

Figure S11. Simplified block diagram of the test rig

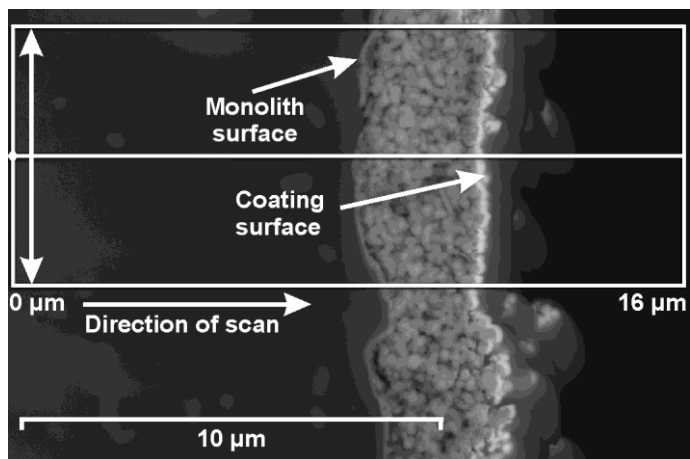


Figure S12. Overview image of the EDX line scan

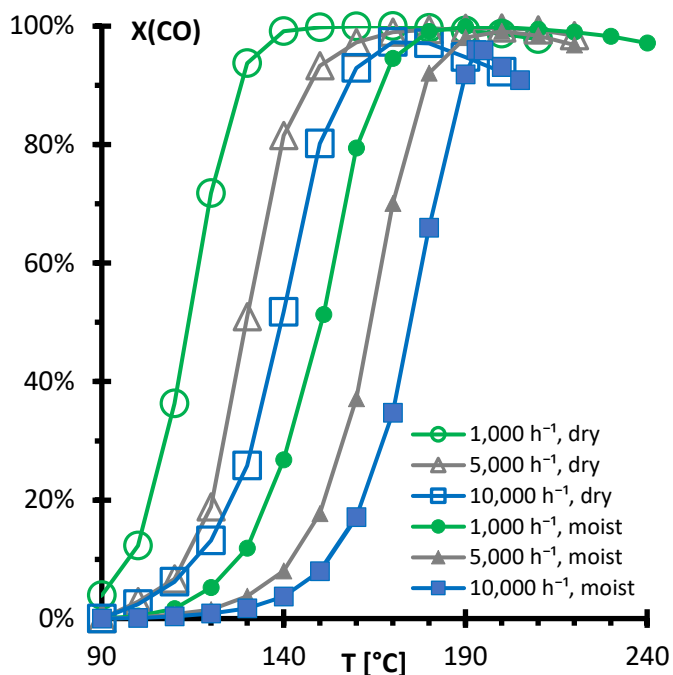


Figure SI3. CO conversion graphs, dry fuel gas (FG1) & moist fuel gas (FG2) with Monolith #2 (CuO/CeO₂), all $\lambda = 2.5$, varying GHSV.

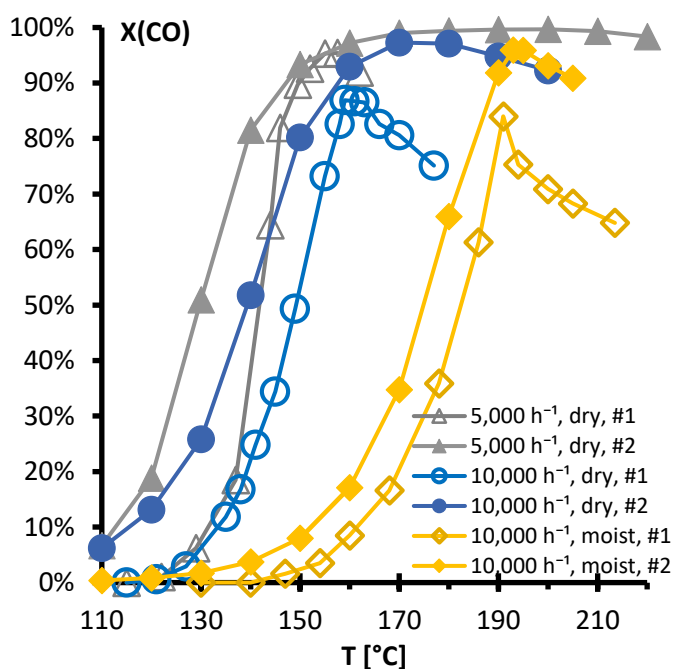


Figure SI4. CO conversion graphs, comparing single coated monolith #1 and double coated monolith #2 (CuO/CeO₂), all $\lambda = 2.5$, varying GHSV.

