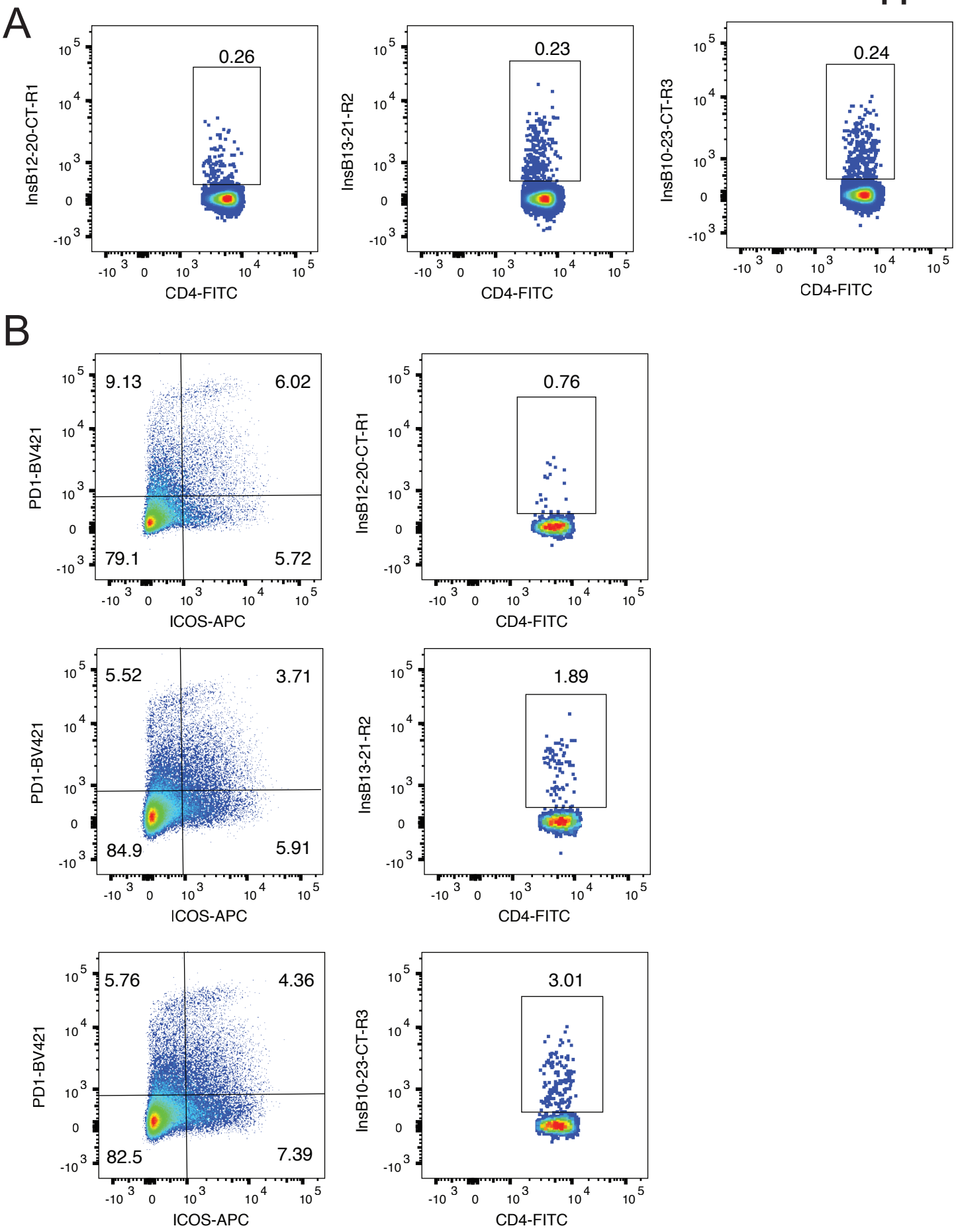
Suppl. Fig. 1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CD4-FITC
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CD4-FITC
B
PD1-BV421
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6.02
79.1
5.72
ICOS-APC
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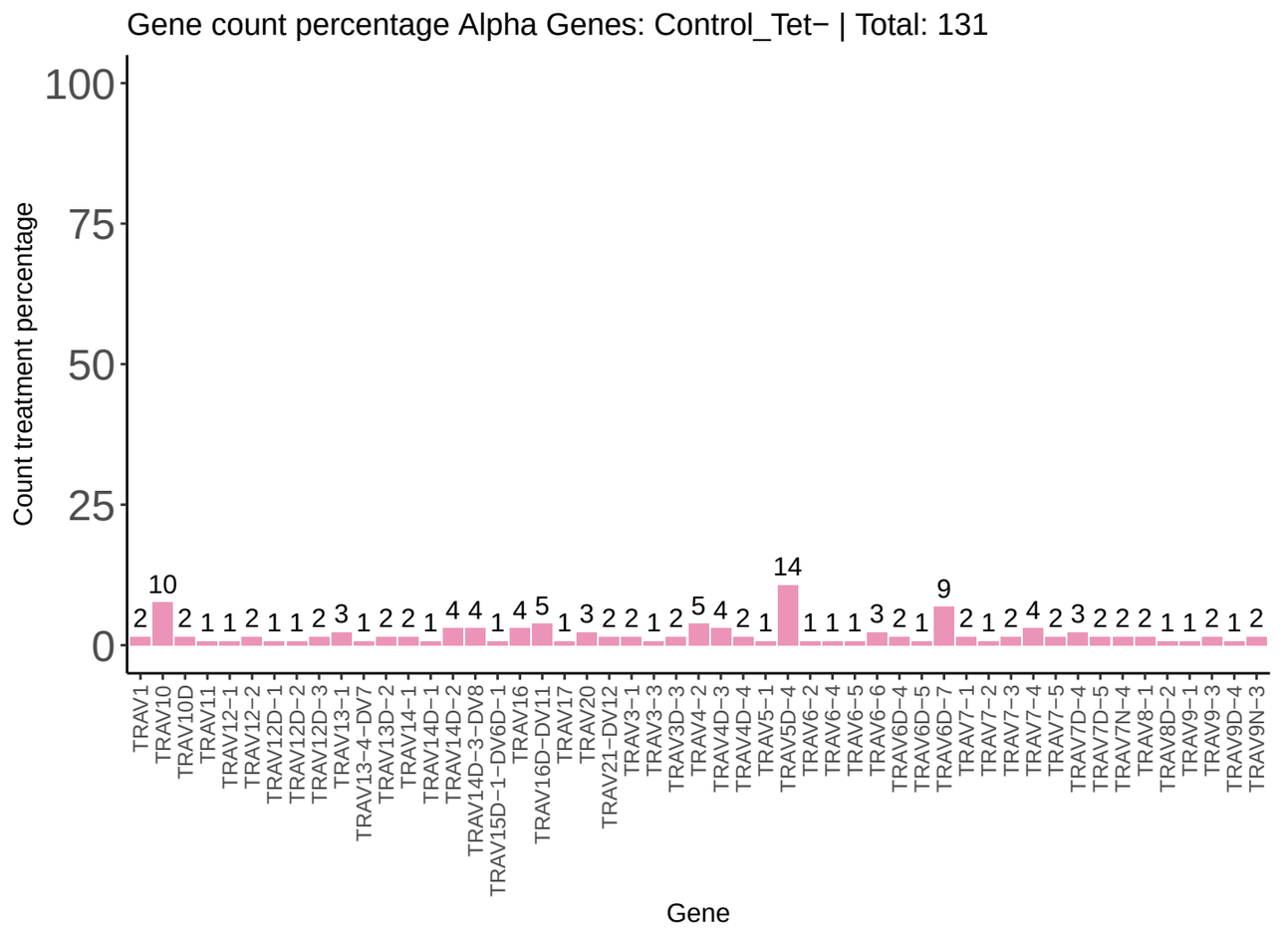
5.76
4.36
82.5
7.39
ICOS-APC
InsB10-23-CT-R3
