



Figure S1: External morphology of AFBs observed by SEM: from the non-smoking patient (a–d) N and (e–h) N2, and smoking patient (i–l) S1 and (m–o) S2, prior to cutting by FIB for TEM analysis. In each image, the area of interest is shown by a green rectangle and the Fig. number corresponds to their respective TEM image and EDS figure.