

Supporting Information

Oxidative release of *O*-glycans under neutral conditions for analysis of glycoconjugates having base sensitive substituents

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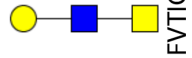
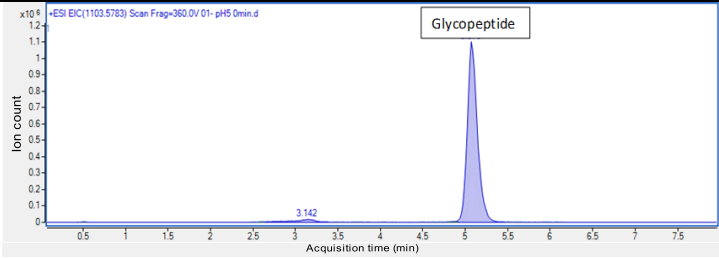
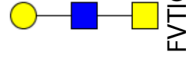
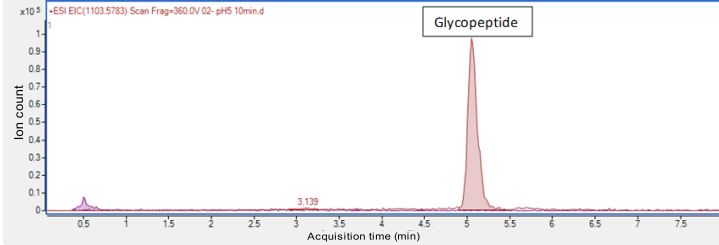
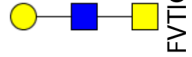
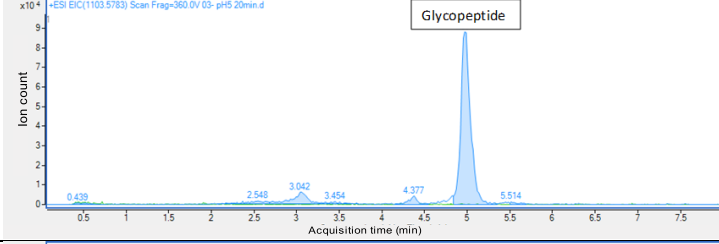

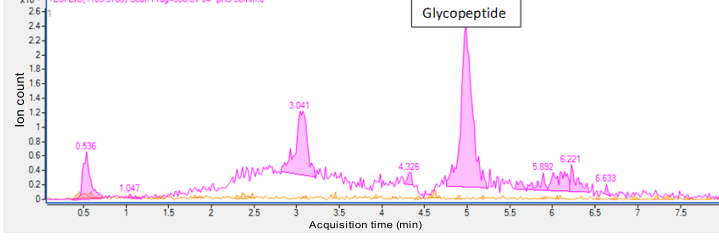
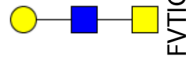
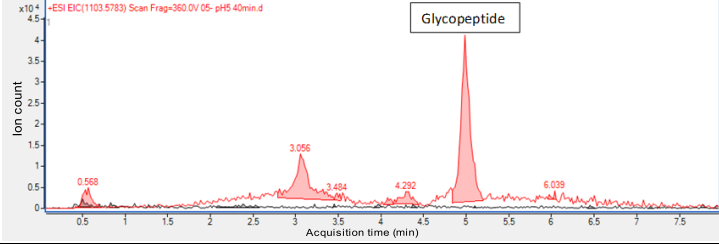
²Complex Carbohydrate Research Center and Department of Chemistry, University of Georgia, 315 Riverbend Road, Athens, GA 30602, United States

