

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Unadjusted serum neurofilament light-chain (sNfL) levels for individual patients at baseline, month 6, month 12, and month 36 in the (a) intramuscular (IM) interferon (IFN) beta-1a, (b) glatiramer acetate (GA), and (c) IM IFN beta-1a + GA treatment groups.

Elapsed time not shown to scale.

