Supplemental Materials

Childhood family stress item	% of sample that endorsed item as occurring "sometimes" or more often
How often did a parent or other adult in the	18.9%
household make you feel you were loved,	
supported, and cared for? (reverse coded)	
How often did a parent or other adult in the	26.8%
household swear at you, put you down, or	
act in a way that made you feel threatened?	
How often did a parent or other adult in the	30.7%
household express physical affection for	
you? (reverse coded)	
How often did a parent or other adult in the	18.9%
household push, grab, shove, or slap you?	
In your childhood, did you live with anyone	26.8%
who was a problem drinker or alcoholic, or	
who used street drugs?	
Was the household you grew up in well-	26.2%
organized and well-managed? (reverse	
coded)	
How often would you say a parent or other	22.8%
adult in the household behavior violently	
toward a family member or visitor in your	
home?	
How often would you say there was	37.8%
quarreling, arguing, or shouting between	
your parents?	
How often would you say there was	26.9%
quarreling, arguing, or shouting between a	
parent and one of your siblings?	
Was the household you grew up in chaotic	27.2%
and disorganized?	

Number of childhood family stress items endorsed as occurring "sometimes" or more often	% (n)
0	33.1 (42)
1	11.8 (15)
2	15.0 (19)
3	9.5 (10)
4	4.7 (6)
5	8.7 (11)
6	4.7 (4)
7	5.5 (7)
8	2.4 (3)
9	3.9 (5)
10	1.6 (2)

How often did a parent or other adult in the household make you feel

that you were loved, supported, and cared for?

80

60

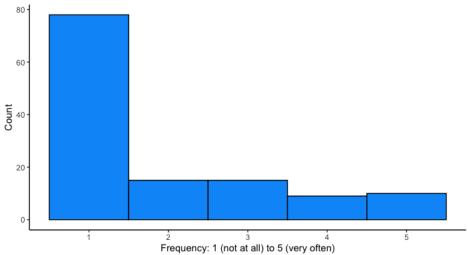
20

0

Frequency: 1 (not at all) to 5 (very often)

How often did a parent or other adult in the household swear at you,

put you down, or act in a way that made you feel threatened?



How often did a parent or other adult in the household express

physical affection for you?

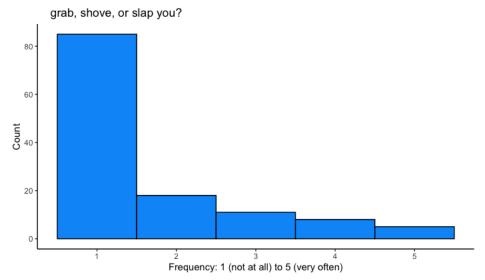
40

20

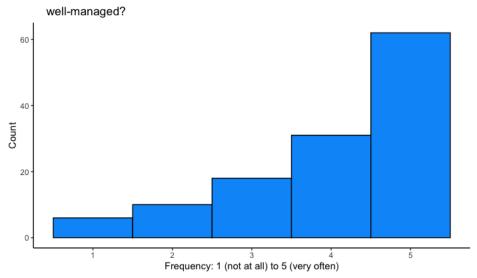
20

Frequency: 1 (not at all) to 5 (very often)

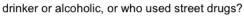
How often did a parent or other adult in the household push

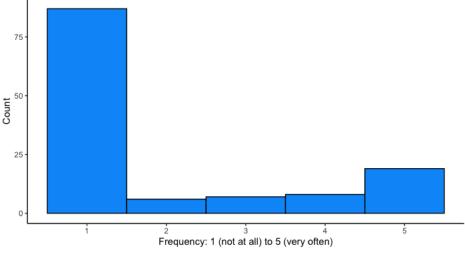


Was the household you grew up in well-organized and



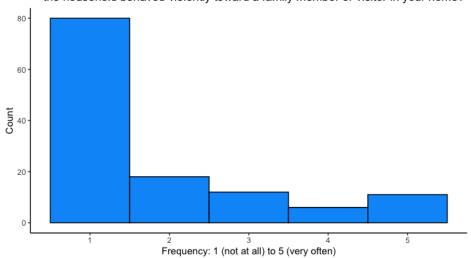
In your childhood, did you live with anyone who was a problem



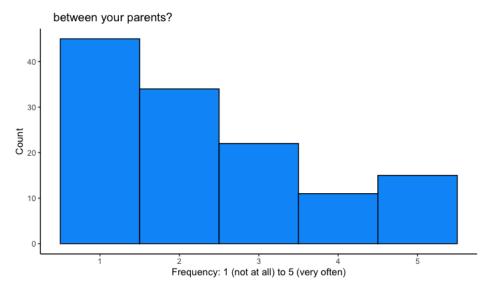


How often would you say that a parent or other adult in

the household behaved violently toward a family member or visitor in your home?



How often would you say there was quarreling, arguing, or shouting



How often would you say there was quarreling, arguing, or shouting

