

S2 Table: Meta-regression of study-characteristics associated with heterogeneity.

Variables	Coefficient	p-value
Country	0.102	0.156
Mean age	0.008	0.002
Sample size	-0.05	0.439
Type of DM	0.077	0.281
Study design	-0.003	0.970
Study settings	-0.053	0.720
Risk of bias	-0.044	0.332