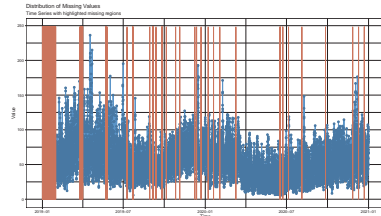


# Artificial Intelligence for improving Nitrogen Dioxide forecasting of Abu Dhabi environment agency ground-based stations

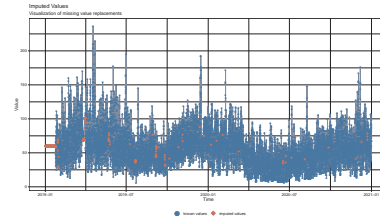
## Additional information

Table S1: Missing Value Percentages in the 20 UAE monitoring stations

Station	Missing Value (Percentage)
Station 1	4.52%
Station 2	3.68%
Station 3	6.80%
Station 4	7.19%
Station 5	7.31%
Station 6	5.83%
Station 7	6.15%
Station 8	1.51%
Station 9	1.56%
Station 10	5.80%
Station 11	1.05%
Station 12	2.45%
Station 13	62.64%
Station 14	5.98%
Station 15	1.17%
Station 16	3.17%
Station 17	2.52%
Station 18	5.75%
Station 19	6.32%
Station 20	11.15%

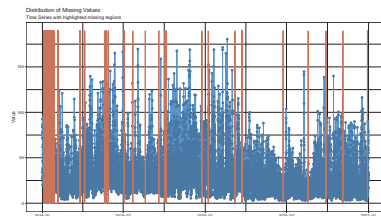


(a) Missing values distribution

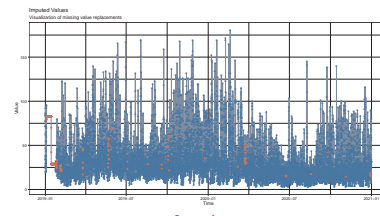


(b) Missing values imputation

Figure S1: **Station 1 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

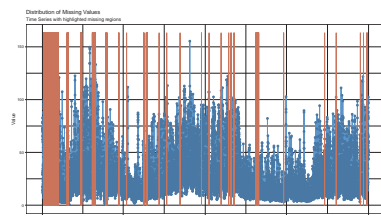


(a) Missing values distribution

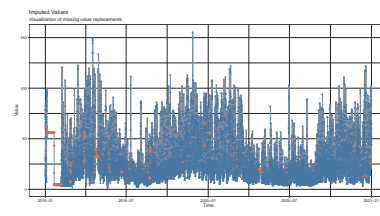


(b) Missing values imputation

Figure S2: **Station 2 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements



