

Table I. Characteristics included papers.

Reference	Characteristics of study participants		Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)	Immigrant status (n.n.=not described --=not relevant)	Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background						
<i>Reproductive health</i>							
Bjerke et al. 2008 ¹	Pakistan		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Vikanes et al. 2008 ²	Turkey, Middle East, North Africa, Africa, Iran, Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka, Central and South America		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Vangen et al. 2008 ³	various		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Grijbovski et al. 2009 ⁴	Pakistan		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Jenum et al. 2010 ⁵	Europe, Asia, Middle East, Africa, South America		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Singh et al. 2010 ⁶	Pakistan, India		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Bjerke et al. 2011 ⁷	Pakistan		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Bo et al. 2012 ⁸	Europe/North America, Asia, Middle East, Africa		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Lyberg et al. 2012 ⁹	Norwegian healthcare providers		f/m	–	qualitative	no	no
Mørkrød et al. 2012 ¹⁰	Western Europe, South Asia, Middle East, East Asia		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sachse et al. 2012 ¹¹	various		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Tønnesen et al. 2013 ¹²	India		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Brekke et al. 2013 ¹³	various		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Garnweidner et al. 2013 ¹⁴	Africa, Asia		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Naimy et al. 2013 ¹⁵	Pakistan, Vietnam, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Philippines, Iraq, Thailand, Afghanistan		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Vikanes et al. 2013 ¹⁶	various		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sletner et al. 2013 ¹⁷	Western Europe, Asia, Middle East, Africa, South/Central Asia		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sletner et al. 2014 ¹⁸	various		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Berntsen et al. 2014 ¹⁹	South Asia, Middle East		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sorbye et al. 2014 ²⁰	Pakistan		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sorbye et al. 2014 ²¹	Iraq, Pakistan, Somalia, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Vietnam		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Omland et al. 2014 ²²	various		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Shakeel et al. 2015 ²³	Western Europe, Middle East, South Asia		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sorbye et al. 2015 ²⁴	Pakistan, Vietnam, Philippines, Poland, Sri Lanka, Yugoslavia, Slovenia, Iraq, Somalia, Thailand, Turkey		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Naimy et al. 2015 ²⁵	Pakistan, Vietnam, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Philippines, Iraq, Thailand, Afghanistan		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Viken et al. 2015 ²⁶	South America, Europe, Middle East, Asia, Africa		f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Bakken et al. 2015 ²⁷	Asia, Africa		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Bakken et al. 2015 ²⁸	Somalia, Iraq, Afghanistan, Kosovo		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sletner et al. 2015 ²⁹	Europe, South Asia, East Asia, Middle East/North Africa		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Richardson et al. 2016 ³⁰	Western Europe, South Asia, Middle East		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sommer et al. 2016 ³¹	various		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Waage et al. 2016 ³²	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, South Asia, Middle East, Africa		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Waage et al. 2016 ³³	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Middle East, Africa, South Asia, East Asia		f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Grewal et al. 2016 ³⁴	Somalia, Iraq		c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Oftedal et al. 2016 ³⁵	various		f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no

