2.95 (0.97-8.94)			-	_		
	HER2 RNA Q3	107	12 (11.2)	2.08 (0.65-6.61)				_		
	HER2 RNA Q4	100	14 (14.0)	1.72 (0.51-5.78)				•		
							-			-
					0.20	0.50	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0

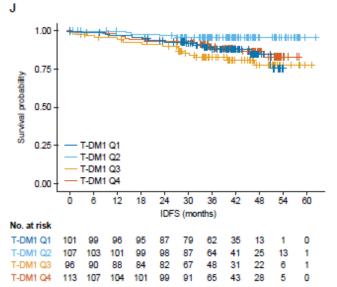




Biomarker Quartile	Treatment Subgroup	n	Events (%)	HR (95% CI)					
PD-L1 RNA Q1	Trastuzumab	105	31 (29.5)						
	T-DM1	99	14 (14.1)	0.41 (0.22-0.77)			-	-	
PD-L1 RNA Q2	Trastuzumab	90	32 (35.6)						
	T-DM1	114	11 (9.6)	0.21 (0.10-0.41)		-			
PD-L1 RNA Q3	Trastuzumab	95	18 (18.9)						
	T-DM1	108	12 (11.1)	0.57 (0.27-1.20)			-		
PD-L1 RNA Q4	Trastuzumab	107	21 (19.6)						
	T-DM1	96	10 (10.4)	0.45 (0.21-0.96)		·	-		
					1	1	1		
					0.10	0.20	0.50	1.0	2.0

Treatment Arm	Biomarker Quartile	n	Events (%)	HR (95% CI)	
Trastuzumab	PD-L1 RNA Q1	105	31 (29.5)		
	PD-L1 RNA Q2	90	32 (35.6)	1.26 (0.77-2.08)	▶ ─↓
	PD-L1 RNA Q3	95	18 (18.9)	0.68 (0.38-1.23)	F
	PD-L1 RNA Q4	107	21 (19.6)	0.70 (0.40-1.24)	·
T-DM1	PD-L1 RNA Q1	99	14 (14.1)		
	PD-L1 RNA Q2	114	11 (9.6)	0.62 (0.28-1.37)	⊢−−−−
	PD-L1 RNA Q3	108	12 (11.1)	0.87 (0.40-1.91)	F
	PD-L1 RNA Q4	96	10 (10.4)	0.77 (0.34-1.76)	





к									
Biomarker Quartile	Treatment Subgroup	n	Events (%)	HR (95% CI)					
Five-gene signature RNA Q1	Trastuzumab	103 26 (25.2)							
	T-DM1	101	13 (12.9)	0.46 (0.24-0.91)			_		
Five-gene signature RNA Q2	Trastuzumab	97	28 (28.9)						
	T-DM1	107	4 (3.7)	0.09 (0.03-0.25)	-				
Five-gene signature RNA Q3	Trastuzumab	106	30 (28.3)						
	T-DM1	96	17 (17.7)	0.59 (0.32-1.08)					
Five-gene signature RNA Q4	Trastuzumab	91	18 (19.8)						
	T-DM1	113	13 (11.5)	0.49 (0.23-1.02)			-		
					1	1			
					0.10	0.20	0.50	1.0	2.0

Treatment Arm	Biomarker Quartile	n	Events (%)	HR (95% CI)						
Trastuzumab	Five-gene sig RNA Q1	103	26 (25.2)							
	Five-gene sig RNA Q2	97	28 (28.9)	1.29 (0.75-2.21)					—	
	Five-gene sig RNA Q3	106	30 (28.3)	1.18 (0.69-2.00)						
	Five-gene sig RNA Q4	91	18 (19.8)	0.77 (0.41-1.42)				-	4	
T-DM1	Five-gene sig RNA Q1	101	13 (12.9)							
	Five-gene sig RNA Q2	107	4 (3.7)	0.27 (0.09-0.83)						
	Five-gene sig RNA Q3	96	17 (17.7)	1.69 (0.80-3.57)						-
	Five-gene sig RNA Q4	113	13 (11.5)	0.93 (0.42-2.10)				-		
					1					
					0.10	0.20	0.50	1.0	2.0	5.0