(a) Missing values distribution



(b) Missing values imputation

Figure S3: **Station 3 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

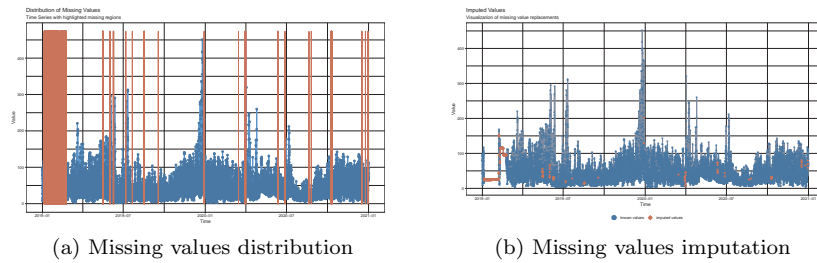


Figure S4: **Station 4 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

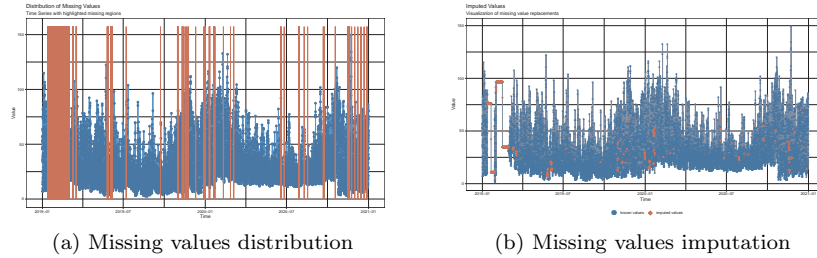


Figure S5: **Station 5 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

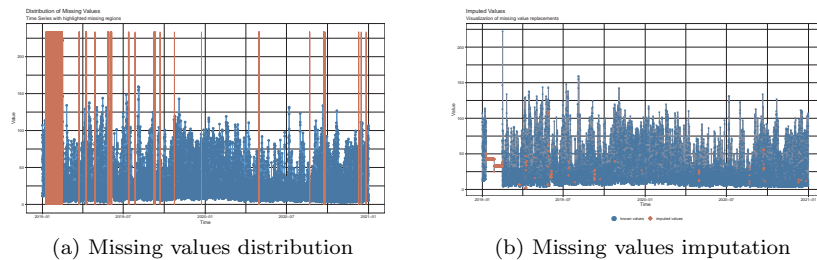
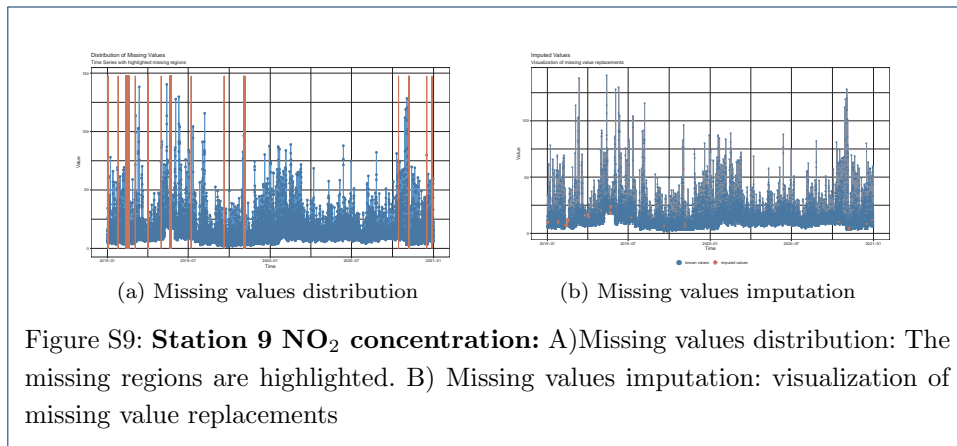
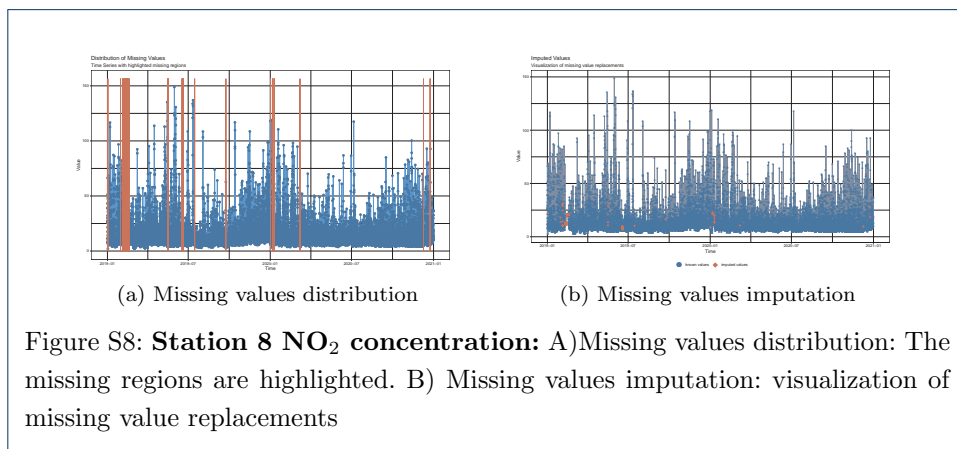
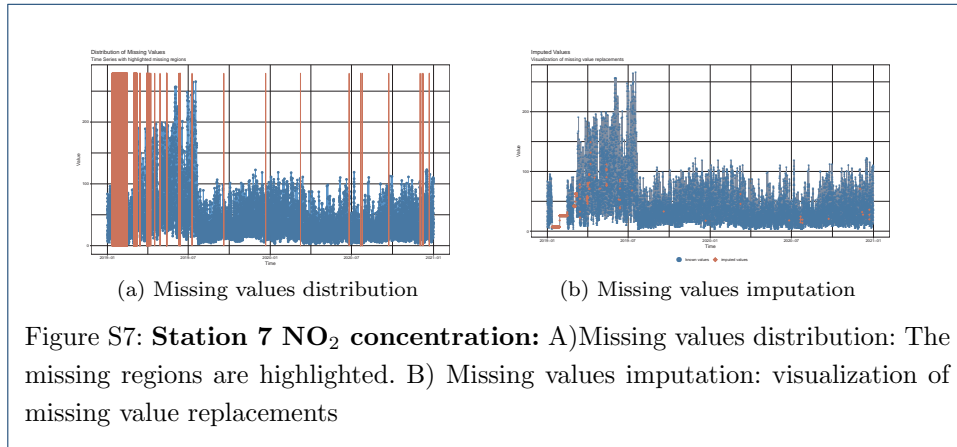


