

1 *Supplemental Figure Legends*

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3 **Figure E1. Distributions of ages of participants at time of survey by +EoE and -EoE**
4 **subsets.** The median age of participants in the +EoE subset was 15 years and 182 (58.9%) were
5 18 years or younger at the time of the survey. The median age for participants in the -EoE subset
6 was 13 years with 3600 (62.4%) being 18 years or younger at the time of the survey.

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9 **Figure E2. Analysis of participant sex based on “Who is completing this survey?” response**
10 **by +EoE or -EoE subset. (a)** Participants whose data was reported by non-self respondents. **(b)**
11 Participants whose data was self-reported. N=6,064; 10 participants in the -EoE subset were
12 removed due to lack of response. There was no significant difference in the percentage of
13 participants with EoE between the self-reporting (5.86% +EoE) and non-self-reporting (5.04%
14 +EoE) subsets (P-value: 0.2093). P-values obtained by Fisher’s exact test.
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Journal Pre-proof

Supplemental Tables

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2 **Table E1. Adjusted¹ odds of co-existing eosinophilic esophagitis for food allergic registry**
 3 **participants with specific food allergies**

<i>Food Allergens²</i>	<i>-EoE</i> <i>n=5765</i>	<i>+EoE</i> <i>n=309</i>	<i>Adjusted OR</i> <i>(95% CI)</i>	<i>FDR-adjusted</i> <i>P value</i>
Beans/Legumes/Peas	688 (12%)	71 (23%)	2.2 (1.67, 2.91)	2.0e-07
<i>Black beans</i>	174 (3%)	29 (9%)	3.3 (2.18, 4.99)	1.4e-07
<i>Chickpea</i>	403 (7%)	33 (11%)	1.6 (1.09, 2.31)	0.027
<i>Green beans</i>	189 (3%)	22 (7%)	2.2 (1.41, 3.53)	0.0015
<i>Lentils</i>	356 (6%)	38 (12%)	2.1 (1.49, 3.04)	1.3e-04
<i>Lima beans</i>	195 (3%)	25 (8%)	2.5 (1.61, 3.86)	1.4e-04
<i>Navy beans</i>	189 (3%)	22 (7%)	2.3 (1.42, 3.56)	0.0014
<i>Red kidney beans</i>	176 (3%)	27 (9%)	3.0 (1.95, 4.56)	2.8e-06
<i>Peas</i>	439 (8%)	55 (18%)	2.6 (1.93, 3.57)	1.1e-08
<i>Pinto beans</i>	179 (3%)	30 (10%)	3.3 (2.19, 4.95)	1.1e-07
<i>Other bean/pea</i>	88 (2%)	7 (2%)	1.6 (0.71, 3.39)	0.31
Cereals/Grains	416 (7%)	56 (18%)	3.0 (2.17, 4.07)	2.0e-10
<i>Barley</i>	195 (3%)	28 (9%)	3.0 (1.94, 4.51)	2.8e-06
<i>Buckwheat</i>	86 (1%)	17 (6%)	3.9 (2.29, 6.78)	4.1e-06
<i>Corn</i>	169 (3%)	22 (7%)	2.6 (1.62, 4.14)	2.3e-04
<i>Gluten</i>	156 (3%)	22 (7%)	2.9 (1.80, 4.63)	4.3e-05
