

Supplementary Table SIV Associations between COVID-19 severity and annual change in average monthly fertility rate (births/month/100 000 women of reproductive age/year) following Wave 1 and Wave 2, adjusted for employment change.

Predictor	Wave 1	Wave 2
	Adjusted b (95% CI)	Adjusted b (95% CI)
Wave severity (cases/100 000/month)	−0.25 (−0.58, 0.09)	0.06 (−0.06, 0.19)
Percentage voted Republican in 2020	0.44 (0.04, 0.84)	−0.07 (−0.28, 0.15)
Percentage non-White	−0.88 (−1.19, −0.56)	−0.73 (−0.94, −0.52)
Affordable housing units	−0.59 (−0.94, −0.25)	−0.47 (−0.71, −0.23)
Wave timing (Wave 1: Spring versus Summer; Wave 2: Fall versus Winter)	−32.75 (−41.39, −24.12)	−9.24 (−15.78, −2.69)
Employment change	0.01 (0.00, 0.02)	0.01 (0.00, 0.01)
R-squared	0.82	0.56

COVID-19: coronavirus disease 2019; b: beta/effect estimate.