Figure S6: **Station 6 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements



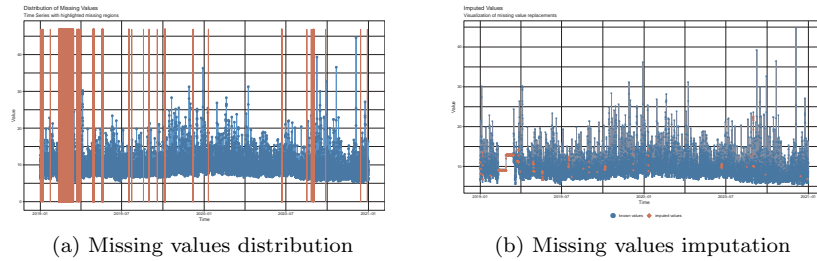


Figure S10: **Station 10 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

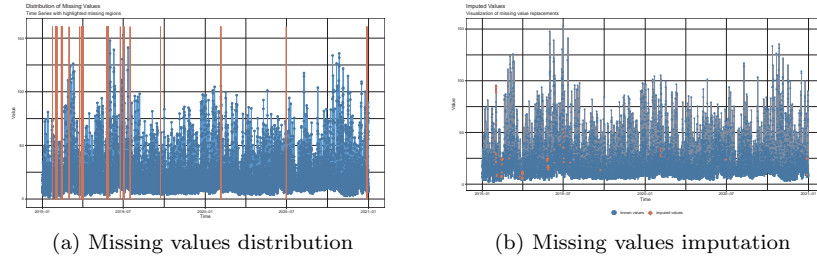


Figure S11: **Station 11 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

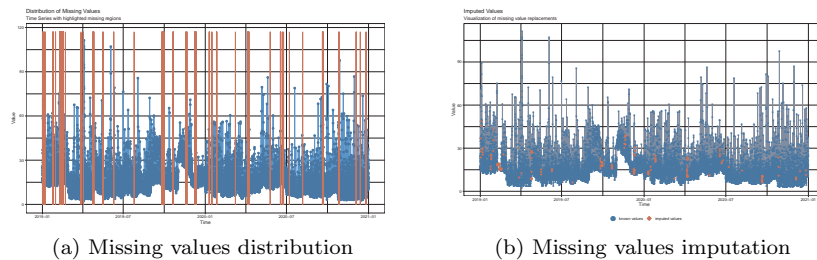
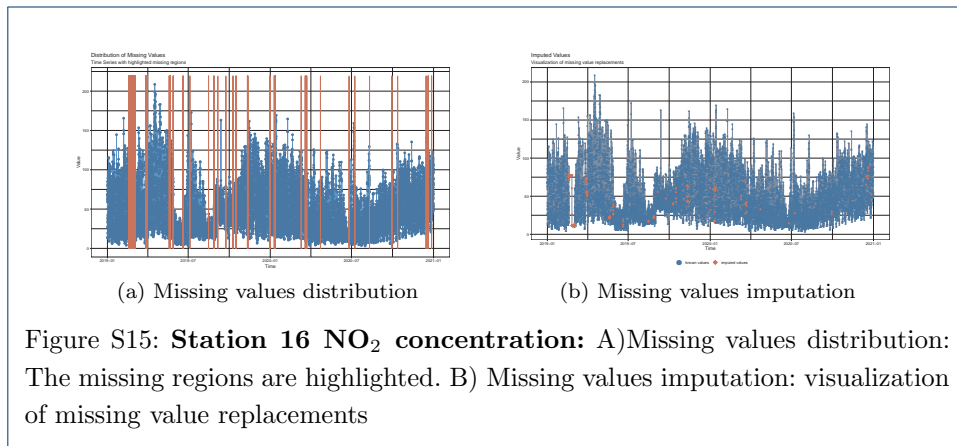
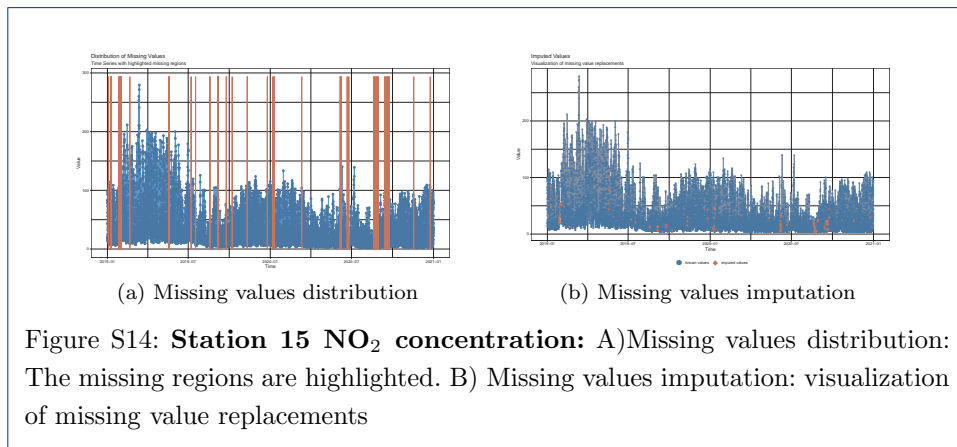
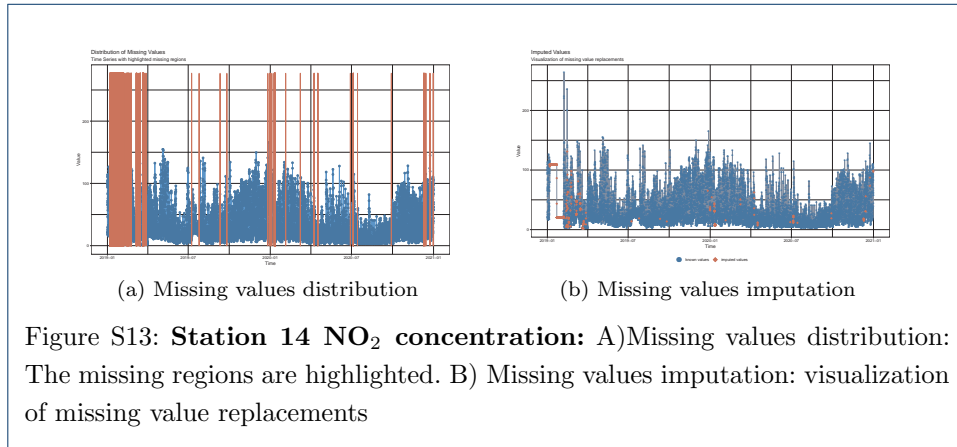