<i>Hops</i>	71 (1%)	8 (3%)	2.2 (1.03, 4.65)	0.060
<i>Malt</i>	97 (2%)	13 (4%)	2.7 (1.46, 4.88)	0.0031
<i>Millet</i>	54 (1%)	10 (3%)	3.9 (1.93, 7.79)	4.3e-04
<i>Oat</i>	185 (3%)	25 (8%)	2.7 (1.77, 4.25)	2.9e-05
<i>Rapeseed</i>	19 (<1%)	5 (2%)	5.2 (1.90, 14.08)	0.0029
<i>Rice</i>	73 (1%)	16 (5%)	4.2 (2.42, 7.39)	2.5e-06
<i>Rye</i>	154 (3%)	17 (6%)	2.1 (1.27, 3.62)	0.0082
<i>Spelt</i>	65 (1%)	16 (5%)	5.1 (2.88, 9.06)	2.0e-07
<i>Wheat</i>	279 (5%)	44 (14%)	3.4 (2.40, 4.81)	9.5e-11
<i>Other cereal/grain</i>	38 (1%)	4 (1%)	2.1 (0.73, 5.89)	0.21
Egg	2405 (42%)	189 (61%)	2.5 (1.91, 3.15)	3.7e-11
Finned Fish	530 (9%)	70 (23%)	3.0 (2.23, 3.95)	2.2e-12
<i>Anchovies</i>	188 (3%)	17 (6%)	1.8 (1.04, 2.93)	0.051
<i>Bass</i>	177 (3%)	15 (5%)	1.6 (0.94, 2.80)	0.11
<i>Catfish</i>	193 (3%)	16 (5%)	1.6 (0.93, 2.69)	0.12
<i>Cod</i>	284 (5%)	33 (11%)	2.3 (1.58, 3.40)	7.6e-05
<i>Eel</i>	139 (2%)	12 (4%)	1.7 (0.90, 3.02)	0.14
<i>Flounder</i>	196 (3%)	15 (5%)	1.5 (0.84, 2.49)	0.21
<i>Haddock</i>	177 (3%)	19 (6%)	2.1 (1.26, 3.38)	0.0076
<i>Hake</i>	145 (3%)	11 (4%)	1.4 (0.76, 2.69)	0.30
<i>Halibut</i>	198 (3%)	20 (6%)	2.0 (1.21, 3.17)	0.011
<i>Herring</i>	159 (3%)	13 (4%)	1.6 (0.86, 2.77)	0.18
<i>Mackerel</i>	169 (3%)	12 (4%)	1.4 (0.75, 2.49)	0.35
<i>Megrim</i>	136 (2%)	11 (4%)	1.5 (0.82, 2.90)	0.21
<i>Perch</i>	165 (3%)	13 (4%)	1.5 (0.82, 2.64)	0.22
<i>Plaice</i>	136 (2%)	11 (4%)	1.5 (0.82, 2.89)	0.21
<i>Pollock</i>	165 (3%)	14 (5%)	1.6 (0.91, 2.82)	0.13
<i>Salmon</i>	304 (5%)	36 (12%)	2.5 (1.70, 3.57)	8.8e-06
<i>Sardine</i>	169 (3%)	11 (4%)	1.3 (0.67, 2.33)	0.52
<i>Snapper</i>	157 (3%)	13 (4%)	1.6 (0.89, 2.84)	0.16
<i>Swordfish</i>	157 (3%)	11 (4%)	1.3 (0.70, 2.47)	0.43
<i>Tilapia</i>	202 (4%)	21 (7%)	2.1 (1.30, 3.33)	0.0046
<i>Trout</i>	193 (3%)	15 (5%)	1.5 (0.88, 2.60)	0.18
<i>Tuna</i>	273 (5%)	33 (11%)	2.5 (1.68, 3.64)	2.0e-05
<i>Whitefish</i>	196 (3%)	22 (7%)	2.2 (1.39, 3.50)	0.0019
<i>Other finned fish</i>	77 (1%)	9 (3%)	2.2 (1.06, 4.34)	0.050
Fruit	970 (17%)	80 (26%)	1.8 (1.36, 2.34)	1.2e-04
<i>Apple</i>	246 (4%)	32 (10%)	2.7 (1.79, 3.98)	7.2e-06
<i>Apricot</i>	116 (2%)	13 (4%)	2.1 (1.18, 3.87)	0.020
<i>Avocado</i>	222 (4%)	25 (8%)	2.2 (1.45, 3.48)	8.8e-04
<i>Banana</i>	296 (5%)	28 (9%)	1.8 (1.22, 2.78)	0.0075
<i>Blackberry</i>	66 (1%)	8 (3%)	2.3 (1.11, 4.96)	0.041
<i>Blueberry</i>	80 (1%)	11 (4%)	2.7 (1.41, 5.17)	0.0057
<i>Carambola</i>	14 (<1%)	4 (1%)	5.4 (1.74, 16.48)	0.0070

