

**Supplementary material 9: Description of alternative item statement used in SarQoL®-Kannada**

Words	Initial choice	Replacement
Choose as many answers as you like (in question no. 7)	Í kelagina āykegalalli nimage iṣṭavāda ondakkinta heccina āykegalannu āydukollabahudu	Nīvu iṣṭapaduvaṣṭu uttaragalannu āydukollabahudu
I feel a weakness in the muscles (in question no. 7; item 3)	Nānu snāyugalalli daurbalyavannu hondiddēne	Nanna snāyugaļu durbalavāgīve endu bhāvisuttēne
I've had to face the death of several people close to me (in question no. 7; item 5)	Nanna hattiradvara halavāru janara sāvannu nānu edurisiruttēne	Nanna hattiradvara halavāru janara sāvannu nōdiddēne
I do not have much energy, I am often tired (in question no. 3; item 6)	Nānu śaktihinanāgiruttēne	Nanage heccu śakti illa
My eyesight is poor (in question no. 7; item 7)	Nānu kaļape dṛṣṭiyānu hondiddēne	Nanna kanṇina dṛṣṭi mandavāgīde
Do you feel physically weak? (question no.8)	Nīvu daihikavāgi daurbalyavannu anubhavisuttidīrā?	Nīvu daihikavāgi durbalarāgiddīrā?
Do you feel you are limited in: (question no. 9)	Ivugalalli nīvu sīmitarendu bhāvisuttīrā?	Í kelagina caṭuvatīkegalalli
The length of your steps (question 9; item 5)	Hejje iṭṭu	Hejje iṭṭu (Hejjegaļa nađuvina antara)
Choose as many answers as you like (in question no. 14)	Í kelaginavugalalli ondakkinta heccina āykegalannu āydukollabahudu	Í kelaginavugalalli nim'ma āykegalannu āydukollabahudu
Loss of height (in question no. 14; item 3)	Ettarada naṣṭavāgīde	Ettara kađimeyāgīde
Loss of muscle mass (in question no. 14; item 4)	Snāyu (mānsa khaṇḍa) vina balavannu kaļedukoñdiddēne	Mānsakhaṇdagalu (snāyugalu) kṣīnisuttive
Hair loss (in question no. 14; item 5)	Kūdalu uduruvikkeyannu hondiddēne	Kūdalu uduruttide
Getting white or grey hair (in question no. 14; item 6)	Bili athavā būdu baṇṇada kūdalannu hondiddēne	Kūdalu biliyāguttide
Choose as many answers as you like (in question no. 19)	Nimage iṣṭavādantaha ondakkinta heccina āykeyannu āydukollabahudu	Nim'ma āykegalannu āydukollabahudu
I am not sexually active (in question no. 20; item 1)	Nānu laiṅgika āsaktiyannu hondilla	Nānu laiṅgika āsaktiyannu hondilla (laiṅgikavāgi sakriyavāgilla)
How has your participation in leisure activities (going out to eat, gardening, doing DIY, shooting/fishing, senior citizens clubs, playing bridge, going for a walk, etc.) changed? (question no. 22)	Hēge nim'ma biđuvina (virāmada) samayada caṭuvatīkegaļa bhāgavahisuvike (Tinnalu horage hōguvudu, tōṭagārike, nimage iṣṭavāda yāvudē kelasavannu māđuvudu, śūtiṅg/ mīnu hiđiyuvudu, hiriya nāgarikara klab ge hōguvudu, kārd(iṣṭīt) āđuvudu, vākiṅg māđuvudu ityādi) Badalāgide?	Nim'ma biđuvina (virāmada) samayada caṭuvatīkegaļalli (Tinnalu horage hōguvudu, tōṭagārike, nimage iṣṭavāda yāvudē kelasavannu māđuvudu, śūtiṅg/ mīnu hiđiyuvudu, hiriya nāgarikara klab ge hōguvudu, kārd(iṣṭīt) āđuvudu, vākiṅg māđuvudu ityādi) nim'ma bhāgavahisuvike hēge badalāgide?