

S5 Table. Most common initial antibiotic regimens.

| Initial regimen | N=3141 |
|---|-------------|
| Ampicillin + gentamicin | 403 (12.8%) |
| Piperacillin/tazobactam + amikacin | 356 (11.3%) |
| Ceftazidime | 297 (9.5%) |
| Meropenem + vancomycin | 246 (7.8%) |
| Meropenem | 201 (6.4%) |
| Ceftazidime + amikacin | 139 (4.4%) |
| Cefotaxime | 92 (2.9%) |
| Ampicillin + amikacin | 87 (2.8%) |
| Cefotaxime + ampicillin | 78 (2.5%) |
| Benzylpenicillin (penicillin G) + gentamicin | 61 (1.9%) |
| Cefoperazone/sulbactam+amikacin | 61 (1.9%) |
| Amoxicillin/clavulanic acid + amikacin | 59 (1.9%) |
| Ciprofloxacin + amikacin | 58 (1.9%) |
| Ceftriaxone | 58 (1.9%) |
| Colistin (\pm other drug) | 57 (1.8%) |
| Amoxicillin/clavulanic acid | 55 (1.8%) |
| Ceftazidime + benzylpenicillin (penicillin G) | 55 (1.8%) |
| Piperacillin/tazobactam | 54 (1.7%) |
| Cefotaxime + amikacin | 50 (1.6%) |
| Meropenem + amikacin | 49 (1.6%) |
| Ampicillin + tobramycin | 37 (1.2%) |
| Other | 588 (18.7%) |