<i>Cherry</i>	145 (3%)	14 (5%)	1.9 (1.06, 3.30)	0.049
<i>Coconut</i>	152 (3%)	18 (6%)	2.4 (1.42, 3.94)	0.0021
<i>Cranberry</i>	40 (1%)	6 (2%)	2.9 (1.20, 6.94)	0.028
<i>Currant</i>	19 (<1%)	5 (2%)	4.8 (1.78, 13.10)	0.0042
<i>Date</i>	47 (1%)	5 (2%)	2.0 (0.79, 5.12)	0.18
<i>Grape</i>	68 (1%)	19 (6%)	5.5 (3.21, 9.26)	4.4e-09
<i>Grapefruit</i>	89 (2%)	8 (3%)	1.7 (0.80, 3.53)	0.21
<i>Guava</i>	43 (1%)	6 (2%)	2.6 (1.10, 6.30)	0.046
<i>Kiwifruit</i>	226 (4%)	27 (9%)	2.4 (1.57, 3.66)	1.8e-04
<i>Lemon</i>	78 (1%)	5 (2%)	1.2 (0.46, 2.91)	0.76
<i>Lime</i>	60 (1%)	5 (2%)	1.5 (0.59, 3.77)	0.43
<i>Mandarin</i>	63 (1%)	6 (2%)	1.8 (0.77, 4.23)	0.21
<i>Mango</i>	186 (3%)	22 (7%)	2.3 (1.46, 3.71)	0.0010
<i>Melon</i>	214 (4%)	25 (8%)	2.4 (1.51, 3.66)	4.5e-04
<i>Orange</i>	167 (3%)	12 (4%)	1.4 (0.74, 2.50)	0.35
<i>Papaya</i>	75 (1%)	8 (3%)	2.0 (0.95, 4.27)	0.094
<i>Passion fruit</i>	54 (1%)	7 (2%)	2.5 (1.10, 5.54)	0.044
<i>Peach</i>	211 (4%)	24 (8%)	2.3 (1.45, 3.54)	9.2e-04
<i>Pear</i>	127 (2%)	16 (5%)	2.5 (1.43, 4.22)	0.0028
<i>Persimmon</i>	30 (1%)	4 (1%)	2.6 (0.88, 7.35)	0.12
<i>Pineapple</i>	181 (3%)	15 (5%)	1.6 (0.90, 2.69)	0.14
<i>Plum</i>	112 (2%)	13 (4%)	2.3 (1.27, 4.17)	0.011
<i>Raspberry</i>	83 (1%)	9 (3%)	2.1 (1.03, 4.24)	0.059
<i>Strawberry</i>	235 (4%)	24 (8%)	2.0 (1.29, 3.14)	0.0042
<i>Watermelon</i>	196 (3%)	24 (8%)	2.4 (1.56, 3.81)	3.0e-04
<i>Other fruit</i>	118 (2%)	9 (3%)	1.4 (0.72, 2.87)	0.35
Meat	412 (7%)	60 (19%)	3.1 (2.30, 4.26)	8.2e-12
<i>Beef</i>	293 (5%)	41 (13%)	2.8 (1.95, 3.98)	1.6e-07
<i>Chicken</i>	106 (2%)	33 (11%)	6.3 (4.13, 9.46)	3.1e-16
<i>Duck</i>	27 (<1%)	5 (2%)	3.6 (1.37, 9.53)	0.016
<i>Elk/Moose</i>	72 (1%)	5 (2%)	1.2 (0.47, 3.06)	0.71
<i>Gelatin</i>	88 (2%)	7 (2%)	1.4 (0.64, 3.13)	0.43
<i>Horse</i>	65 (1%)	6 (2%)	1.6 (0.68, 3.84)	0.31
<i>Lamb</i>	144 (2%)	13 (4%)	1.7 (0.91, 2.98)	0.13
<i>Pork</i>	179 (3%)	31 (10%)	3.5 (2.32, 5.32)	2.9e-08