3.01
CD4-FITC

Supplementary Figure 1. A, pMHCII tetramer/CD4-FITC staining profiles for pooled splenocytes from pMHCII-NP-treated mice (n=5 mice/group). Profiles correspond to CD4+B220– cells. **B,** Gating strategy for sorting Tetramer+ TR1-like CD4+ T-cells for scRNAseq studies. Left, ICOS (APC) and PD-1 (BV421) staining within the splenic CD4+B220- T-cell pool. Right, pMHCII tetramer staining within the ICOS+/PD-1+ gate (Q2 in middle plot). Tet+/ICOS+/PD-1+ cells were sorted for transcriptomic studies.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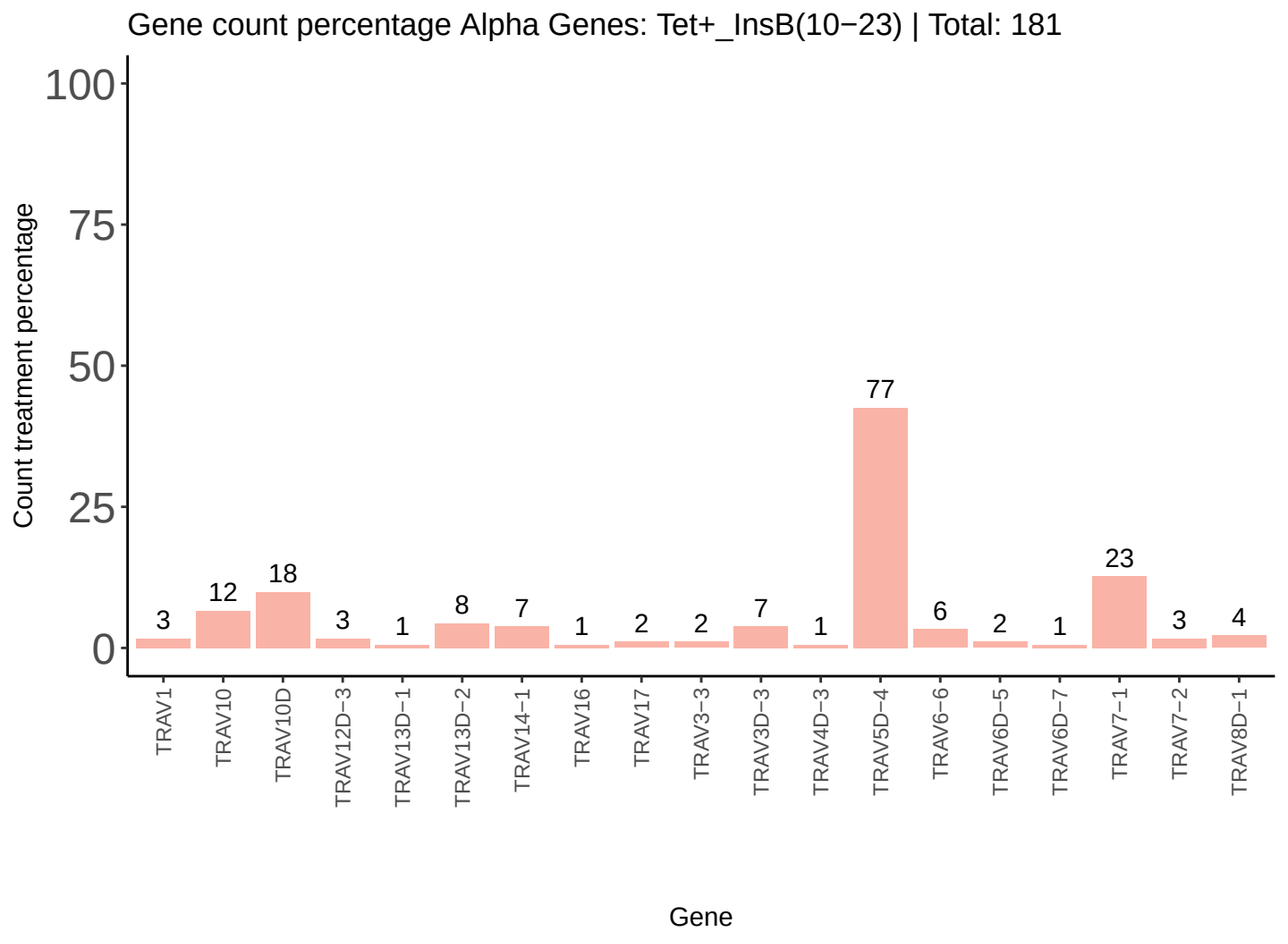
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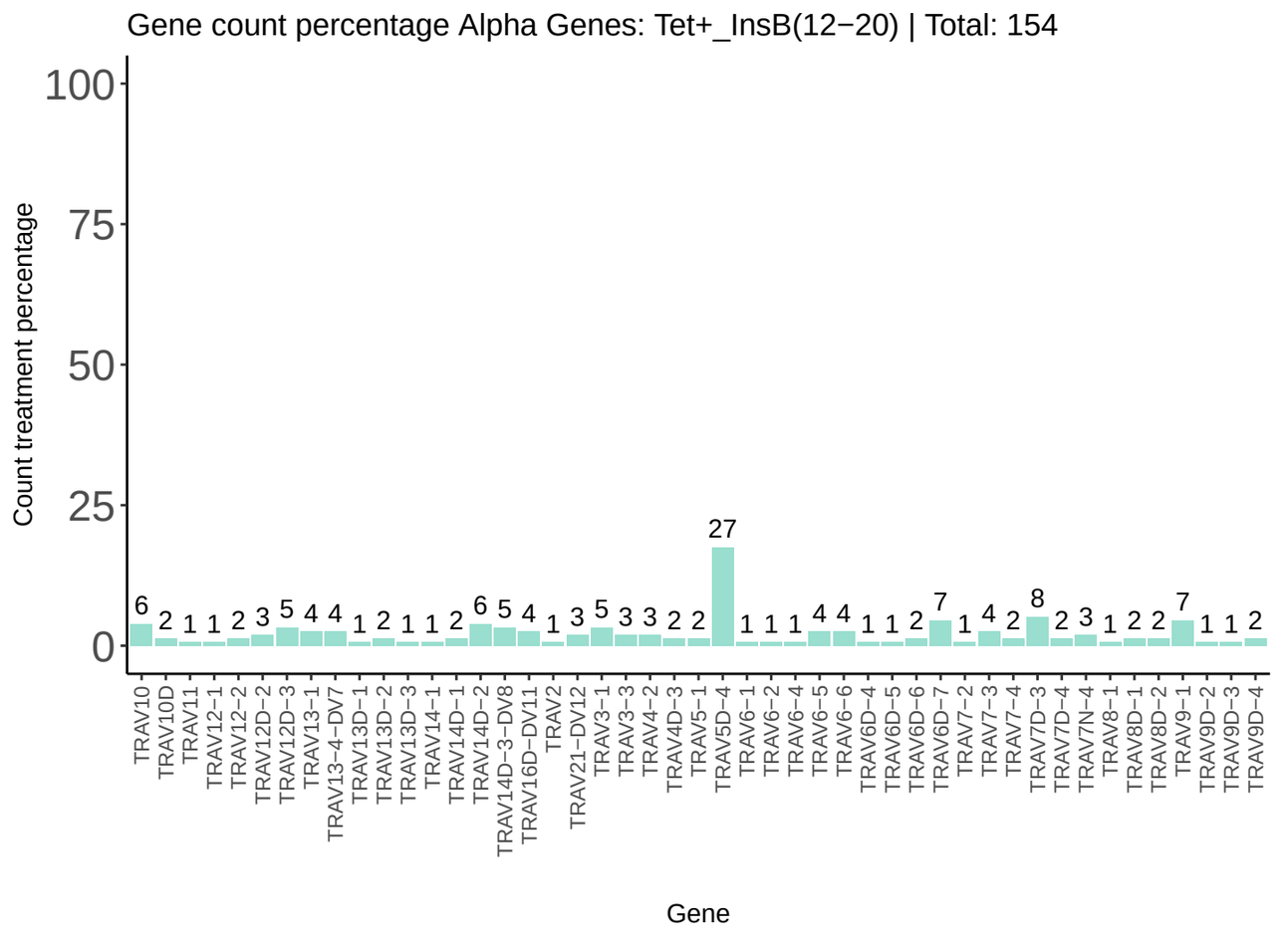
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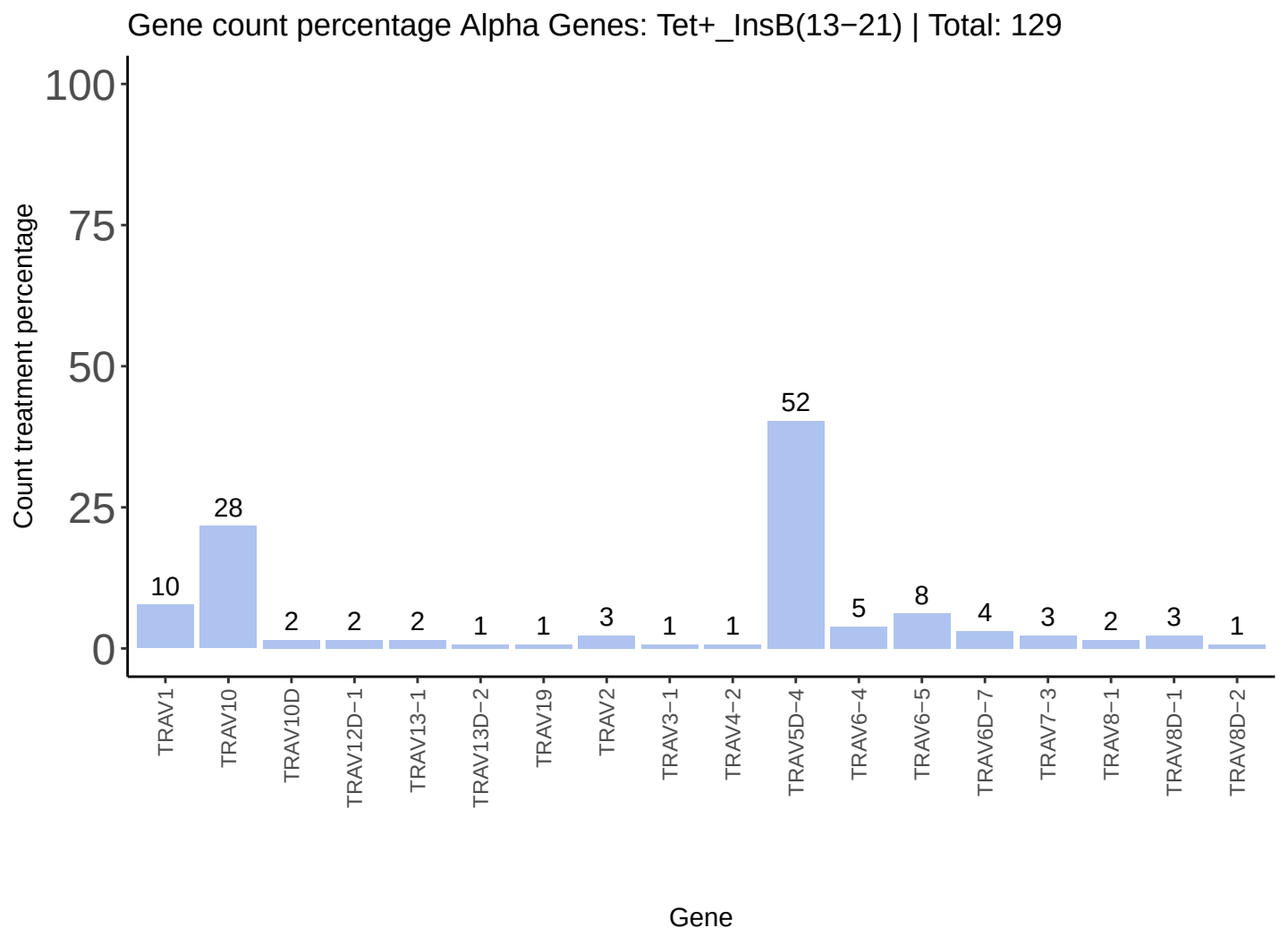