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Reference	Characteristics of study participants				Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)	Immigrant status (n.n.=not described –=not relevant)				
Wandel et al. 2016 ³⁶	Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no	
Eggemoen et al. 2016 ³⁷	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Kinnunen et al. 2016 ³⁸	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Middle East, Africa, South Asia, East Asia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Waage et al. 2017 ³⁹	South Asia, Middle East, Africa, East Asia, Eastern Europe	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Gamweidner-Holme et al. 2017 ⁴⁰	various	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no	
Kinnunen et al. 2017 ⁴¹	Europe, Middle East, South Asia, East Asia, Africa	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Eggemoen et al. 2017 ⁴²	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Berug et al. 2018 ⁴³	Western Europe, South Asia, Middle East	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Clark et al. 2018 ⁴⁴	Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no	
Sletner et al. 2018 ⁴⁵	Europe, South Asia, East Asia, Middle East/North Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Nilsen et al. 2018 ⁴⁶	various	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Sole et al. 2018 ⁴⁷	Europe, North America, Latin America/Caribbean, Middle East/North Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Transcaucasia, Central Asia, South Asia, East Asia, Oceania	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Eggemoen et al. 2018 ⁴⁸	Europe, South Asia, East Asia, Middle East, Sub-Saharan Africa	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Torkildsen et al. 2019 ⁴⁹	Nordic Countries, Europe, North America, Latin America/Caribbean, Middle East/North Africa, sub-Saharan Africa, Transcaucasia/Central Asia, South Asia, East Asia, Oceania	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Bakken et al. 2019 ⁵⁰	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Latin America/Caribbean, East Asia, Southeast Asia, Central Asia, South Asia, West Asia, Africa	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Gele et al. 2019 ⁵¹	Somalia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Nilsen et al. 2019 ⁵²	Central Europe, Eastern Europe, Central Asia, Latin America/Caribbean, North Africa/Middle East, South Asia, Southeast Asia, East Asia, Oceania, Sub-Saharan Africa	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Næss-Andresen et al. 2019 ⁵³	Western Europe, South Asia, Middle East, Sub-Saharan Africa, East Asia, Eastern Europe	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Diaz et al. 2019 ⁵⁴	Pakistan, Vietnam, Morocco, Chile, Poland	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Mæland et al. 2019 ⁵⁵	Non-western	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Kinnunen et al. 2019 ⁵⁶	western Europe, Eastern Europe, Middle East, Africa, South Asia, East Asia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Henriksen et al. 2019 ⁵⁷	Pakistan, Somalia	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT protocol)	yes	
Vik et al. 2019 ⁵⁸	various	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	
Gele et al. 2020 ⁵⁹	Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no	
Eskild et al. 2020 ⁶⁰	Afghanistan, Somalia, Iraq	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no	

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Reference	Characteristics of study participants		Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)			
<i>Mental health</i>					
Sagatun et al. 2008 ⁶¹	Various	A	n.n.	quantitative	no
Johnsen et al. 2009 ⁶²	Middle East, Yugoslavia, Chile	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Vaage et al. 2009 ⁶³	Vietnam	c	refugees	quantitative	no
Berg 2009 ⁶⁴	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Vaage et al. 2010 ⁶⁵	Vietnam	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Berg et al. 2010 ⁶⁶	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Vaage et al. 2011 ⁶⁷	Vietnam	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Richter et al. 2011 ⁶⁸	various	a	n.n.	quantitative	no
Seglem et al. 2011 ⁶⁹	Afghanistan, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Iraq	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no
Iversen et al. 2011 ⁷⁰	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Erdal et al. 2011 ⁷¹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Alves et al. 2011 ⁷²	various	a	n.n.	quantitative	no
Berg et al. 2011 ⁷³	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Teodorescu et al. 2012 ⁷⁴	various	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Teodorescu et al. 2012 ⁷⁵	various	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Eide et al. 2013 ⁷⁶	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	review	–
Stenmark et al. 2013 ⁷⁷	various	f/m	refugees, asylum seekers	quantitative	yes (RCT)
Saheer et al. 2013 ⁷⁸	Sri-Lanka, Pakistan, Iran, Vietnam, Turkey	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Jensen et al. 2014 ⁷⁹	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no
Jakobsen et al. 2014 ⁸⁰	Afghanistan, Somalia	a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no
Berg et al. 2014 ⁸¹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no
Abebe et al. 2014 ⁸²	various	f/m	n.n.	review	–
Bratt 2015 ⁸³	various	a	n.n.	quantitative	no
Opaaas et al. 2015 ⁸⁴	various	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Oppedal et al. 2015 ⁸⁵	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no
Tingvold et al. 2015 ⁸⁶	Vietnam	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Jensen et al. 2015 ⁸⁷	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no
Keles et al. 2016 ⁸⁸	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no
Opaaas et al. 2016 ⁸⁹	Asia, Eastern Europe, Africa, Middle East	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no
Straiton et al. 2016 ⁹⁰	Sweden, Poland, Philippines, Thailand, Pakistan, Russia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no

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Table 1. (Continued)