Table SL1. Monoliths overview

composition	Washcoat carrier	preparation/ coating method	monolith							Feed [mol.%]							GHSV [h ⁻¹]	λ	T [°C]	X(CO) [%]	S(CO) [%]	X(O ₂) [%]	Y(CO) [%]	remark	ref.	
			layer [μm]	pore size [nm]	coating quantity [mg/cm ³]	support	l [mm]	D [mm]	V [cm ³]	H ₂	CO ₂	H ₂ O	CO	N ₂	O ₂											
5 wt.% Pt, 0.5 wt.% Fe	Al ₂ O ₃	dip-coating	15 - 20	-	Al ₂ O ₃ : 98 Pt: 4.9 Fe: 0.49	honeycomb ceramic 400 cps	50,8	25,4	25.7	42.0	9.0	12.0	1	35 - 35.75	0.25 - 1.0	10000	2.0	100 at inlet	47	40	100	18,8			[1]	
unknown, proprietary Engelhard Selectra-PROX I	-	-	-	-	-	honeycomb cordierite, 600 cps	127	76,2	579	38.4	19.9	16.8	0.2	24.7		18000	1.35			69	100				[2]	
0.5 wt.% Pt	Al ₂ O ₃	-	-	-	-	cordierite 600 cps	-	-	-	30.0	17.0	15.0	0.003 - 1.0	balance	0.003 - 1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			[3]
0.5 wt.% Pt																10000		170	99	50	100	50				
0.5 wt.% Pd	γ-Al ₂ O ₃	impregnation	-	-	-	honeycomb cordierite 400 cps	-	-	-	40.0	-	20.0	0.8	38.4	0,8	30000	2.0	240-280	25	12	100	3			[4]	
0.5 wt.% Rh																30000		120-150	68	35	100	24				
0.5 wt.% Ru																30000		130	52	27	100	14				
0.1 wt.% Pt	12 % γ-Al ₂ O ₃	dip-coating slurry-sol-slurry	-	-	-	honeycomb metallic Fe-20Cr-5Al 400 cps	-	-	-	39.6	19.8	16.5	1.0	22.1	1.0	10000	2.0	198-206	96	47,5	-	46			[5]	
4 wt.% Pt, 0.5 wt.% Fe, Mordenite	-	dip-coating	14		100	honeycomb cordierite, 400 cps	15	12	1.70	63.0	20.0	15.0	1.0	-	1.0	9500	2.0	100-150	99,95	50	100	50,0			[6]	
15 mol.% Cu, 85 mol.% Ce			-	-	-													165-185	100	70	100	70,0				
15 mol.% Cu, 8.5 mol.% Nd, 76.5 mol.% Ce	Al ₂ O ₃	dip-coating	-	-	-	honeycomb metallic Fe-20Cr-5Al 400 cps	15	7	0.577	50.0	7.5	10.0	0.5	31.5	0.5		2.0	165-205	100	70		70,0			[7]	
15 mol.% Cu, 8.5 mol.% Zr, 76.5 mol.% Ce			-	-	-													165-205	100	75		75,0				
4 wt.% Pt, 0.5 wt.% Fe, Mordenite	-	dip-coating alumina-sol dip-coating silica-sol	-	-	-	100 honeycomb cordierite, 400 cps	15	12	1.70	73.0	20.0	5.0	1.0	-	1.0	9500	2.0	130	99.9	-	-	0.0	after 200 h H ₂ O-tolerance durability test		[8]	