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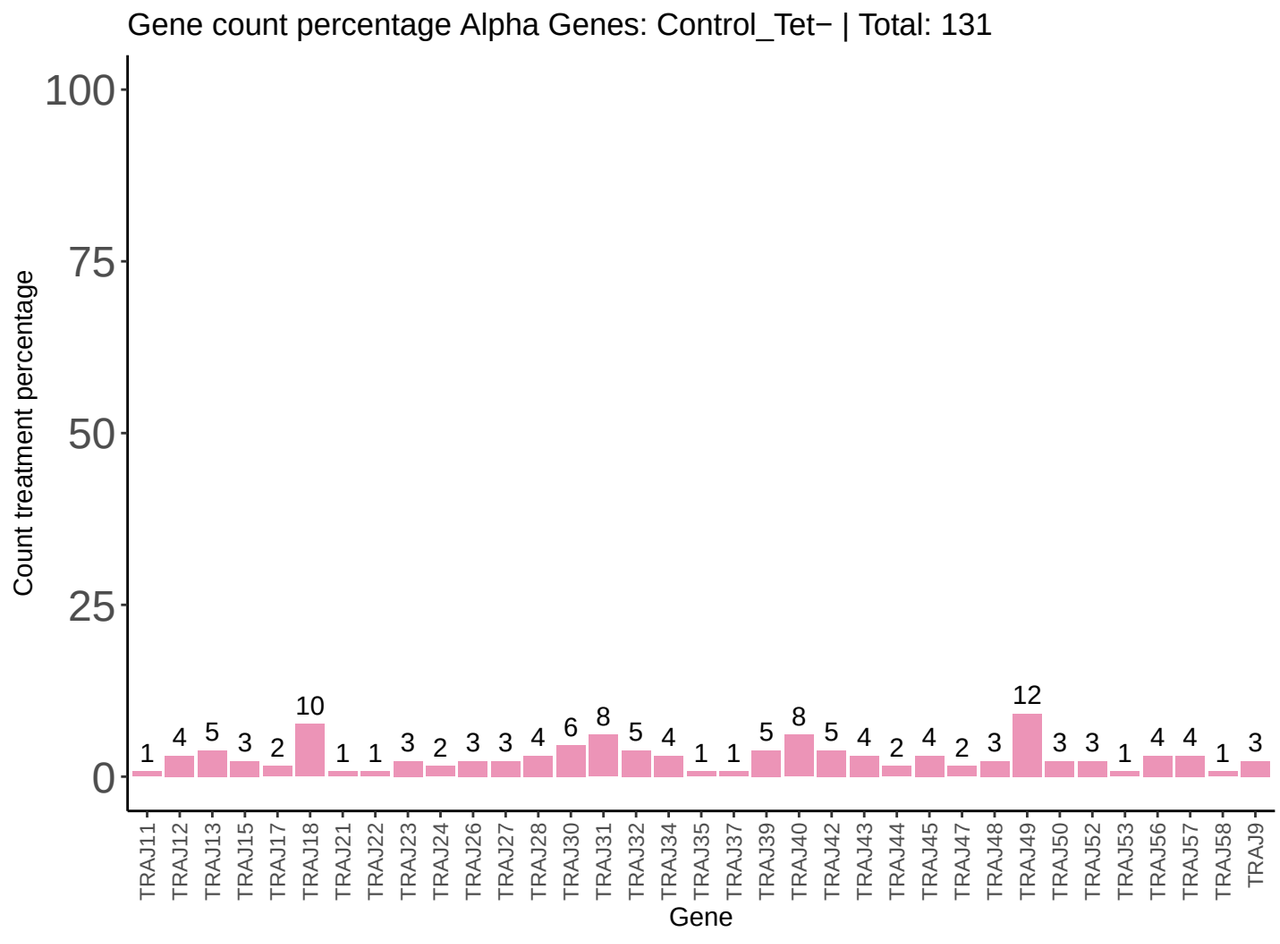
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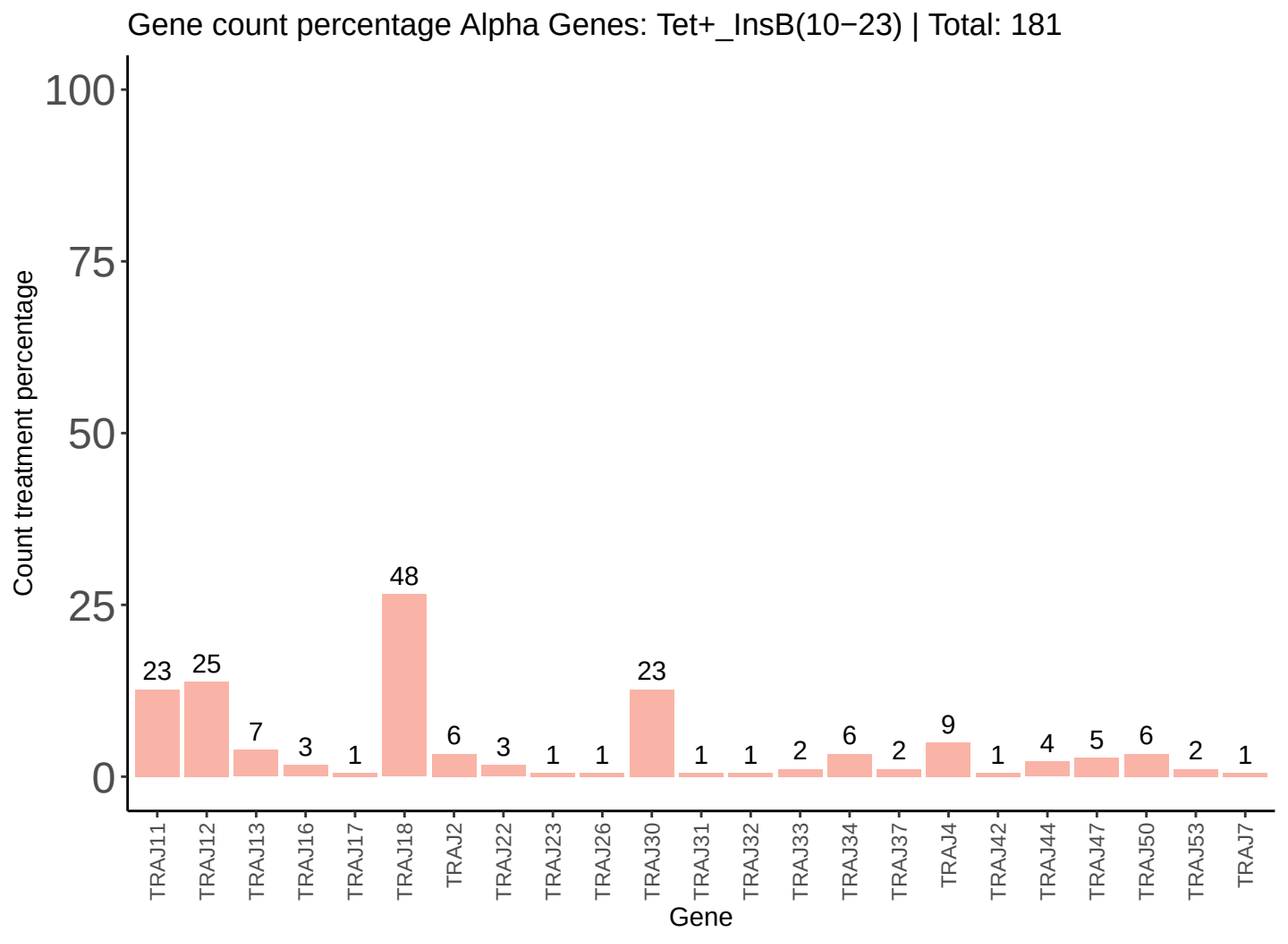
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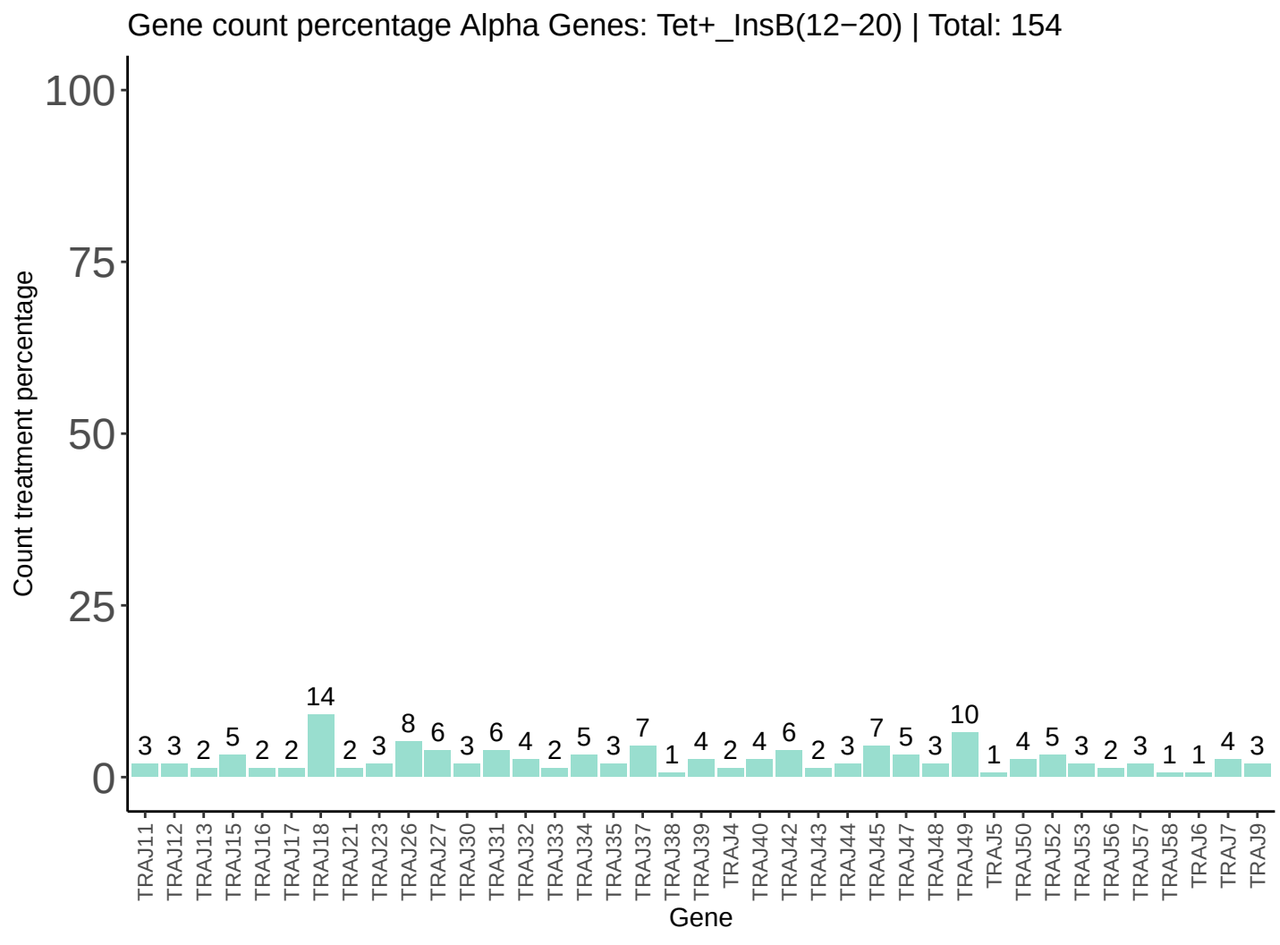
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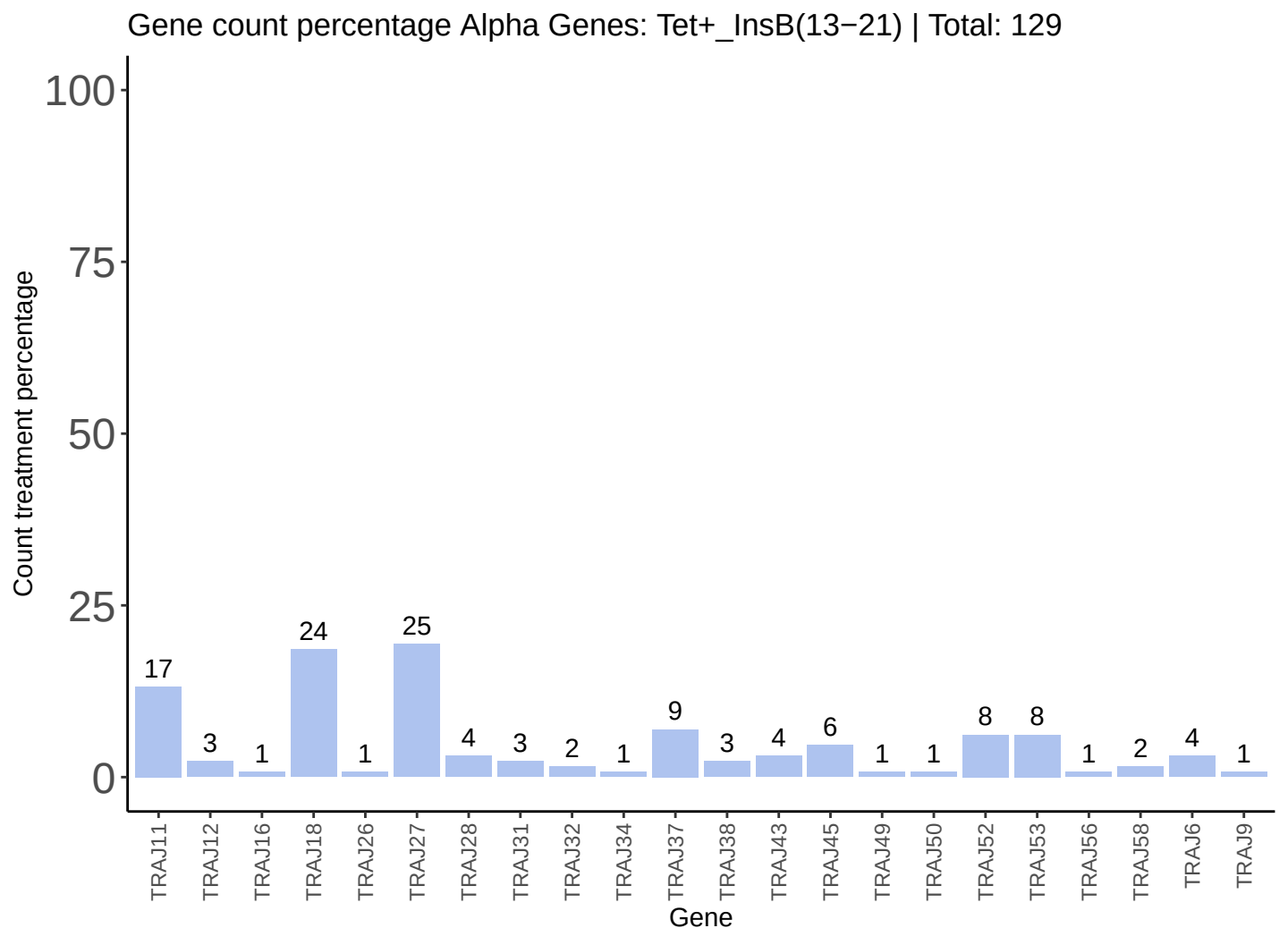