Reference	Characteristics of study participants			Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=males; c=child; a=adolescent)	Immigrant status (n.n.=not described –=not relevant)			
Miyhrvold et al. 2016 ⁹¹	various/Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	undocumented migrants	mixed methods	no	no
Markova et al. 2016 ⁹²	Somalia	f/m	refugees	mixed methods	no	no
Straiton et al. 2017 ⁹³	Iraq, Somalia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Iran, Kosovo, Afghanistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Jakobsen et al. 2017 ⁹⁴	Afghanistan, Somalia	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no	no
Berg et al. 2017 ⁹⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Puzo et al. 2017 ⁹⁶	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Keles et al. 2017 ⁹⁷	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no	no
Jakobsen et al. 2017 ⁹⁸	various	c/a	unaccompanied minors	quantitative	no	no
Abebe et al. 2017 ⁹⁹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Finnvold et al. 2018 ¹⁰⁰	various	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no	no
Puzo et al. 2018 ¹⁰¹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sagbakken et al. 2018 ¹⁰²	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	qualitative	no	no
Keles et al. 2018 ¹⁰³	various	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Abraham et al. 2018 ¹⁰⁴	Eritrea	f	asylum seekers	qualitative	no	no
Puzo et al. 2018 ¹⁰⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Tschirhart et al. 2019 ¹⁰⁶	Thailand	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Hjellset et al. 2019 ¹⁰⁷	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Jensen et al. 2019 ¹⁰⁸	various	c/a	refugees	quantitative	no	no
Øien-Ødegaard et al. 2019 ¹⁰⁹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Høyvik et al. 2019 ¹¹⁰	various	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no	no
Straiton et al. 2019 ¹¹¹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Cardiovascular diseases and risk factors</i>						
Kolsgaard et al. 2008 ¹¹²	Pakistan, Turkey, Tamil region	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sagatun et al. 2008 ¹¹³	various	a	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Kumar et al. 2009 ¹¹⁴	Sri-Lanka, Pakistan, Iran, Vietnam, Turkey	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Hussain et al. 2010 ¹¹⁵	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Tennakoon et al. 2010 ¹¹⁶	Sri Lanka	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Råberg et al. 2010 ¹¹⁷	South Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Råberg Kjøllestad 2010 ¹¹⁸	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Råberg Kjøllestad 2011 ¹¹⁹	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Råberg Kjøllestad 2011 ¹²⁰	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Tran et al. 2011 ¹²¹	Sri-Lanka, Pakistan, Iran, Vietnam, Turkey	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Hjellset et al. 2011 ¹²²	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Råberg Kjøllestad 2011 ¹²³	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Lunde et al. 2012 ¹²⁴	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no

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Reference	Characteristics of study participants		Immigrant status (n.n.=not described --=not relevant)	Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)				
Abdelnoor et al. 2012 ¹²⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Jenum et al. 2012 ¹²⁶	Turkey, Vietnam, Sri Lanka, Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Andersen et al. 2012 ¹²⁷	Pakistan	m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	yes
Iversen et al. 2013 ¹²⁸	Iran, Pakistan, Vietnam, Sri Lanka, Turkey	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Tennaakoon et al. 2013 ¹²⁹	Sri Lanka	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Rabanal et al. 2013 ¹³⁰	Eastern Europe, Former Yugoslavia, North America, Sub-Saharan Africa, Middle-East, Indian subcontinent, East Asia, North America, South America, South-east Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Gele et al. 2013 ¹³¹	Somalia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Helland-Kigen et al. 2013 ¹³²	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Telle-Hjellseth et al. 2013 ¹³³	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Tran et al. 2013 ¹³⁴	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Wium et al. 2013 ¹³⁵	Pakistan	m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Andersen et al. 2013 ¹³⁶	Pakistan	m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	yes
Tennaakoon et al. 2015 ¹³⁷	Sri Lanka	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Andersen et al. 2015 ¹³⁸	Pakistan	m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Rabanal et al. 2015 ¹³⁹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Gele et al. 2016 ¹⁴⁰	Somalia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Rabanal et al. 2017 ¹⁴¹	South Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Ahmed et al. 2018 ¹⁴²	Somalia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Toftemo et al. 2018 ¹⁴³	Europe, South Asia, Middle East/North Africa	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Abuelmagd et al. 2018 ¹⁴⁴	Pakistan	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Tran et al. 2019 ¹⁴⁵	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, East Asia, South Asia, East Africa, Middle East/North Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Infectious diseases</i>						
Winje et al. 2008 ¹⁴⁶	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Harstad et al. 2009 ¹⁴⁷	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
Harstad et al. 2009 ¹⁴⁸	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
Krogh et al. 2010 ¹⁴⁹	various	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Harstad et al. 2010 ¹⁵⁰	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
Harstad et al. 2010 ¹⁵¹	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
Bjerke et al. 2010 ¹⁵²	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sagbakken et al. 2010 ¹⁵³	Somalia, Ethiopia	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Hassan et al. 2013 ¹⁵⁴	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Pullar et al. 2014 ¹⁵⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Harstad et al. 2014 ¹⁵⁶	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (non-randomized trial)	yes