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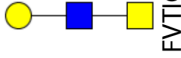
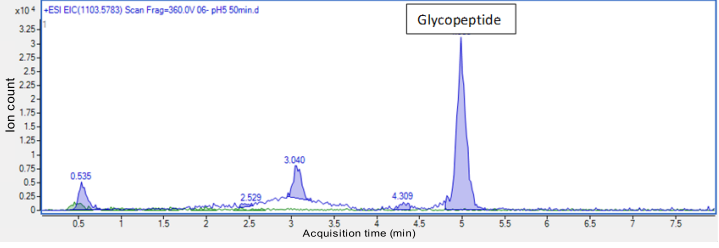
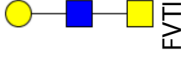
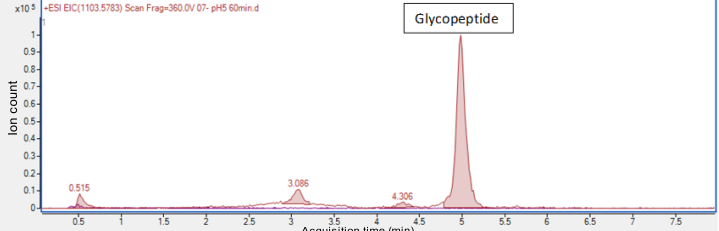
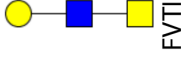
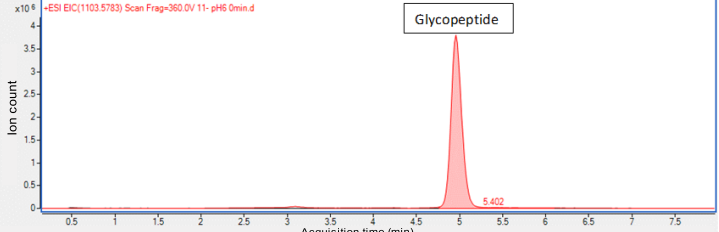
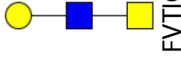
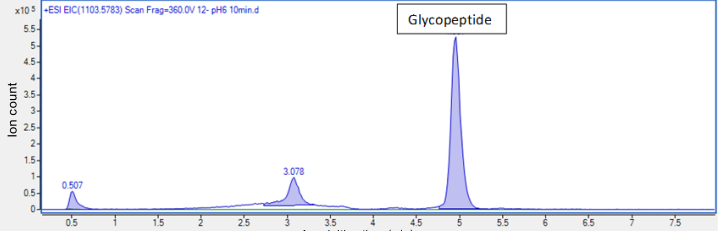
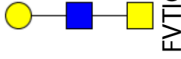
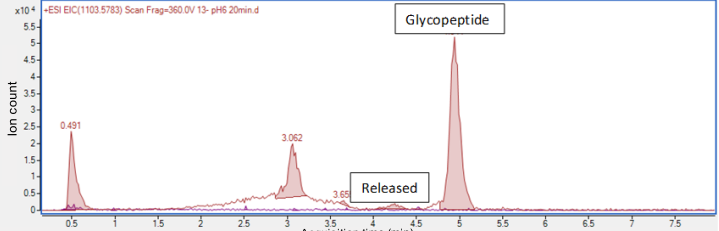
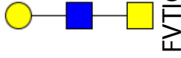
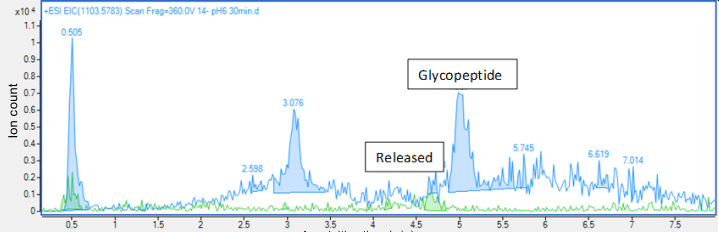
- Page S2-S20** **Table I.** Extracted LC-MS chromatograms of glycopeptide standards **1-4** and compounds released from the glycopeptide with hypochlorite.
- Page S21-S31** **Table II.** Compositions of *O*-glycans released from BSM with neutralized hypochlorite and analyzed with LC-MS with an eluent pH of 6.5.
- Page S32-S34** **Table III.** Compositions of *O*-glycans released from BSM with reductive beta elimination and analyzed with LC-MS with an eluent pH of 6.5.
- Page S35-S36** **Table IV:** Compositions of *O*-glycans released from BSM with reductive beta elimination and analyzed with LC-MS with an eluent pH of 7.8.

Table I: Extracted LC-MS chromatograms of glycopeptide standards **1-4** and compounds released from the glycopeptide with hypochlorite. The lactic acid-linked glycoside is annotated as “released”.

Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 5.0 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 5.0 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 5.0 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 5.0 | 30 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 5.0 | 40 min |  |

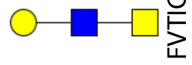
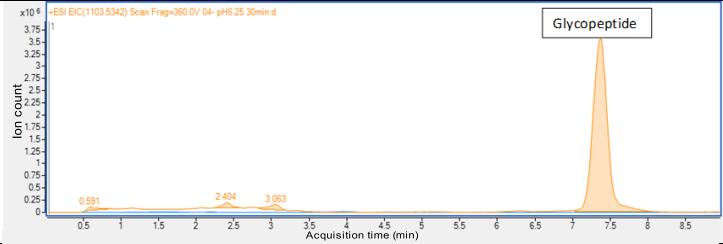
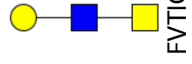
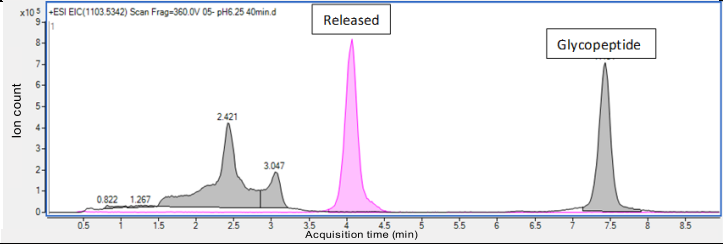
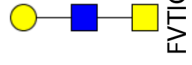
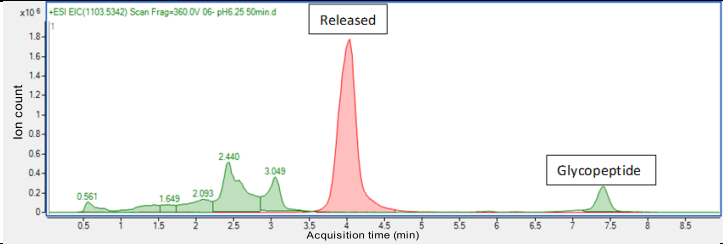
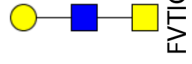
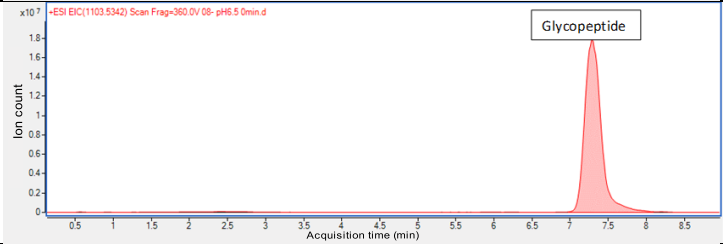
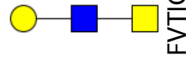
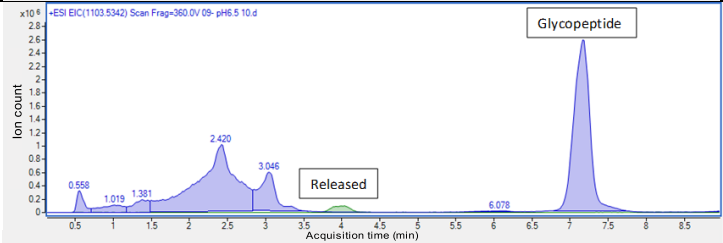
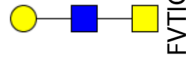
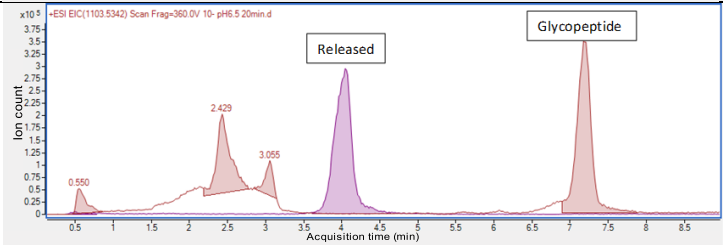
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| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 5.0 | 50 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 5.0 | 60 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.0 | 0 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.0 | 10 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.0 | 20 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.0 | 30 min |  |

