

Supplement 1. Literature search strings

Type of search strings	Search string variables
Medical subject headings [MeSH]	"Spinal Fusion" [MeSH]
	"Osteoarthritis, Spine" [MeSH]
	"Lumbar Vertebrae" [MeSH]
	"Scoliosis" [MeSH]
	"Decompression, Surgical" [MeSH]
Non-MeSH/free text words [TW]	"Minimally Invasive Surgical Procedures" [MeSH]
	"Degenerative lumbar scoliosis" [TW]
	"Degenerative scoliosis" [TW]
	"Adult scoliosis" [TW]
	"de novo scoliosis" [TW]
	"Interbody fusion" [TW]
	"Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion" [TW] OR "TLIF" [TW]
	"Oblique Lumbar Interbody Fusion" [TW] OR "OLIF" [TW]
	"Lateral Lumbar Interbody Fusion" [TW] OR "LLIF" [TW]
	"eXtreme Lateral Interbody Fusion" [TW] OR "XLIF" [TW]
"Direct Lateral Interbody Fusion" [TW] OR "DLIF" [TW]	