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Reference	Characteristics of study participants		Immigrant status (n.n.=not described --=not relevant)	Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)				
Guzman Herrador et al. 2015 ¹⁵⁷	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Jensenuis et al. 2016 ¹⁵⁸	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Haukaas et al. 2017 ¹⁵⁹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Di Ruscio et al. 2017 ¹⁶⁰	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Asfeldt et al. 2018 ¹⁶¹	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
Danielsen et al. 2019 ¹⁶²	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
Festvåg et al. 2019 ¹⁶³	Western, Non-Western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Winje et al. 2019 ¹⁶⁴	Myanmar, Philippines, Somalia, Pakistan, Ethiopia, Afghanistan, Thailand, India, Vietnam, Eritrea, Horn of Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Nordstoga et al. 2019 ¹⁶⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
<i>Gynaecology</i>						
Gele et al. 2012 ¹⁶⁶	Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Gele et al. 2012 ¹⁶⁷	Somalia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Schultz et al. 2013 ¹⁶⁸	Somalia, Gambia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	yes
Gele et al. 2015 ¹⁶⁹	Somalia	a	n.n.	qualitative	no	yes
Ziyada et al. 2016 ¹⁷⁰	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Leinonen et al. 2017 ¹⁷¹	various	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Møen et al. 2017 ¹⁷²	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Gele et al. 2017 ¹⁷³	Pakistan, Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	yes
Johansen 2017 ¹⁷⁴	Somalia, Sudan	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Johansen 2017 ¹⁷⁵	Somalia, Sudan	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Mbanya et al. 2018 ¹⁷⁶	Somalia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Møen et al. 2018 ¹⁷⁷	Norwegian healthcare providers	f	–	qualitative	no	no
Bhargava et al. 2018 ¹⁷⁸	High income, Middle income, Low income countries	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Johansen 2019 ¹⁷⁹	Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	yes
Bhargava et al. 2019 ¹⁸⁰	various	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Qureshi et al. 2019 ¹⁸¹	Pakistan, Somalia	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	yes
<i>Endocrine diseases</i>						
Meyer et al. 2008 ¹⁸²	Sri Lanka	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Madar et al. 2009 ¹⁸³	Pakistan, Turkey, Somalia	c	n.n.	quantitative	yes	no
Madar et al. 2009 ¹⁸⁴	Pakistan, Turkey, Somalia	f,c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Knutsen et al. 2010 ¹⁸⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Eggemoen et al. 2013 ¹⁸⁶	Africa, Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Knutsen et al. 2014 ¹⁸⁷	Middle East, Africa, South Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Wium et al. 2014 ¹⁸⁸	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Rasmussen et al. 2014 ¹⁸⁹	Pakistan	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Madar et al. 2014 ¹⁹⁰	South Asia, Middle East, Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Madar et al. 2015 ¹⁹¹	South Asia, Middle East, Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Dzidzomu et al. 2016 ¹⁹²	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no

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	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)				Immigrant status (n.n.=not described –=not relevant)
Meyer et al. 2017 ¹⁹³	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Madar et al. 2017 ¹⁹⁴	Africa, Asia, Middle East	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Knutsen et al. 2017 ¹⁹⁵	South Asia, Middle East, Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Madar et al. 2018 ¹⁹⁶	Somalia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Pain</i>						
Log et al. 2011 ¹⁹⁷	various	a	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Borchgrevink 2011 ¹⁹⁸	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sverre et al. 2014 ¹⁹⁹	Pakistan	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Knutsen et al. 2014 ²⁰⁰	Middle East, Africa, South Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Teodorescu et al. 2015 ²⁰¹	various	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no	no
Nortvedt et al. 2015 ²⁰²	various	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Nortvedt et al. 2016 ²⁰³	Africa, Asia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Niye et al. 2018 ²⁰⁴	Non-western	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Hasha et al. 2019 ²⁰⁵	Syria	f/m	refugees	quantitative	yes (protocol for RCTs)	yes
<i>Dental health</i>						
Skeie et al. 2008 ²⁰⁶	various	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Skaret et al. 2008 ²⁰⁷	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Wigen et al. 2010 ²⁰⁸	Non-western	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Skeie et al. 2010 ²⁰⁹	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Høyvik et al. 2019 ²¹⁰	Middle East, Africa	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no	no
<i>Substance abuse</i>						
Amundsen 2012 ²¹¹	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Vedøy 2013 ²¹²	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Abebe 2015 ²¹³	Europe, United States, Middle East, Africa, Asia	a	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Skogen et al. 2018 ²¹⁴	European, non-European	a	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Neurology</i>						
Smestad et al. 2008 ²¹⁵	Middle East, Asia, Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Berg-Hansen et al. 2013 ²¹⁶	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Berg-Hansen et al. 2014 ²¹⁷	Europe, North America, Oceania/South and Central America, Africa, Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Boldingh et al. 2017 ²¹⁸	Europe, Asia, South America	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Oncology</i>						
Latif et al. 2015 ²¹⁹	Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Somalia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Thøgersen et al. 2017 ²²⁰	Eastern Europe, Middle East, Sub-Saharan Africa, South Asia, East Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no