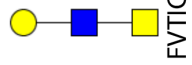
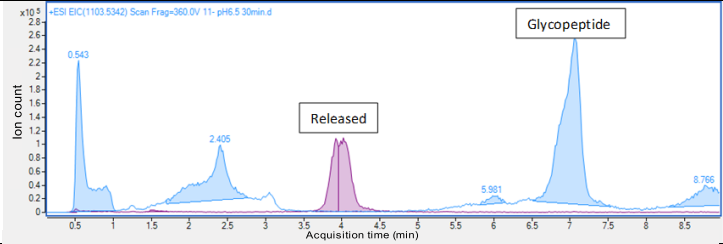
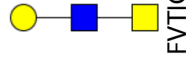
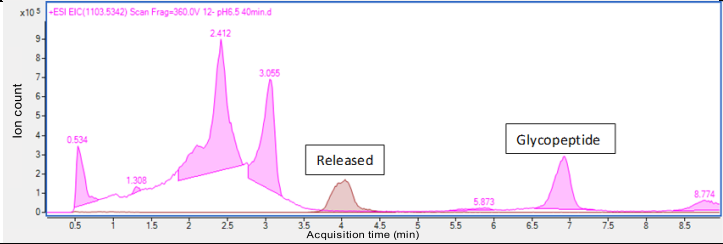
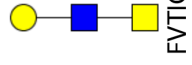
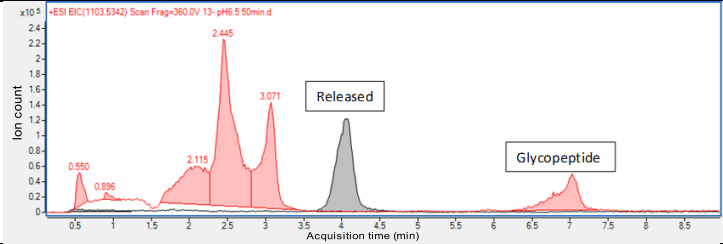
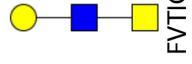
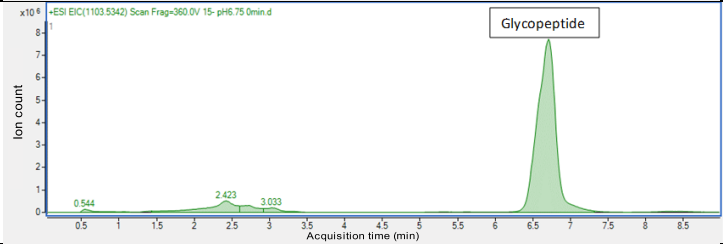
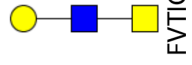
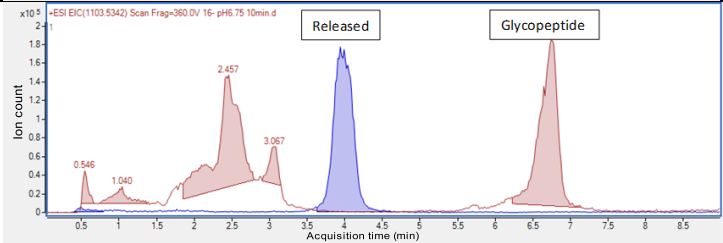
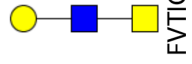
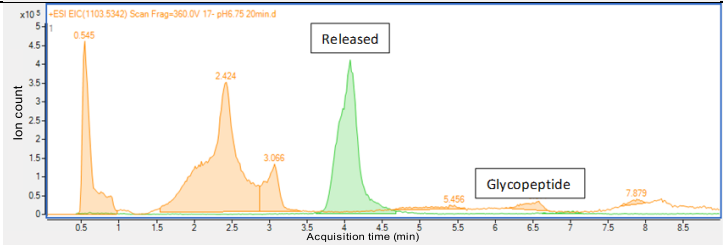
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| FVTIG | 6.0 | 60 min | |
| FVTIG | 6.25 | 0 min | |
| FVTIG | 6.25 | 10 min | |
| FVTIG | 6.25 | 20 min | |