<i>Rabbit</i>	61 (1%)	5 (2%)	1.4 (0.57, 3.67)	0.47
<i>Turkey</i>	60 (1%)	23 (7%)	7.5 (4.53, 12.33)	1.8e-13
<i>Venison</i>	84 (1%)	5 (2%)	1.0 (0.41, 2.61)	0.94
Milk	2027 (35%)	189 (61%)	3.0 (2.36 3.80)	2.0e-17
Peanut	3736 (65%)	207 (67%)	1.1 (0.87, 1.47)	0.38
Seeds	1106 (19%)	89 (29%)	1.7 (1.32, 2.20)	1.6e-04
<i>Fennel seed</i>	54 (1%)	6 (2%)	2.2 (0.91, 5.06)	0.11
<i>Flaxseed</i>	119 (2%)	20 (6%)	3.3 (2.03, 5.42)	8.8e-06
<i>Mustard seed</i>	182 (3%)	20 (6%)	2.1 (1.33, 3.46)	0.0039
<i>Poppy seed</i>	103 (2%)	14 (5%)	2.6 (1.45, 4.56)	0.0029
<i>Pumpkin seed</i>	91 (2%)	14 (5%)	3.0 (1.70, 5.41)	5.3e-04
<i>Sesame seed</i>	911 (16%)	77 (25%)	1.8 (1.35, 2.31)	1.3e-04
<i>Sunflower seed</i>	298 (5%)	36 (12%)	2.4 (1.67, 3.50)	1.2e-05
<i>Other seed</i>	63 (1%)	4 (1%)	1.2 (0.43, 3.31)	0.75
Shellfish	1128 (20%)	105 (34%)	2.2 (1.74, 2.89)	4.4e-09
<i>Clam</i>	493 (9%)	38 (12%)	1.6 (1.08, 2.21)	0.028
<i>Crab</i>	696 (12%)	60 (19%)	1.8 (1.36, 2.48)	2.3e-04
<i>Crayfish</i>	397 (7%)	28 (9%)	1.4 (0.92, 2.09)	0.14
<i>Lobster</i>	663 (12%)	63 (20%)	2.1 (1.53, 2.76)	9.1e-06
<i>Octopus</i>	282 (5%)	17 (6%)	1.2 (0.70, 1.93)	0.59
<i>Oyster</i>	455 (8%)	31 (10%)	1.3 (0.90, 1.97)	0.19
<i>Scallop</i>	478 (8%)	39 (13%)	1.6 (1.15, 2.34)	0.012
<i>Squid</i>	307 (5%)	17 (6%)	1.1 (0.64, 1.77)	0.81
<i>Shrimp</i>	866 (15%)	73 (24%)	1.8 (1.39, 2.44)	8.2e-05
<i>Other shellfish</i>	133 (2%)	15 (5%)	2.1 (1.24, 3.72)	0.012
Soy	1095 (19%)	115 (37%)	2.6 (2.03, 3.28)	5.8e-13
Tree Nuts	3414 (59%)	206 (67%)	1.4 (1.09, 1.79)	0.016
<i>Almond</i>	2175 (38%)	147 (48%)	1.5 (1.20, 1.90)	0.0013
<i>Brazil nut</i>	1795 (31%)	113 (37%)	1.3 (1.01, 1.62)	0.066
<i>Cashew</i>	2585 (45%)	148 (48%)	1.1 (0.90, 1.45)	0.30
<i>Chestnut</i>	1225 (21%)	96 (31%)	1.7 (1.30, 2.14)	1.9e-04
<i>Coconut</i>	546 (9%)	42 (14%)	1.5 (1.09, 2.15)	0.023
<i>Hazelnut</i>	2193 (38%)	140 (45%)	1.4 (1.07, 1.70)	0.019