(Continued)

Table 1. (Continued)

Reference	Characteristics of study participants			Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)	Immigrant status (n.n.=not described –=not relevant)			
Hjerkind et al. 2017 ²²¹	Nordic countries, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Middle East, South Asia, East Asia, Sub-Saharan Africa, Africa, United States/Canada, Oceania, South/Central America	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Thøgersen et al. 2018 ²²²	Western, Non-western	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Nutrition</i>						
Chen et al. 2018 ²²³	Somalia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	yes
Henjum et al. 2019 ²²⁴	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	yes
Henjum et al. 2019 ²²⁵	various	f/m	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	yes
Multimorbidity						
Diaz et al. 2015 ²²⁶	Western countries, Eastern Europe, Non-western countries	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Diaz et al. 2015 ²²⁷	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Quality of life</i>						
Hjellset et al. 2011 ²²⁸	Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Myhrvold et al. 2019 ²²⁹	various	f/m	undocumented migrants	mixed methods	no	no
<i>Orthopaedic</i>						
Falch 1983 ²³⁰	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Ortholaryngology</i>						
Amundsen et al. 2017 ²³¹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Forensics</i>						
Kvaal et al. 2017 ²³²	various	c	asylum seekers	quantitative	no	no
<i>Geriatric</i>						
Diaz et al. 2015 ²³³	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Mortality</i>						
Syse et al. 2018 ²³⁴	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Vaccination</i>						
Riise et al. 2015 ²³⁵	various	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
<i>Health status/use of medication</i>						
Strømme et al. 2020 ²³⁶	Syria	f/m	refugees	quantitative	no	no
<i>Socio-cultural aspects</i>						
Høy et al. 2008 ²³⁷	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	qualitative	no	no
Varvin et al. 2009 ²³⁸	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	quantitative	no	no
Claussen et al. 2009 ²³⁹	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, developing countries	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Stige et al. 2010 ²⁴⁰	Tamil region	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Tran et al. 2010 ²⁴¹	Western Europe/North America, South Asia, Middle East/North Africa, East Asia	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Høy et al. 2010 ²⁴²	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Hanssen et al. 2010 ²⁴³	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	qualitative	no	no
Madar et al. 2011 ²⁴⁴	Turkey, Somalia, Pakistan	f	n.n.	quantitative	yes (RCT)	no
Kale et al. 2011 ²⁴⁵	Eastern Europe, Middle East, South America, South Asia	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no

(Continued)

Table 1. (Continued)

