

**Supplementary Table SVIII** Sensitivity analysis adjusting for secular trend in annual change in monthly fertility rate.

Predictor	Wave 1	Wave 2
	Adjusted b (95% CI)	Adjusted b (95% CI)
Wave severity (cases/100 000/month)	−0.14 (−0.49, 0.21)	0.01 (−0.12, 0.14)
Percentage voted Republican in 2020	0.4 (0, 0.8)	−0.05 (−0.28, 0.17)
Percentage non-White	−0.83 (−1.15, −0.51)	−0.72 (−0.95, −0.5)
Affordable housing units	−0.32 (−0.67, 0.02)	−0.34 (−0.58, −0.11)
Wave timing (Wave 1: Spring versus Summer; Wave 2: Fall versus Winter)	−33.7 (−42.38, −25.02)	−6.67 (−13.79, 0.46)
Secular fertility trend (averaging annual change in average monthly fertility rate, 2016–2019)	−90.78 (−148.62, −32.93)	−0.12 (−47.69, 47.45)
R-squared	0.82	0.50

b: beta/effect estimate.