2 wt.% Pt, Z-PM zeolith	-	impregnation, dip-coating	50 - 75	-	50	honeycomb cordierite, 225 cps	-	-	-	97.5	-	-	1.0	-	1.5	225000	3.0	100-150 250	65 82	>50 52	- -	- -	coating quantity approximated		[9]	
1 wt.% Pt	γ-Al ₂ O ₃	impregnation	-	3.8	-	macro-porous	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	1.0	48.0	1.0	20000	2.0	225-250	99.6	42	100	41.8			[10]	
1 wt.% Pt, 2 wt.% K	γ-Al ₂ O ₃		-	3.0	-	Al ₂ O ₃												200-250	>99	42	100	41.6	molar ratio K/Pt = 10			
1 wt.% Pt, 1.5 wt.% Ni	γ-Al ₂ O ₃	impregnation	-	-	-	macro-porous Al ₂ O ₃	-	-	-	50.0	12.5	15.0	1.0	20.5	1.0	16000	2.0	140-180	>99	51	-	51			[11]	
CuO-CeO ₂ (6.8 wt.% Cu)	-	impregnation	9	4.5	-	honeycomb cordierite, 400 cps	21	9	1.34	42.0	15.0	15.0	0.7	He 26.6	0.7	9000	2.0	135-158	100	-	-	-	Cu/Ce-ratio=0.13		[12]	
CuO-CeO ₂ (8.6 wt.% Cu)			12	4.4	-													128-144	100	-	-	-	Cu/Ce-ratio=0.17			
M1 Co-ZrO ₂ (15.9 wt.% Co)			-	-	41													250-260	70	-	-	-	slurry ZrO ₂ , 10wt.%/HAc			
M2 Co-ZrO ₂ (12.1 wt.% Co)			-	-	35													-	-	-	-	-	slurry ZrO ₂ , 10wt.%/H ₂ O			
M3 Co-ZrO ₂ (11.1 wt.% Co)			-	-	40													250-260	85	-	-	-	slurry ZrO ₂ , 20wt.%/HAc			
M3* Co-ZrO ₂ (21.5 wt.% Co)			-	-	38													240	90	-	-	-	slurry ZrO ₂ , 20wt.%/HAc			
M4 Co-ZrO ₂ (10.6 wt.% Co)	ZrO ₂	impregnation	-	-	76	honeycomb cordierite, 400 cps	20	10x10	2.00	40.0	-	-	1.0	He 58.0	1.0	-	2.0	220-250	>90	-	-	-	slurry NYACOL(ZrO ₂), stability test 100h		[13]	
M5 Co-ZrO ₂ (10.6 wt.% Co)			-	-	55													240-260	85	-	-	-	slurry ZrO ₂ , 20wt.%/NYACOL(ZrO ₂)			
M6 Co-ZrO ₂ (6.9 wt.% Co)			-	-	66													-	-	-	-	-	slurry NYACOL(Al ₂ O ₃)- ZrO ₂ 20 wt.%/HAc			
C1 Co-CeO ₂ (11.2 wt.% Co)			-	-	23													200-210	98	-	-	-				
C2 Co-CeO ₂ (10.1 wt.% Co)	CeO ₂	impregnation	-	-	53	honeycomb cordierite, 400 cps	20	10x10	2.00	40.0	-	-	1.0	He 58.0	1.0	-	2.0	200-210	95	-	-	-	coating quantity calculated		[14]	
C3 Co-CeO ₂ (10.0 wt.% Co)			-	-	23													200-210	98	-	-	-				
0.02 wt.% Pt, 4.5 wt.% CuO	CeO ₂	SFRD	-	-	-		-	-	-	41.0	-	-	0.5	58.0	0.5	-	2.0	150	>90	-	-	-			[15]	