<i>Macadamia nut</i>	1648 (29%)	117 (38%)	1.5 (1.20, 1.94)	0.0013
<i>Pecan</i>	2091 (36%)	132 (43%)	1.3 (1.04, 1.66)	0.035
<i>Pine nut</i>	1332 (23%)	108 (35%)	1.8 (1.41, 2.29)	1.1e-05
<i>Pistachio</i>	2285 (40%)	141 (46%)	1.3 (1.03, 1.64)	0.045
<i>Walnut</i>	2381 (41%)	152 (49%)	1.4 (1.10, 1.74)	0.011
<i>Other tree nut</i>	157 (3%)	9 (3%)	1.1 (0.53, 2.08)	0.90
Vegetables	586 (10%)	66 (21%)	2.5 (1.87, 3.40)	1.6e-08
<i>Asparagus</i>	37 (1%)	6 (2%)	3.1 (1.29, 7.48)	0.020
<i>Broccoli</i>	62 (1%)	6 (2%)	1.8 (0.78, 4.28)	0.21
<i>Brussel sprouts</i>	38 (1%)	3 (1%)	1.5 (0.45, 4.84)	0.55
<i>Cabbage</i>	50 (1%)	5 (2%)	1.9 (0.75, 4.90)	0.21
<i>Carrot</i>	148 (3%)	19 (6%)	2.5 (1.50, 4.08)	0.0010
<i>Cauliflower</i>	46 (1%)	6 (2%)	2.4 (1.01, 5.74)	0.066
<i>Celery</i>	110 (2%)	16 (5%)	2.8 (1.64, 4.92)	5.5e-04
<i>Cucumber</i>	87 (2%)	13 (4%)	2.9 (1.61, 5.37)	0.0012
<i>Eggplant</i>	78 (1%)	6 (2%)	1.4 (0.60, 3.30)	0.46
<i>Lettuce</i>	45 (1%)	13 (4%)	5.9 (3.10, 11.16)	4.5e-07
<i>Onion</i>	95 (2%)	12 (4%)	2.6 (1.37, 4.80)	0.0069
<i>Parsley</i>	24 (<1%)	6 (2%)	4.9 (1.96, 12.09)	0.0016
<i>Pepper</i>	90 (2%)	6 (2%)	1.2 (0.53, 2.88)	0.64
<i>Sweet potato</i>	42 (1%)	12 (4%)	5.7 (2.95, 11.00)	1.5e-06
<i>Spinach</i>	41 (1%)	7 (2%)	3.3 (1.47, 7.53)	0.0077
<i>Pumpkin, squash</i>	73 (2%)	8 (3%)	2.1 (0.97, 4.33)	0.084
<i>Tomato</i>	194 (3%)	25 (8%)	2.6 (1.68, 4.10)	9.6e-05
<i>White potato</i>	91 (2%)	13 (4%)	2.8 (1.54, 5.17)	0.0018
<i>Other vegetable</i>	187 (3%)	24 (8%)	2.6 (1.63, 3.99)	1.6e-04
Wheat	962 (17%)	102 (33%)	2.6 (2.01, 3.33)	3.4e-12
Other Food Allergy	1418 (25%)	117 (38%)	1.9 (1.51, 2.47)	1.1e-06