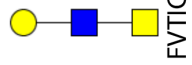
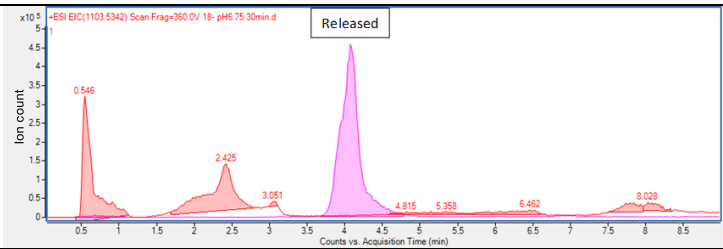
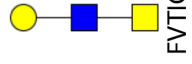
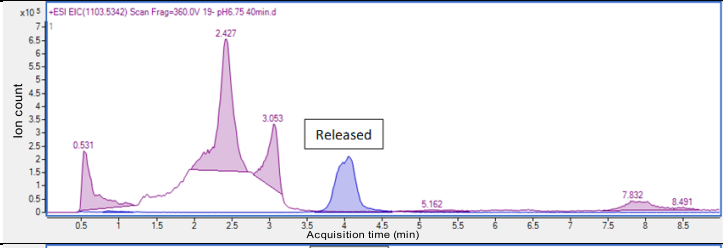
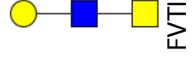
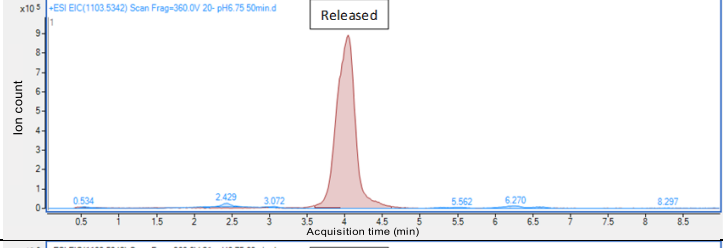

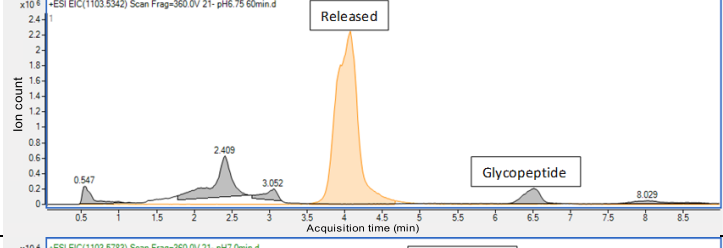
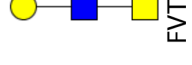
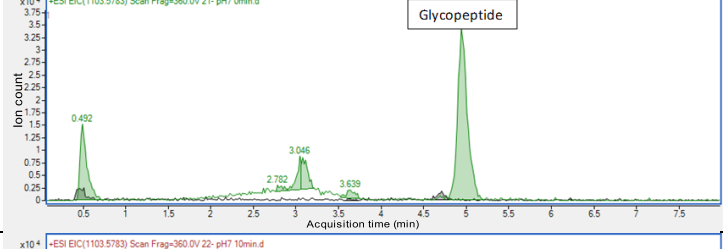

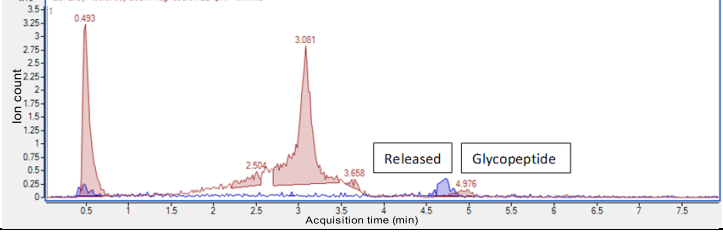
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|  FVTIG | 6.25 | 40 min |  |
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|  FVTIG | 6.5 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.5 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.5 | 20 min |  |

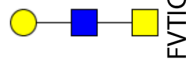
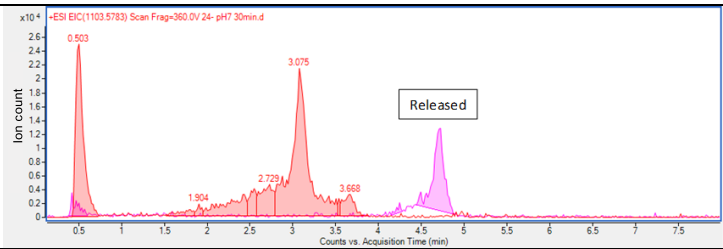
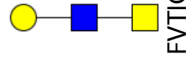
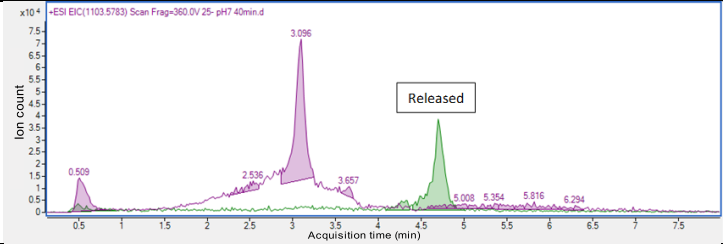
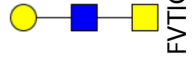
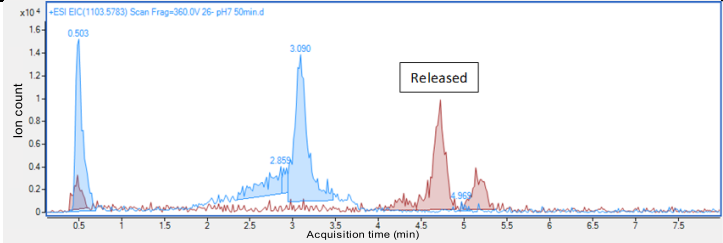
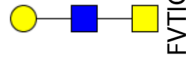
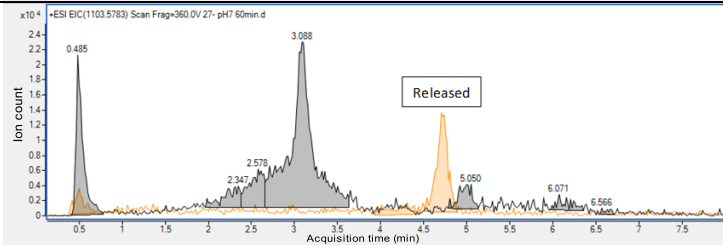
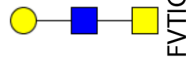
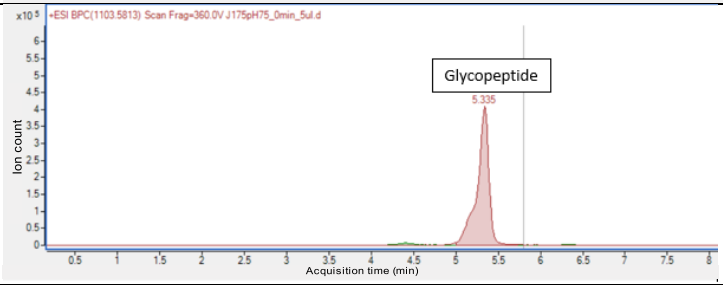
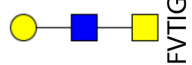
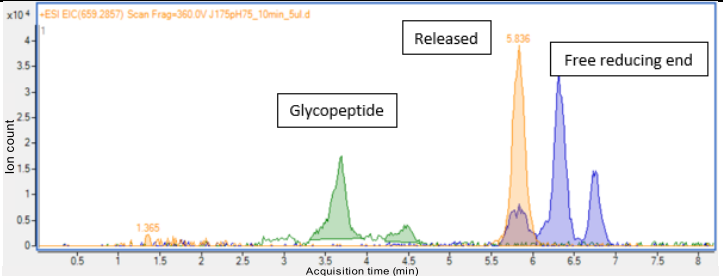
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|  FVTIG | 6.5 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.5 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 20 min |  |