composition	Washcoat carrier	preparation/ coating method	monolith			Feed [mol.%]										GHSV [h ⁻¹]	λ	T [°C]	X(CO) [%]	S(CO) [%]	X(O ₂) [%]	Y(CO) [%]	remark	ref.
			layer [μm]	pore size [nm]	coating quantity [mg/cm ³]	support	l [mm]	D [mm]	V [cm ³]	H ₂	CO ₂	H ₂ O	CO	N ₂	O ₂									
0.01 wt.% Pt, 2.0 wt.% CuO	CeO ₂	SFRD				α-Al ₂ O ₃ - foam, 20 ppi												140-150	>90	-	-	-	SFRD supercritical fluid reactive deposition	
0.03 wt.% Pt, 5.8 wt.% CuO	CeO ₂	SFRD																	90-150	<60	-	-	-	
1.0 wt.% Au, 1.25 wt.% MgO	Al ₂ O ₃	homogenous deposition- precipitation (urea)	-	-	-	honeycomb cordierite	20	11	1.90	61.7	-	-	1.0	He 36.3	1.0	-	3.2	90	60	-	-	-	[16]	
Pt-promoted CuFe-catalyst*	Al ₂ O ₃	impregnation	-	-	-	honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	76.2	19.1	21.7	45.7	17.5	25.0	0.222	11.4	0.222	24000	2.0	70-150	>96	>50	-	>48	proprietary	[17]
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (14 mol.% Cu, 86 mol.% Ce)	enamel	coprecipitation	-	8	103	enameled steel monolith	30	17	6.81	50.0	-	-	1.0	48.0	1.0	7000	2.0	170-200	>99	-	-	-	[18]	
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (4.2 wt.% CuO)	-	wet impregnation, dip-coating	12-15	-	230	honeycomb cordierite, 900 cpsi	12	16	2.41	50.0	-	-	0.5	48.6 23.6	0.9	-	3.6	90-120 145	>95 >90	30-60 <30	-	30-60 <30	[19]	
2 wt.% Au/TiO ₂		incipient wetness impregnation			23.0	anodized Al- monolith	15	14	2.31					composition not given		1040	3.0	80-110	50	<20	-	<10	[20]	
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (4.2 wt.% CuO), S1-M		wet impregnation, dip-coating	15			honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	12	16	2.41	50.0	-	-	0.5	23.6	0.9		3.6	140-200	>99	28-62	-	28-80		
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (4.2 wt.% CuO), S2-M		wet impregnation, dip-coating	15			honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	12	16	2.41	50.0	-	-	0.5	23.6	0.9		3.6	160-180	>99	33-48	-	28-80		
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (4.2 wt.% CuO), S3-M		wet impregnation, dip-coating	15			honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	12	16	2.41	50.0	-	-	0.5	23.6	0.9		3.6	140-200	>99	28-78	-	28-80	[21]	
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (4.2 wt.% CuO), S5-M		wet impregnation, dip-coating	15			honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	12	16	2.41	50.0	-	-	0.5	23.6	0.9		3.6	130-200	>99	28-87	-	28-80		
CuO _x -CeO ₂ (4.2 wt.% CuO), S6-M		wet impregnation, dip-coating	15			honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	12	16	2.41	50.0	-	-	0.5	23.6	0.9		3.6	200	98	31	-	28-80		
CuO (4.8 wt.% Cu)	CeO ₂	wet impregnation, dip-coating			28.9	3d-printed resin	10	15	1.77	30.0	-	-	2.0	He 66.0	2.0	2000	2.0	135	95	90	-	86	10 h experiment	[22]
CuO-CeO ₂ /celite (CuO 4.6 wt.%, CeO ₂ 18.7 wt.%, Cu/Ce=0.55)		co-impregnation, dip-coating	20-30		46													150-185	>98					
CuO-CeO ₂ /aerosil (CuO 4.9 wt.%, CeO ₂ 18.9 wt.%, Cu/Ce=0.55)		co-impregnation, dip-coating	20-30		47	honeycomb cordierite, 400 cpsi	10	10x10	1.0									185	91				[23]	
CuO-CeO ₂ /SBA-15 (CuO 4.9 wt.%, CeO ₂ 19.1 wt.%, Cu/Ce=0.55)		co-impregnation, dip-coating	20-30		48													185	85					

References Supplementary Table1 Monoliths overview

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