

Supplementary Table 2: Basic characteristics of included trials

	Retrospectively registered trials (n = 956)	Prospectively registered trials (n = 971)
Registry		
ClinicalTrials.gov	713	766
DRKS	243	205
Sponsorship		
Industry	112	163
Other	844	808
Phase		
Phase 1	33	71
Phase 2	122	206
Phase 3	91	134
Phase 4	78	99
No phase	632	461
Intervention type		
Behavioral	94	72
Biological	18	32
Device	199	138
Dietary Supplement	40	30
Drug	186	340
Genetic	1	1
Procedure	96	70
Radiation	6	9
Other	73	74
Not given	243	205