- 4 CI: confidence interval; EoE: eosinophilic esophagitis; FDR: false discovery rate; OR: odds ratio
5 1. Adjusted for sex, age, race, ethnicity, and geographic location in multivariable logistic regression models.
6 2. Excluded carob, jackfruit, olive, other meat, bamboo, Brussels sprouts, and beets due to <1% of participants reporting
7 these comorbidities in both subsets.
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10 **Table E2. Adjusted¹ odds of co-existing eosinophilic esophagitis based on reported**
 11 **outgrown food allergies**

<i>Outgrown Food Allergies</i>	<i>-EoE</i> <i>n=5765</i>	<i>+EoE</i> <i>n=309</i>	<i>Adjusted OR</i> <i>(95% CI)</i>	<i>FDR-adjusted</i> <i>P Value</i>
<i>Any Food Allergies Outgrown</i>				
Yes	1682 (29%)	104 (34%)	1.3 (0.99, 1.65)	0.056 ²
No	3448 (60%)	167 (54%)		
Unsure	635 (11%)	38 (12%)		
<i>Outgrown Food Allergens</i>				
Beans/legumes/peas	113 (2%)	14 (5%)	2.5 (1.39, 4.35)	0.026
Cereals/grains	81 (1%)	6 (2%)	1.4 (0.61, 3.26)	0.86
Egg	669 (12%)	36 (12%)	0.99 (0.69, 1.41)	0.98
Finned fish	72 (1%)	9 (3%)	2.4 (1.17, 4.81)	0.12
Fruit	188 (3%)	13 (4%)	1.3 (0.72, 2.28)	0.86
Meat	85 (1%)	15 (5%)	3.4 (1.92, 5.95)	6.0e-04
Milk	478 (8%)	28 (9%)	1.1 (0.73, 1.62)	0.98
Peanut	205 (4%)	19 (6%)	1.8 (1.08, 2.87)	0.12
Seeds	110 (2%)	12 (4%)	2.0 (1.10, 3.72)	0.12
Shellfish	109 (2%)	9 (3%)	1.5 (0.77, 3.08)	0.57
Soy	310 (5%)	22 (7%)	1.4 (0.87, 2.15)	0.49
<i>Tree nuts</i>				
<i>Almond</i>	622 (11%)	33 (11%)	0.98 (0.68, 1.43)	0.98
<i>Brazil nut</i>	298 (5%)	15 (5%)	0.93 (0.55, 1.59)	0.98
<i>Cashew</i>	343 (6%)	18 (6%)	0.98 (0.60, 1.60)	0.98
<i>Chestnut</i>	270 (5%)	13 (4%)	0.89 (0.50, 1.57)	0.98
<i>Coconut</i>	481 (8%)	26 (8%)	1.0 (0.66, 1.51)	1.00
<i>Hazelnut</i>	395 (7%)	18 (6%)	0.85 (0.52, 1.39)	0.95
<i>Macadamia nut</i>	302 (5%)	15 (5%)	0.92 (0.54, 1.56)	0.98
<i>Pecan</i>	367 (6%)	19 (6%)	0.96 (0.60, 1.55)	0.98
<i>Pine nut</i>	340 (6%)	15 (5%)	0.80 (0.47, 1.37)	0.86
<i>Pistachio</i>	337 (6%)	19 (6%)	1.1 (0.66, 1.71)	0.98
<i>Walnut</i>	381 (7%)	18 (6%)	0.88 (0.54, 1.43)	0.98
Vegetables	89 (2%)	9 (3%)	2.0 (1.00, 4.03)	0.19
Wheat	219 (4%)	18 (6%)	1.6 (0.96, 2.60)	0.23
Other	346 (6%)	10 (3%)	0.51 (0.27, 0.96)	0.16

12 CI: confidence interval; EoE: eosinophilic esophagitis; FDR: false discovery rate; OR: odds ratio
 13 1. Adjusted for sex, age, race, ethnicity, and geographic location in multivariable logistic regression models.
 14 2. “Yes” compared to “No” as reference. P value is not FDR-adjusted

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ONLINE REPOSITORY

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Supplemental Methods

Food Allergy Research & Education (FARE) Patient Registry

The FARE Patient Registry was developed for the purposes of conducting research on food allergy from self-reported data through an Institutional Review Board-approved study protocol (Advarra, Protocol Pro00022715). Registry participants voluntarily elect to enroll in the FARE Patient Registry via a link on the FARE website (<https://www.foodallergy.org>). Enrollees were required to be ≥ 18 years of age, though adult caregivers can enroll on behalf of children with food allergy and provide information pertaining to their child. Prior to enrollment completion, enrollees review information on the FARE Patient Registry and its objectives as a research study and voluntarily provide informed assent and/or consent for enrollment.

Exclusions

Participants with demographic information, but no additional survey questions completed (n=19) or no current age (n=11), were excluded. Additionally, participants were excluded if they had no apparent food allergy (n=35) – signified by selecting “None of the above” for the question, “*Has the participant ever been diagnosed by a doctor as allergic to any of the following foods or food groups?*” and/or not selecting any of the food allergen categories listed and also selecting “No” for “*Does the participant have any food allergies not listed above?*”.

Statistical Analyses

For the purposes of analysis, nominal age range values for ages <1 year and >80 years were converted to a representative numeric value. The option of “0 to 30 days old” was converted to

24 0.01, “1 to 3 months old” to 0.25, “4 to 7 months old” to 0.5, “8 to 11 months old” to 0.75, and
25 “80 or more years old” to 80.

26 In the questionnaire section about symptoms that developed within 2 hours of eating the
27 food or foods that produce an allergic reaction, the questions are grouped by main symptom
28 categories (e.g. skin, respiratory), however, the respondents were not directly asked about any of
29 the main category symptoms. To be able to study the association of symptoms of the main
30 categories with co-existing EoE, we counted everyone who selected at least one of the specific
31 symptoms or "Other" within one main symptom category as having a symptom of that main
32 category.