

Supplementary Table SIII State-specific fertility rate changes pre-COVID and following each of the first two waves.

State	Annual change in average monthly fertility rate (births/month/100 000 women of reproductive age/year)		
	Pre-COVID (2016–2019) ^a	Post-Wave 1	Post-Wave 2
Alabama	−0.94	−2.42	−9.91
Alaska	−22.21	3.02	−27.18
Arizona	−18.85	−4.53	11.36
Arkansas	−8.71	−4.55	0.39
California	−14.65	−20.05	−18.63
Colorado	−16.65	−11.16	−3.67
Connecticut	−6.47	−28.03	10.51
District of Columbia	−16.82	−56.30	−24.32
Delaware	−6.95	−63.80	−14.88
Florida	−8.61	−5.34	−5.53
Georgia	−8.67	−3.86	−5.23
Hawaii	−10.23	−19.05	−27.06
Idaho	−16.16	46.43	4.05
Illinois	−12.40	−45.59	−22.97
Indiana	−7.08	−39.29	−5.15
Iowa	−9.75	−23.23	−7.54
Kansas	−14.24	−27.04	−13.34
Kentucky	−7.71	3.76	−3.76
Louisiana	−9.12	−25.39	−19.21
Maine	−11.96	9.29	13.47
Maryland	−5.78	−54.84	−14.91
Massachusetts	−6.51	−37.17	0.52
Michigan	−8.43	−34.54	−5.82
Minnesota	−14.13	−25.42	−10.56
Mississippi	−2.73	−4.95	−10.06
Missouri	−6.94	3.69	−11.91
Montana	−23.83	32.26	6.38
Nebraska	−16.65	−23.84	−11.93
Nevada	−11.80	5.54	−16.25
New Hampshire	−7.63	−8.26	17.20
New Jersey	−1.77	−46.44	−6.89
New Mexico	−14.03	−4.57	−16.39
New York	−3.84	−75.92	−21.78
North Carolina	−7.11	1.04	5.26
North Dakota	−18.62	−8.37	−25.48
Ohio	−5.72	0.84	−14.68
Oklahoma	−13.93	7.25	−15.38
Oregon	−17.97	11.81	4.48
Pennsylvania	−6.00	−29.11	−11.52
Rhode Island	−8.33	−49.83	13.35
South Carolina	−5.31	3.56	−0.91

(continued)

Supplementary Table SIII Continued

State	Annual change in average monthly fertility rate (births/month/100 000 women of reproductive age/year)		
	Pre-COVID (2016–2019) ^a	Post-Wave 1	Post-Wave 2
South Dakota	–19.50	–5.82	–1.05
Tennessee	–4.73	17.05	1.41
Texas	–16.69	–6.08	–8.45
Utah	–26.31	31.36	1.17
Vermont	–9.75	–8.38	1.89
Virginia	–9.35	–28.90	–9.32
Washington	–19.47	9.82	–0.52
West Virginia	–1.82	9.43	–13.66
Wisconsin	–9.80	–8.59	–8.09
Wyoming	–17.60	–19.32	–11.78

^aPre-COVID fertility rate change: average annual change in average monthly fertility rate across 2016–2017, 2017–2018, and 2018–2019.

Pre-COVID: pre-coronavirus disease 2019.