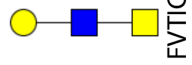
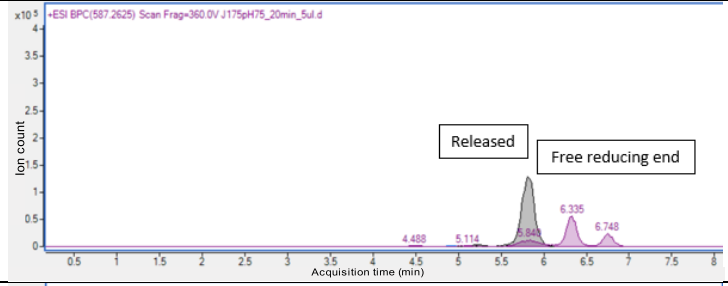
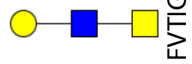
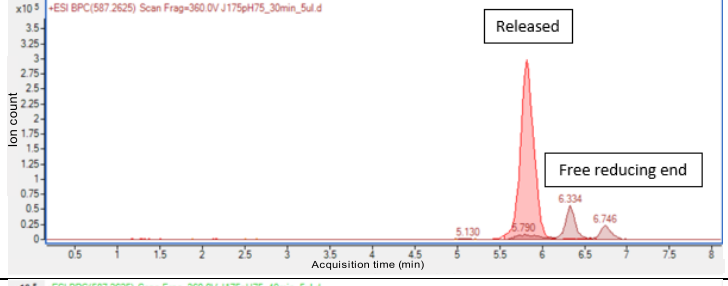
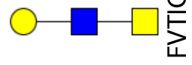
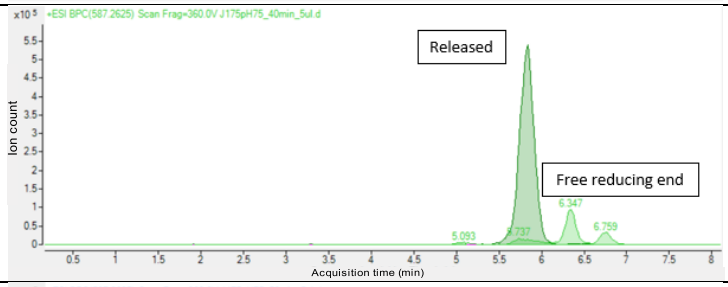
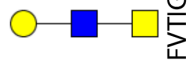
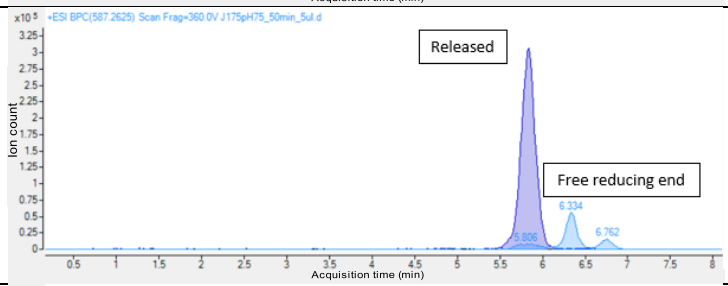
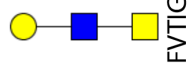
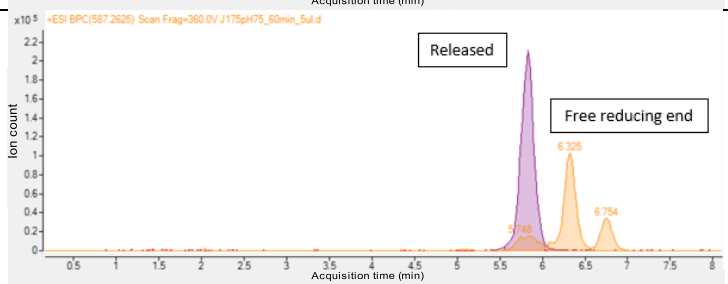
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 30min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.0 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.0 | 10 min |  |