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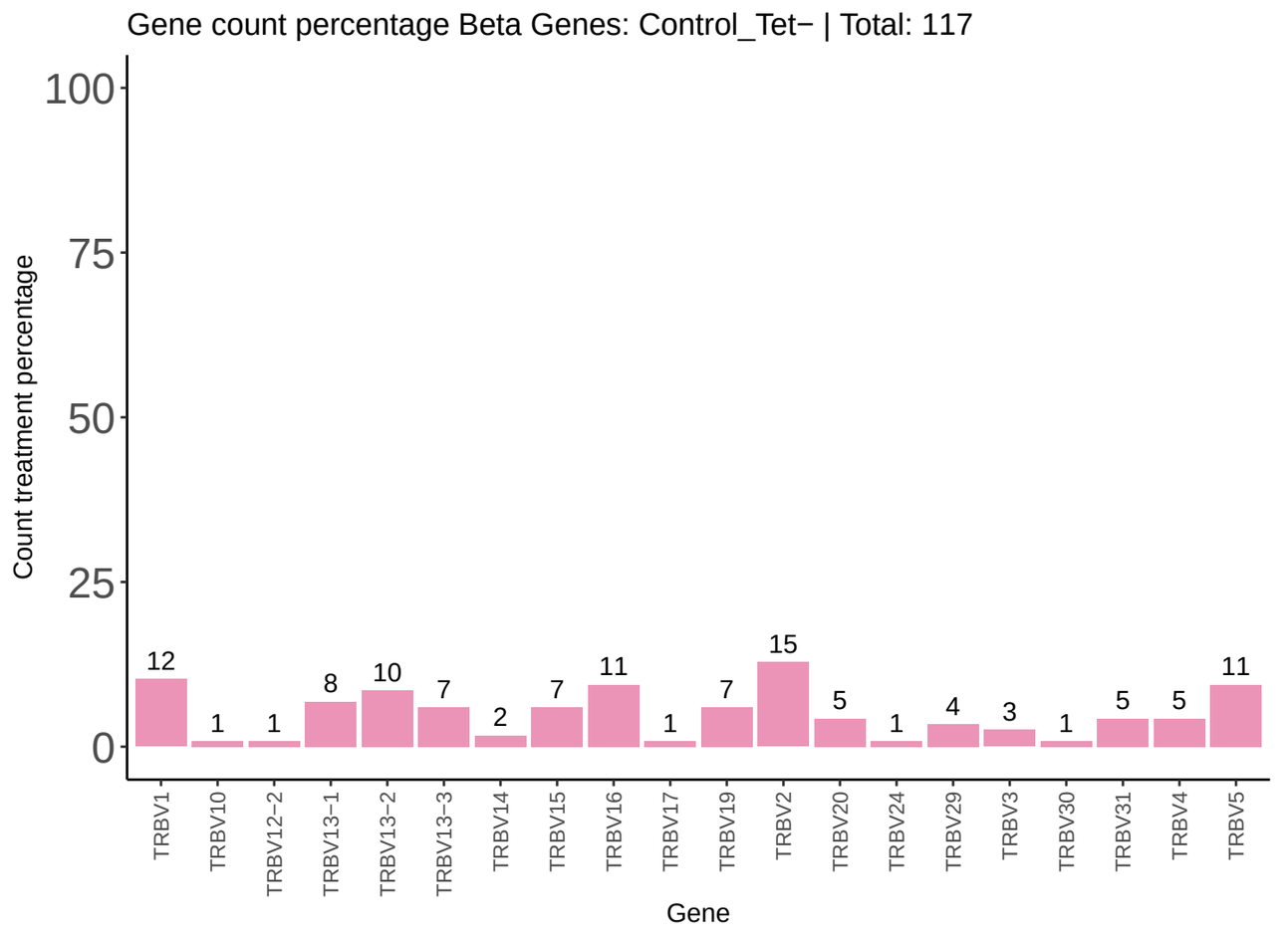
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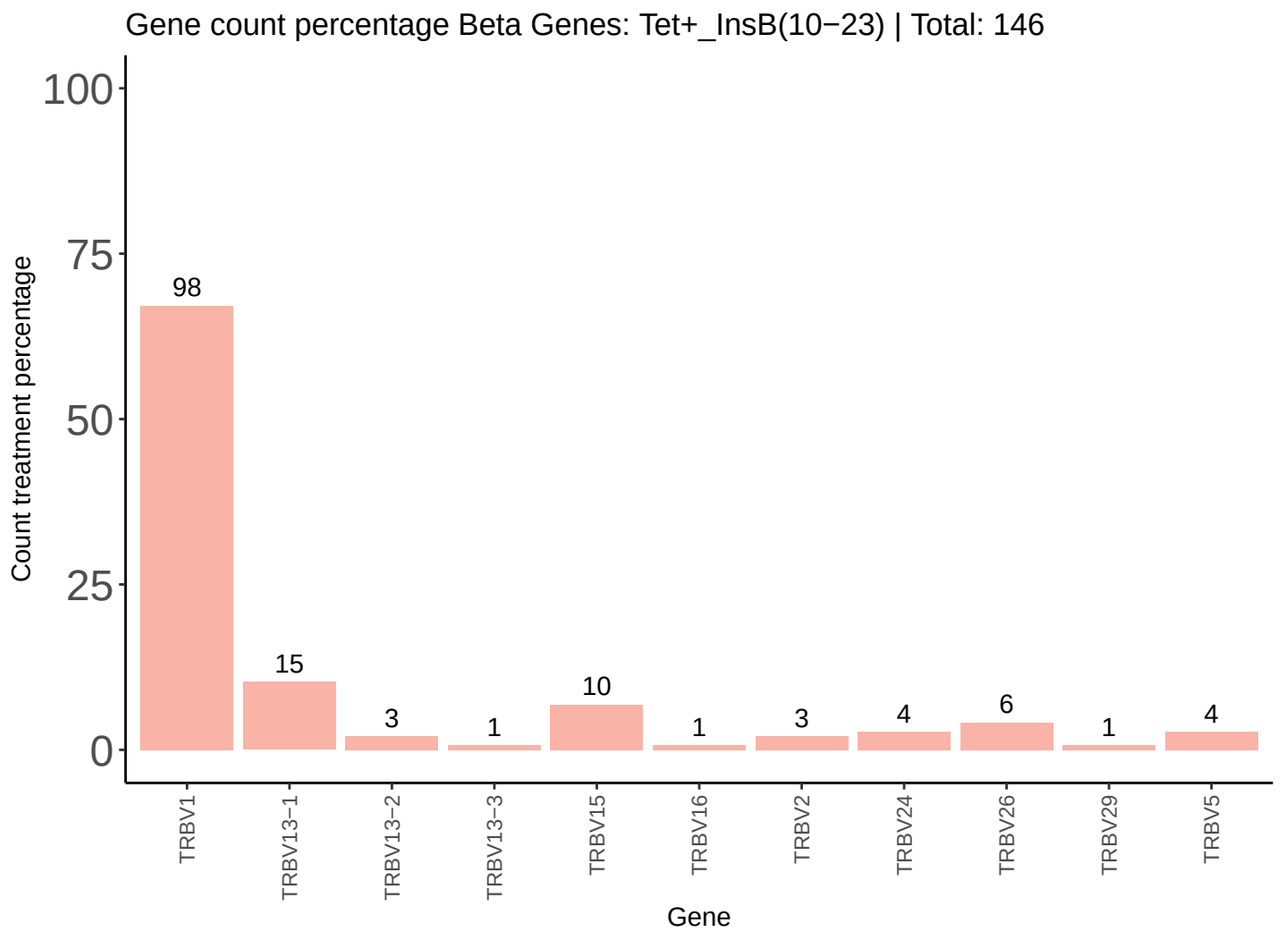
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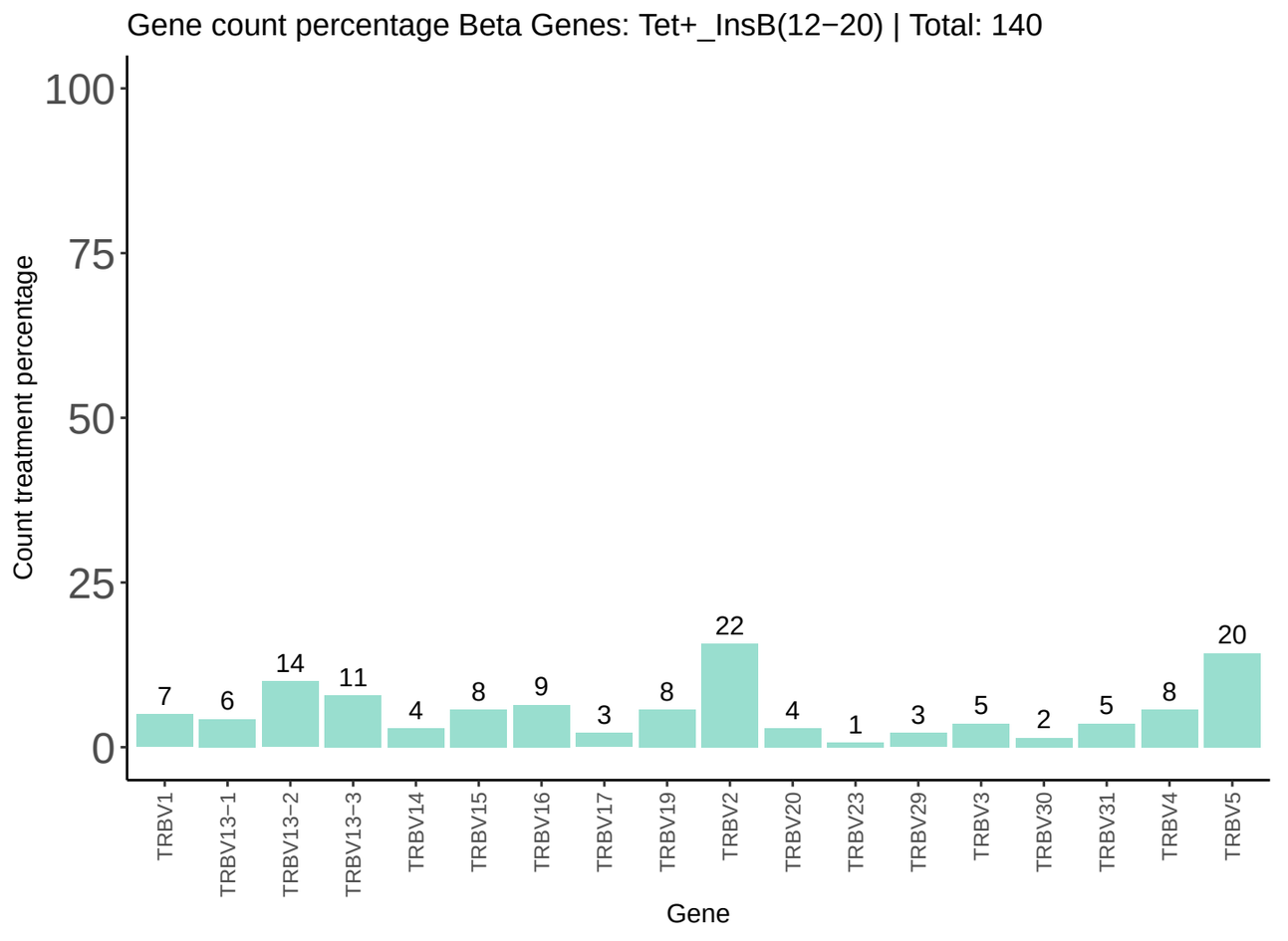
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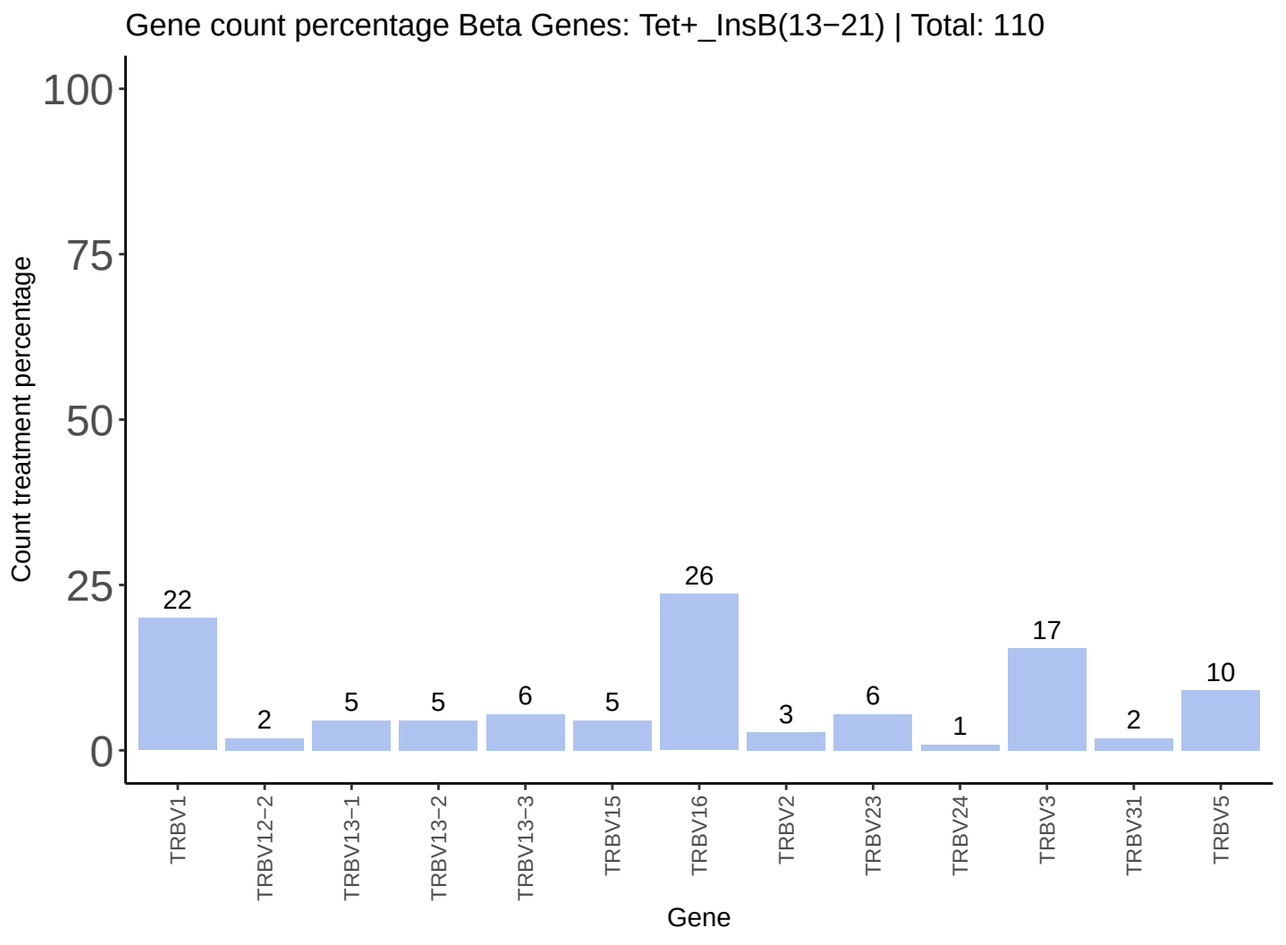
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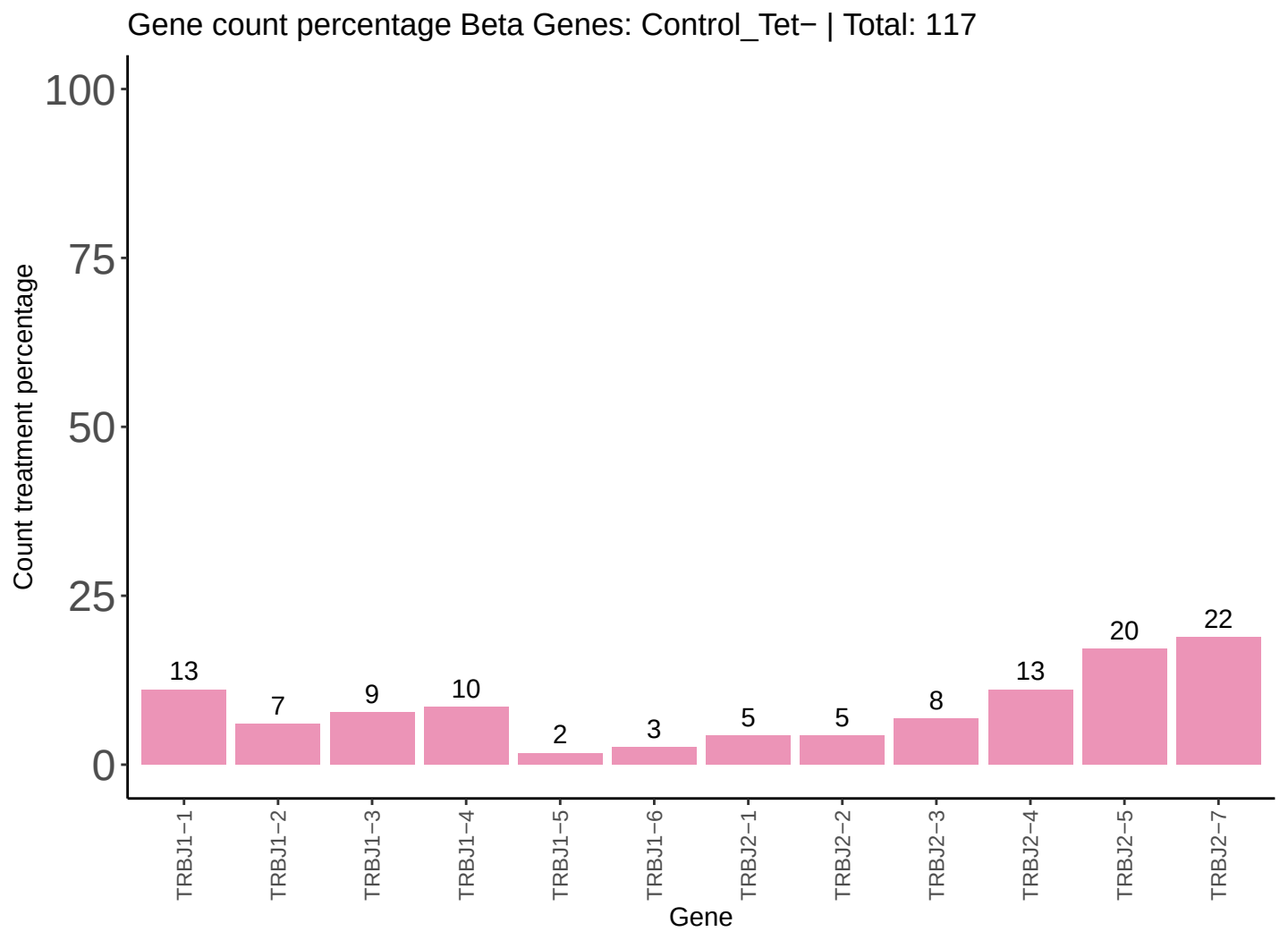