Figure S12: **Station 12 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements



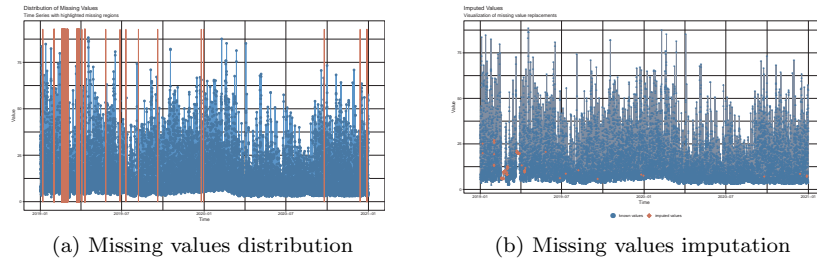


Figure S16: **Station 17 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A)Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

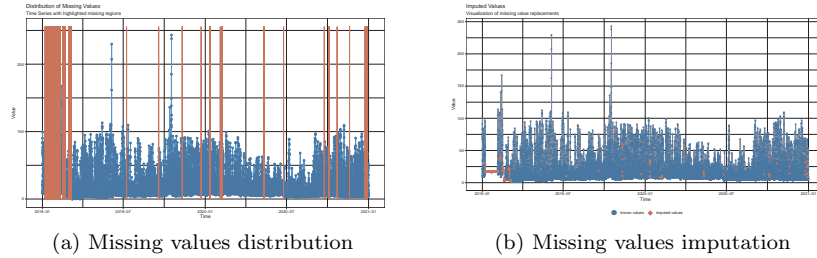


Figure S17: **Station 18 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A)Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements

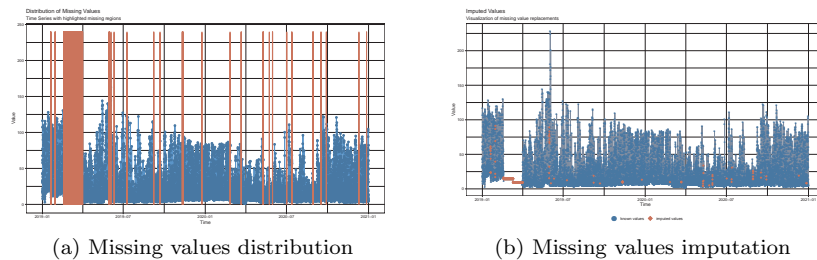
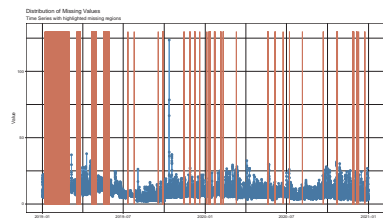
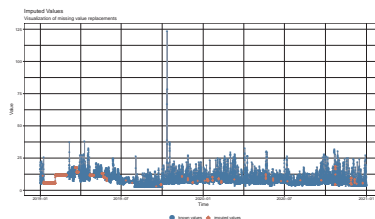


Figure S18: **Station 19 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A)Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements



(a) Missing values distribution



(b) Missing values imputation

Figure S19: **Station 20 NO<sub>2</sub> concentration:** A) Missing values distribution: The missing regions are highlighted. B) Missing values imputation: visualization of missing value replacements