



Supplementary Figure S4. State-specific annual fertility rate changes throughout the pandemic. All US states had declining fertility rates pre-coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID). Following the first two waves, we observed four general trends across US states: annual fertility rate declined further following Wave 1 but recovered by Wave 2; annual fertility rate declined further following Wave 1 and did not recover following Wave 2; annual fertility rate increased from baseline following Wave 1 and Wave 2; and annual fertility rate increased following Wave 1 but declined following Wave 2. Annual fertility rate change is average monthly births/100 000 reproductive aged women/year.