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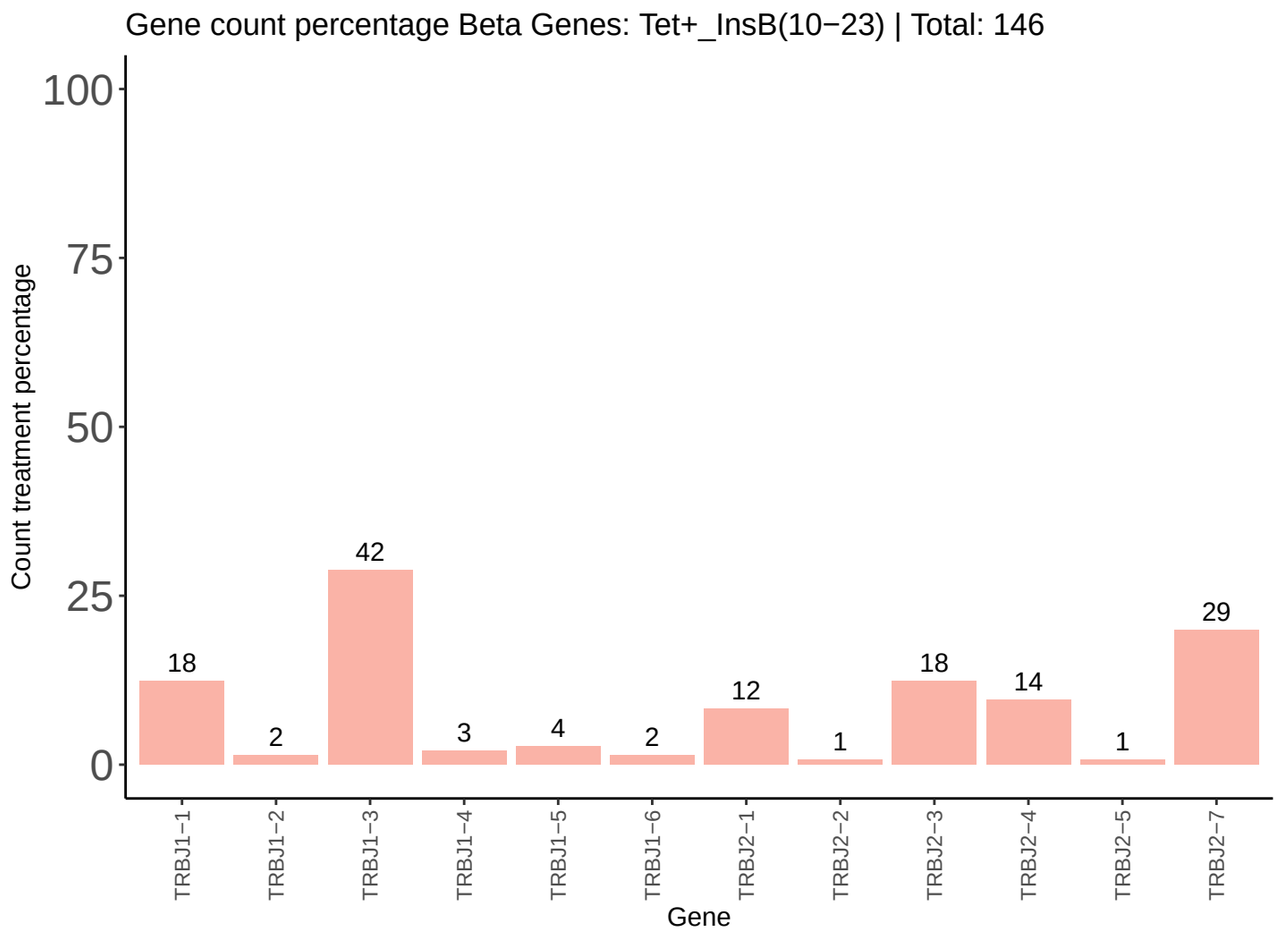
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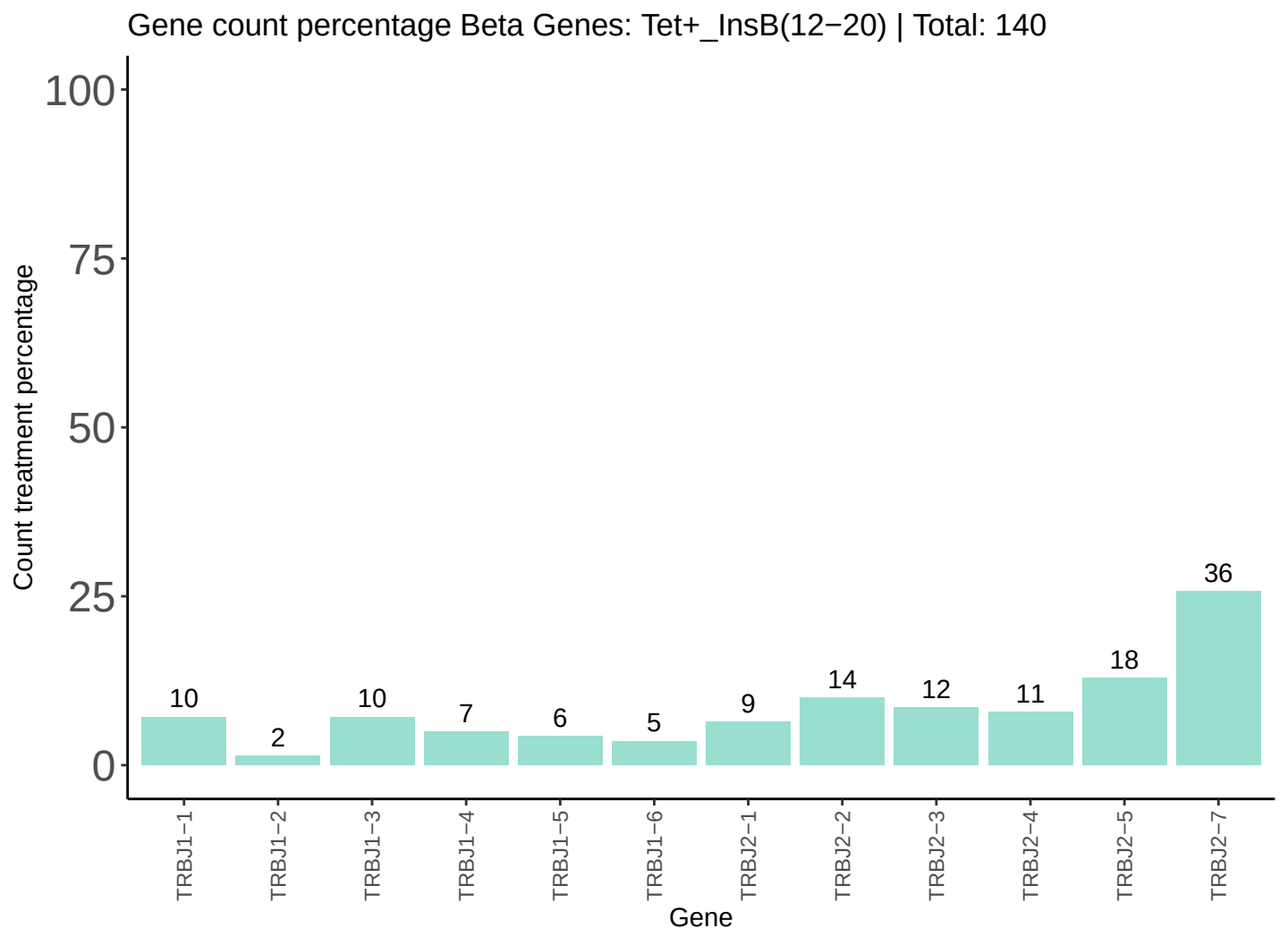
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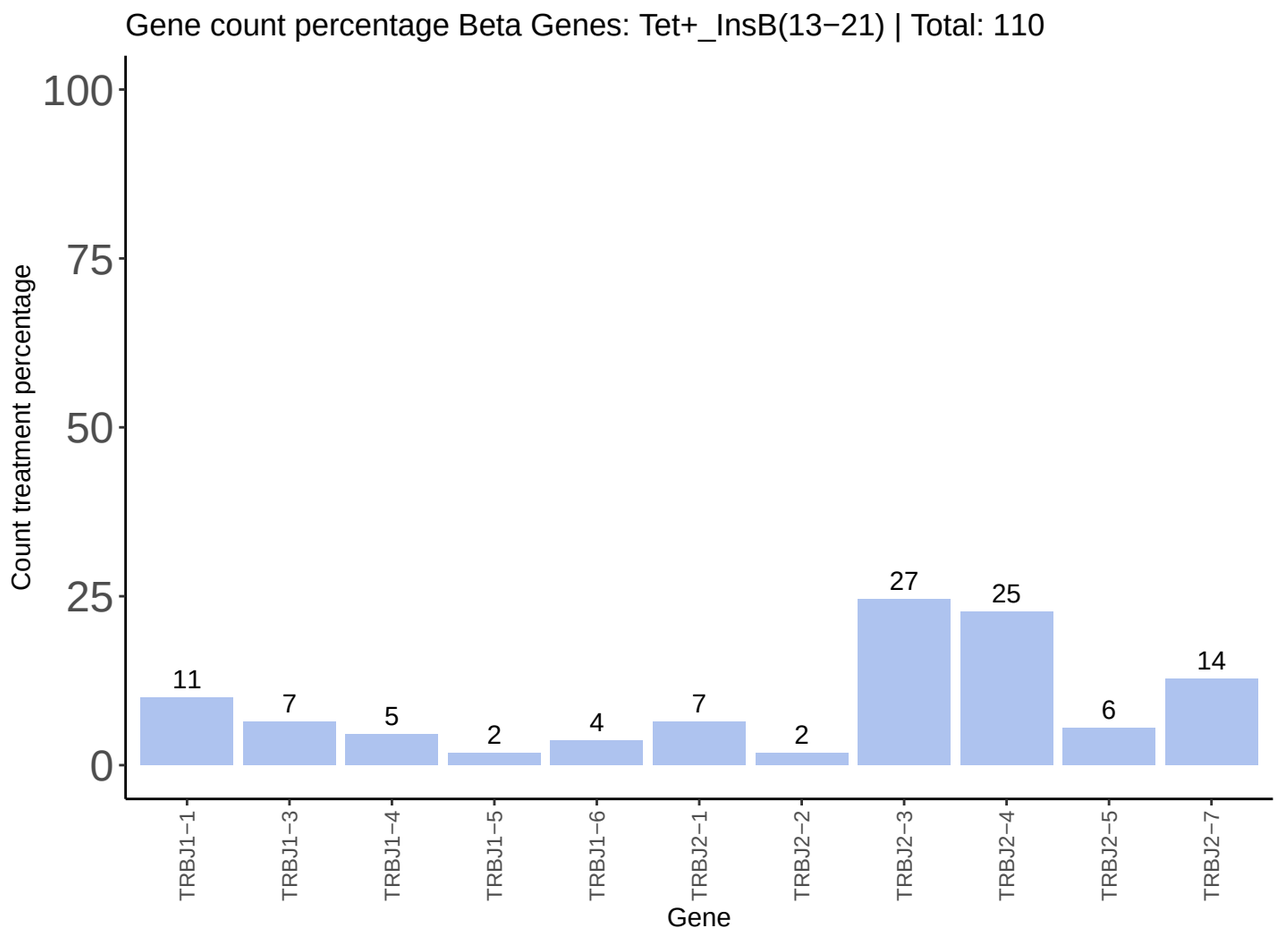
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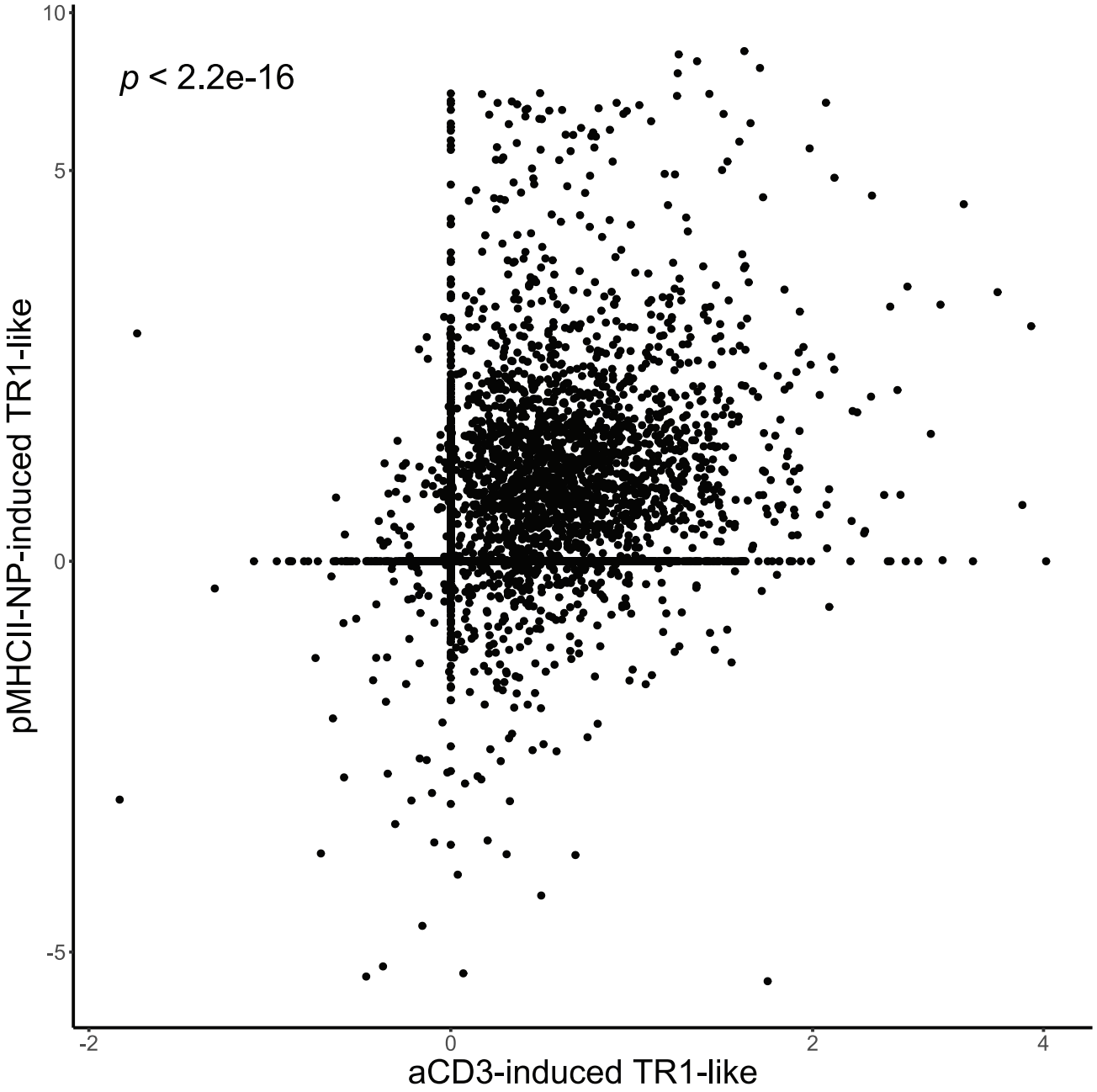
Supplementary Figure 2. TRAV, TRAJ, TRBV and TRBJ usage. Histogram plots comparing the number of TCRα and TCRβ sequences carrying different Vα, Jα, Vβ and Jβ-coding elements.

Suppl. Fig. 3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pMHCII-NP-induced TR1-like
aCD3-induced TR1-like

Supplementary Figure 3. pMHCII-NP-induced TR1-like cells are transcriptionally similar to anti-CD3 mAb-induced TR1-like cells. Correlation between the levels of gene expression between TR1-like (cluster #2) cells from mice treated with $InsB_{12-20}$-CT-R1/IA^{g7}-NP, $InsB_{13-21}$-R2/IA^{g7}-NP, $InsB_{10-23}$-CT-R3/IA^{g7}-NP and BDC2.5mi/IA^{g7}-NP (cluster #2) and the TR1-like cells induced by anti-CD3 mAb (cluster #2 in ref. 5) (relative to Tconv cells). The P value refers to the Pearson correlation coefficient.