Reference	Characteristics of study participants		Immigrant status (n.n.=not described --=not relevant)	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)			
Håkonsen et al. 2011 ²⁴⁶	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Småland Goth et al. 2011 ²⁴⁷	various	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Gurbye 2011 ²⁴⁸	Tamil region	f/m	refugees	no	no
Gurbye et al. 2011 ²⁴⁹	Tamil region	f/m	refugees	no	no
Håkonsen et al. 2012 ²⁵⁰	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Claussen et al. 2012 ²⁵¹	Nordic countries, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Middle East/ North Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Asia, North America, Central South America, Oceania	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Alnaes 2012 ²⁵²	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Håkonsen et al. 2014 ²⁵³	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	no	no
Debesay et al. 2014 ²⁵⁴	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	no	no
Debesay et al. 2014 ²⁵⁵	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	no	no
Alpers et al. 2014 ²⁵⁶	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	no	yes
Elstad et al. 2015 ²⁵⁷	various	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Holmberg Fagerlund et al. 2016 ²⁵⁸	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	no	no
Gimeno-Feliu et al. 2016 ²⁵⁹	various	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Gele et al. 2016 ²⁶⁰	Somalia	f	n.n.	no	no
Straiton et al. 2017 ²⁶¹	Philippines	f	n.n.	no	no
Straiton et al. 2017 ²⁶²	Thailand, Philippines	f	n.n.	no	no
Hjörleifsson et al. 2018 ²⁶³	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	–	no	no
Nosrati et al. 2018 ²⁶⁴	various	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Lilleshagen et al. 2018 ²⁶⁵	various	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Alpers 2018 ²⁶⁶	Asia, Africa	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Abuelmagd et al. 2019 ²⁶⁷	Kurdistan	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Leirbakk et al. 2019 ²⁶⁸	various	f	n.n.	yes (RCT protocol)	yes
Arora et al. 2019 ²⁶⁹	Pakistan	f	n.n.	no	no
Zhyada et al. 2020 ²⁷⁰	Sudan, Somalia	f	n.n.	no	no
Oppedal et al. 2020 ²⁷¹	various	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Martiny et al. 2020 ²⁷²	various	a	n.n.	no	no
<i>Use of healthcare services</i>					
Lien et al. 2008 ²⁷³	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Ayazi et al. 2008 ²⁷⁴	Western, Non-western	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Sandvik et al. 2012 ²⁷⁵	Poland, Sweden, Germany, Pakistan, Iraq	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Diaz et al. 2014 ²⁷⁶	High income countries, other income countries	f/m	n.n.	no	no
Diaz et al. 2014 ²⁷⁷	High income, Middle income, Low income countries	f/m	n.n.	no	no

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Table 1. (Continued)

Reference	Characteristics of study participants			Methodology	Intervention (yes/no – not relevant)	User-involvement described (yes/no – not relevant)
	Geographic background	Gender/age group (f=female; m=male; c=child; a=adolescent)	Immigrant status (n.n.=not described –=not relevant)			
Goth et al. 2014 ²⁷⁸	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Straiton et al. 2014 ²⁷⁹	Poland, Sweden, Germany, Pakistan, Iraq	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Diaz et al. 2015 ²⁸⁰	Low Income, Lower-middle income, Upper- middle income, High income countries	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Ruud et al. 2015 ²⁸¹	Sweden, Somalia, Pakistan, Poland	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Gele et al. 2015 ²⁸²	Somalia	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Fadnes et al. 2016 ²⁸³	various	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Ruud et al. 2016 ²⁸⁴	Nordic countries, Western Europe/North America/Oceania, Eastern Europe, Asia, Africa, Latin America	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Elstad 2016 ²⁸⁵	Western countries, Eastern Europe, Africa, West and South Asia, Asia, Latin America	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Aarseth et al. 2016 ²⁸⁶	Norwegian healthcare providers	f/m	undocumented migrants	quantitative	no	no
Czapka et al. 2016 ²⁸⁷	Poland	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Tatara et al. 2016 ²⁸⁸	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Ruud et al. 2017 ²⁸⁹	various	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Fadnes et al. 2017 ²⁹⁰	various	c	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Diaz et al. 2017 ²⁹¹	Sub-Saharan Africa	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Tatara et al. 2017 ²⁹²	Pakistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Straiton et al. 2018 ²⁹³	Philippines	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Abebe et al. 2018 ²⁹⁴	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Africa, Asia, Latin America	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Finnvold 2018 ²⁹⁵	Sweden, Poland, Vietnam, Russia, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Turkey, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Iran, Iraq, Afghanistan	f/m	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Sagbakken et al. 2018 ²⁹⁶	various/Norwegian healthcare personnel	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Straiton et al. 2019 ²⁹⁷	Western Europe, Eastern Europe, Middle East/North Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, South Asia, East/Southeast Asia	f	n.n.	quantitative	no	no
Schein et al. 2019 ²⁹⁸	Ethiopia	f/m	refugees and asylum seekers	qualitative	no	no
Tschirhart et al. 2019 ²⁹⁹	Thailand	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Czapka et al. 2019 ³⁰⁰	Poland	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Mbanya et al. 2019 ³⁰¹	Sub-Saharan Africa	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Arfa et al. 2020 ³⁰²	Non-western	f/m	n.n.	qualitative	no	no
Mbanya et al. 2020 ³⁰³	Sub-Saharan Africa	f	n.n.	qualitative	no	no

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