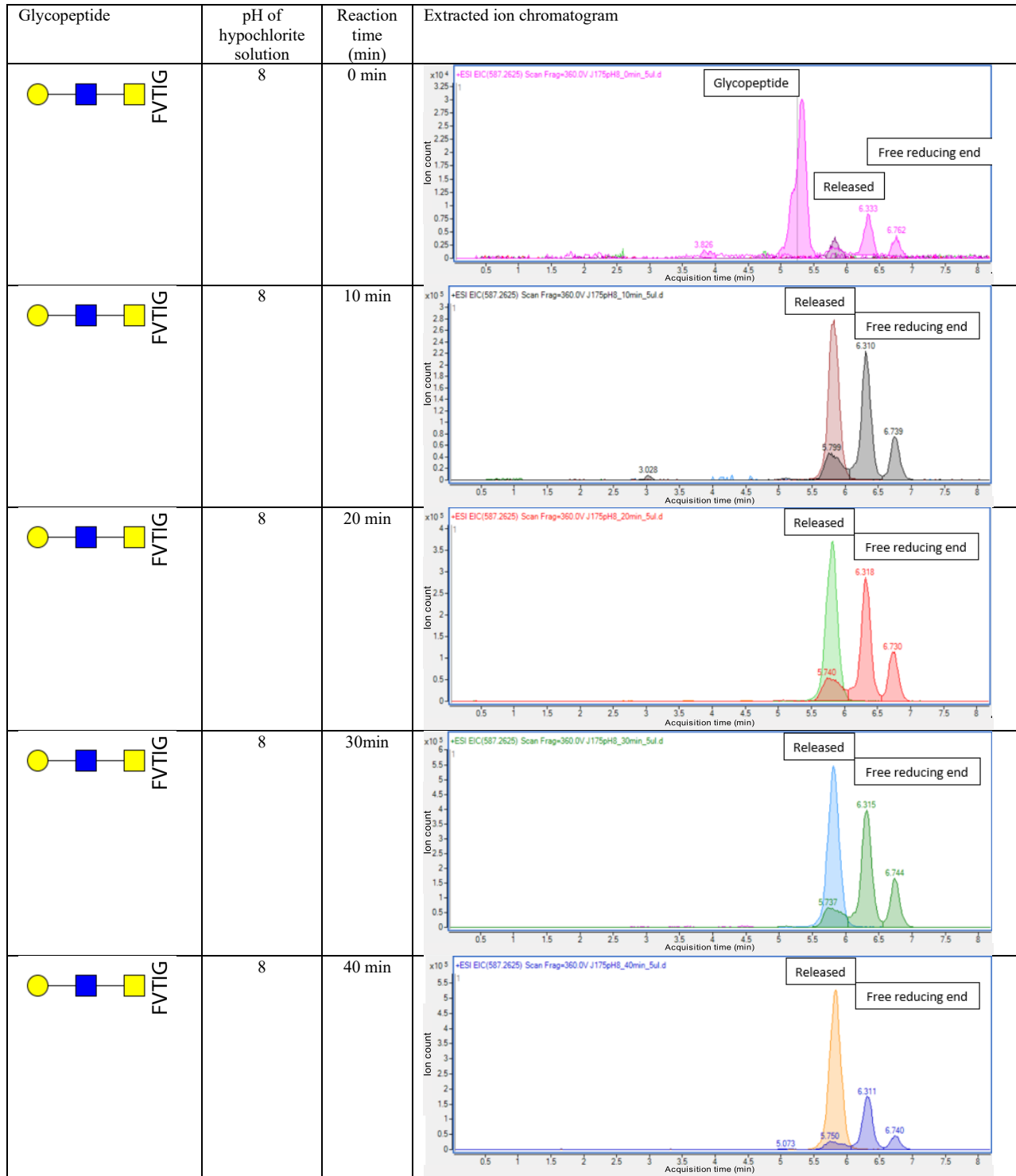
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 7.0 | 30min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.0 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.0 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.0 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 10 min |  |

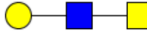
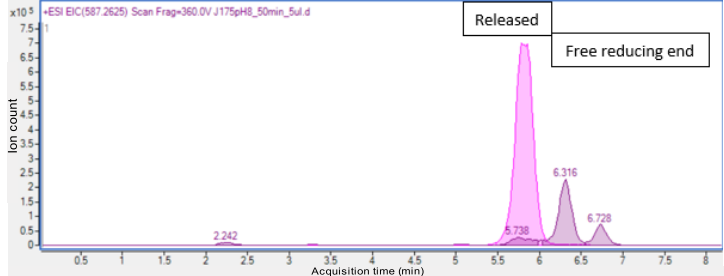

