Supplemental Table A. *Weighted Cox hazard models predicting family member death (HRS, 1992-2016)*

	Mother		Father		Sibling	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 1	Model 2	Model 1	Model 2
Non-Hispanic Black	1.14*** (0.03)	1.09*** (0.03)	1.12*** (0.03)	1.06* (0.03)	1.56*** (0.07)	1.15** (0.06)
U.S.-born Hispanic	0.98 (0.04)	0.93 (0.04)	0.93+ (0.04)	0.87*** (0.04)	1.61*** (0.13)	0.99 (0.08)
Foreign-born Hispanic	0.94 (0.04)	0.84*** (0.04)	0.92* (0.03)	0.80*** (0.03)	1.51*** (0.11)	0.84* (0.07)
Female		1.09*** (0.02)		1.04* (0.02)		0.95 (0.04)
Age		1.01* (0.00)		1.01*** (0.00)		0.91*** (0.00)
Educational attainment (ref: less than high school)						
High school diploma		0.84*** (0.02)		0.85*** (0.02)		0.74*** (0.04)
Some college		0.73*** (0.02)		0.76*** (0.02)		0.64*** (0.04)
College degree or more		0.75*** (0.02)		0.72*** (0.02)		0.55*** (0.03)
Household size in childhood		0.98* (0.01)		0.99 (0.01)		1.04** (0.01)
Lifetime number of siblings						1.20*** (0.01)
Lifetime number of children						

Supplemental Table A, continued.

	Child		Spouse	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 1	Model 2
Non-Hispanic Black	1.98*** (0.14)	1.39*** (0.10)	1.34*** (0.08)	1.17** (0.07)
U.S.-born Hispanic	1.87*** (0.22)	1.29* (0.16)	1.12 (0.11)	0.96 (0.10)
Foreign-born Hispanic	1.37* (0.19)	0.77 (0.13)	1.12 (0.10)	0.84+ (0.08)
Woman (ref: man)		1.41*** (0.09)		2.33*** (0.11)
Age		1.02** (0.01)		1.03*** (0.01)
Educational attainment (ref: less than high school)				
High school diploma		0.95 (0.08)		0.80*** (0.04)
Some college		0.85+ (0.08)		0.70*** (0.04)
College degree or more		0.62*** (0.06)		0.48*** (0.03)
Household size in childhood		0.98 (0.02)		0.98 (0.02)
Lifetime number of siblings				
Lifetime number of children		1.29*** (0.02)		

Note. Standard errors in parentheses; ***p < .001, **p < .01, *p < .05, +p < .10.

Supplemental Table B. *Weighted Cox hazard models predicting family member death (Add Health, Waves I-V)*

	Mother Model 1	Mother Model 2	Father Model 1	Father Model 2	Sibling Model 1	Sibling Model 2
Non-Hispanic Black	2.14*** (0.19)	2.04*** (0.17)	1.60*** (0.10)	1.57*** (0.10)	2.46*** (0.31)	1.55** (0.22)
U.S.-born Hispanic	0.82 (0.10)	0.79+ (0.10)	1.02 (0.12)	1.01 (0.13)	0.92 (0.15)	0.69* (0.11)
Foreign-born Hispanic	0.58* (0.12)	0.53** (0.12)	0.75+ (0.13)	0.75+ (0.13)	1.37 (0.32)	0.94 (0.22)
Female		1.16+ (0.09)		1.17** (0.07)		1.27** (0.11)
Age		1.02 (0.02)		0.98 (0.02)		0.96 (0.03)
Educational attainment (ref: high school or less)						
Some college		0.76** (0.07)		0.85* (0.06)		0.79* (0.08)
College degree		0.52*** (0.06)		0.67*** (0.06)		0.47*** (0.07)
Postgraduate degree		0.45*** (0.06)		0.44*** (0.04)		0.46*** (0.08)
Household size in childhood		0.96 (0.03)		0.92*** (0.02)		0.94* (0.02)
Lifetime number of siblings						1.33*** (0.03)
Lifetime number of children						

Supplemental Table B, continued.

	Child Model 1	Child Model 2	Spouse Model 1	Spouse Model 2
Non-Hispanic Black	2.28*** (0.51)	1.93** (0.45)	1.31 (0.55)	1.16 (0.52)
U.S.-born Hispanic	1.37 (0.48)	1.44 (0.49)	1.71 (0.92)	1.49 (0.88)
Foreign-born Hispanic	1.29 (0.65)	1.13 (0.56)	0.06** (0.05)	0.04*** (0.04)
Woman (ref: man)		2.00** (0.45)		4.90*** (2.08)
Age		0.98 (0.06)		1.02 (0.10)
Educational attainment (ref: high school or less)				
Some college		0.59* (0.14)		1.59 (0.75)
College degree		0.26*** (0.09)		0.47 (0.34)
Postgraduate degree		0.36** (0.12)		0.30 (0.24)
Household size in childhood		0.84* (0.06)		1.10 (0.12)
Lifetime number of siblings				
Lifetime number of children		1.69*** (0.15)		

Note. Standard errors in parentheses; ***p < .001, **p < .01, *p < .05, +p < .10.