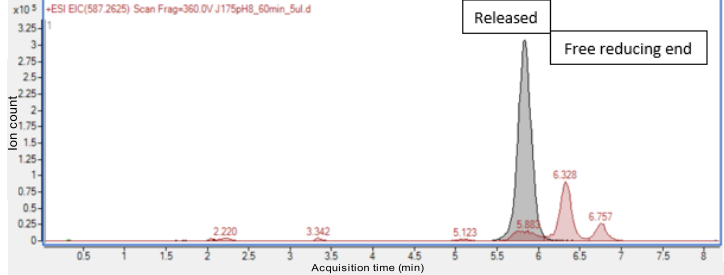

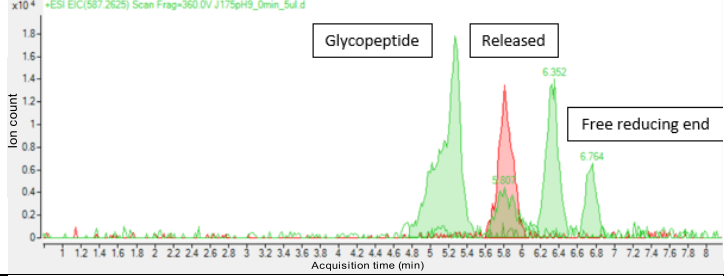

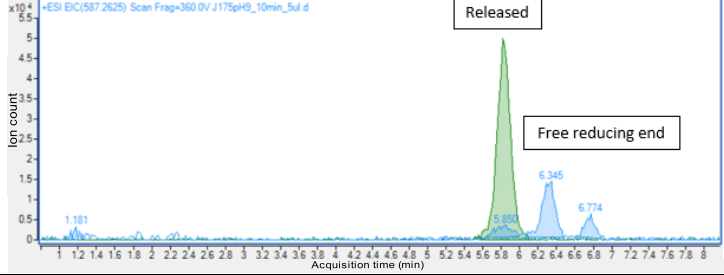

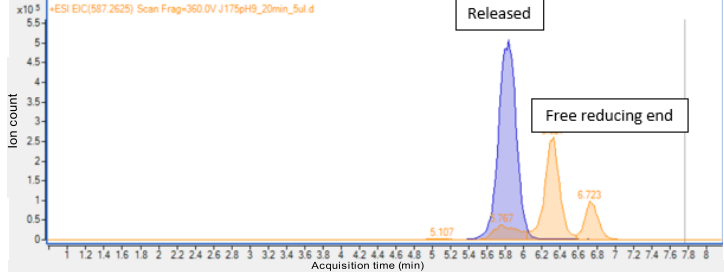
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 30 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 7.5 | 60 min |  |

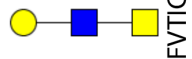
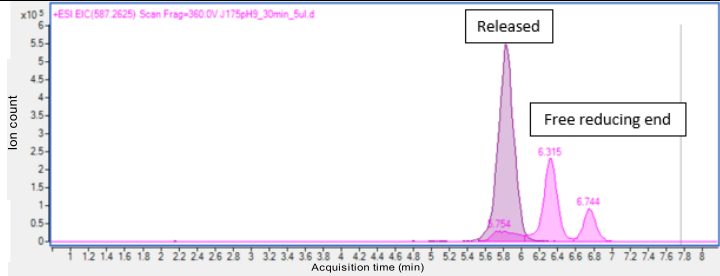
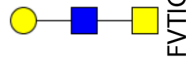
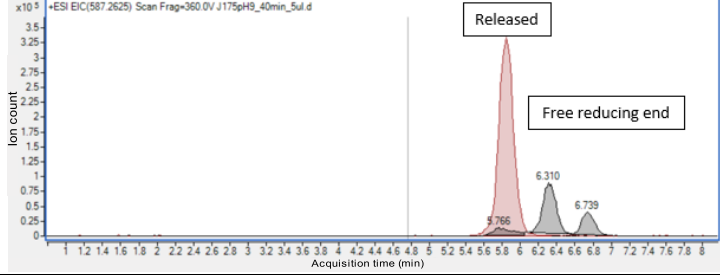
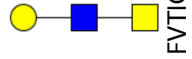
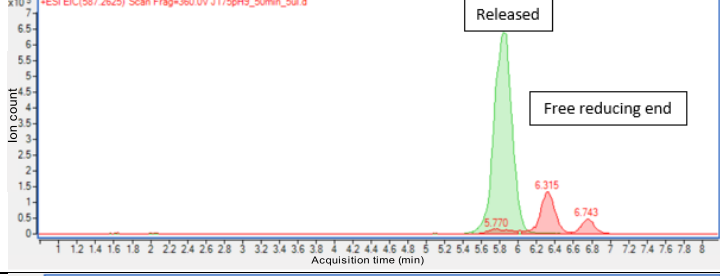
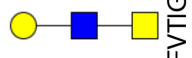
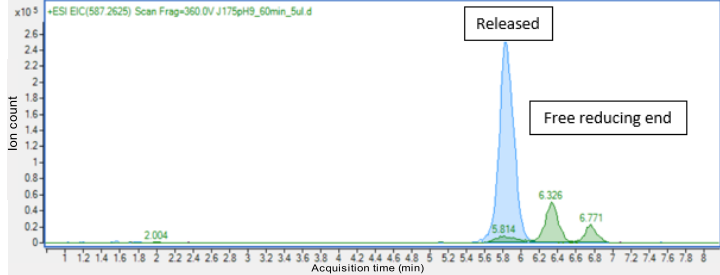
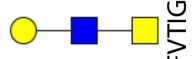
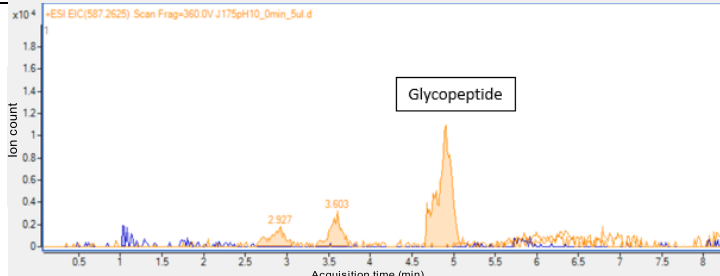
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.



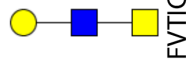
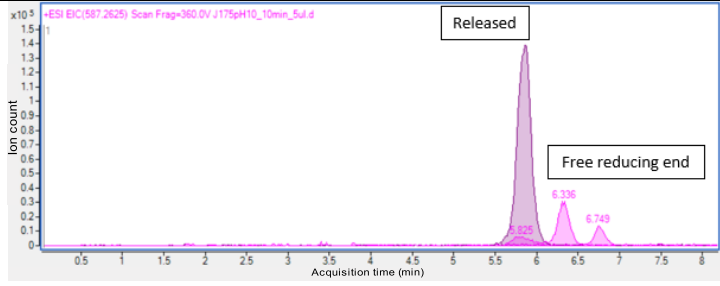
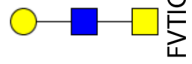
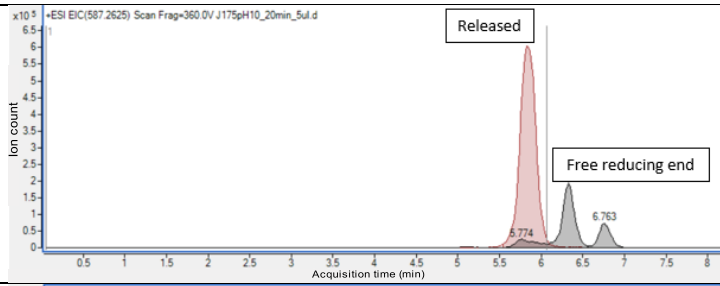
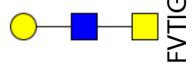
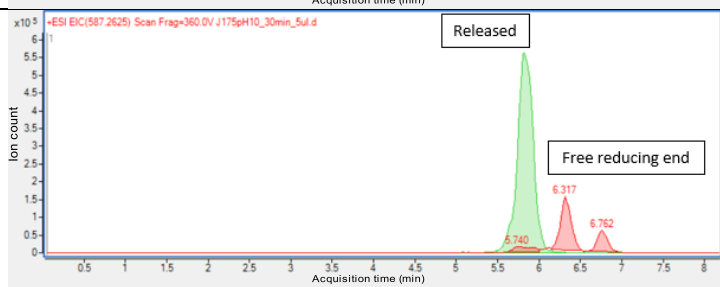
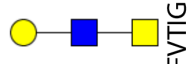
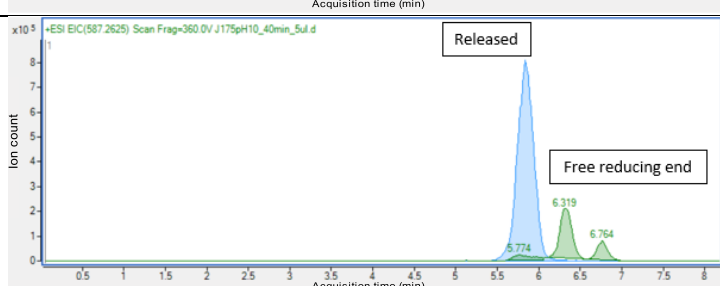
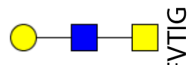
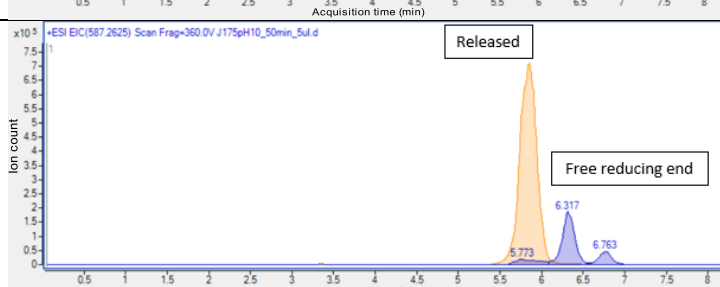
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 8 | 50 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 8 | 60 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 9 | 0 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 9 | 10 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 9 | 20 min |  |

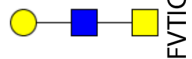
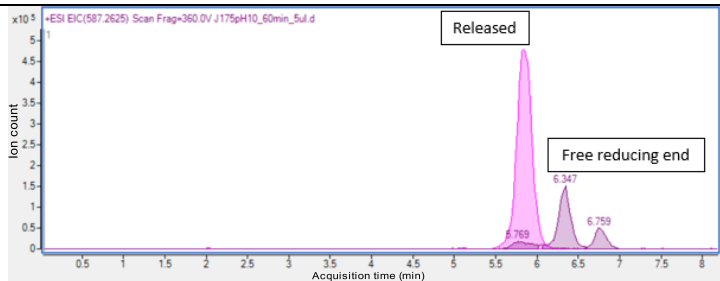
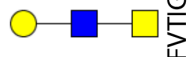
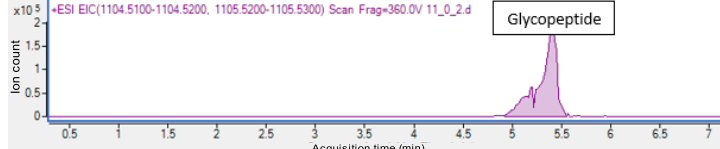
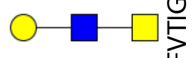
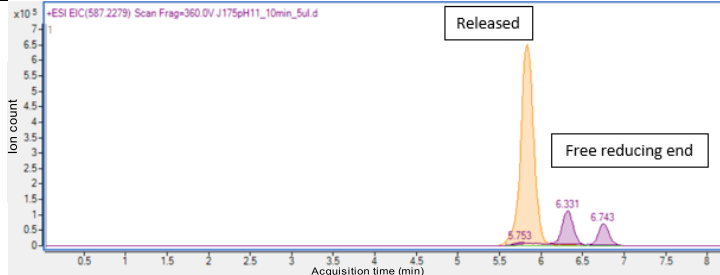
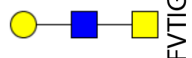
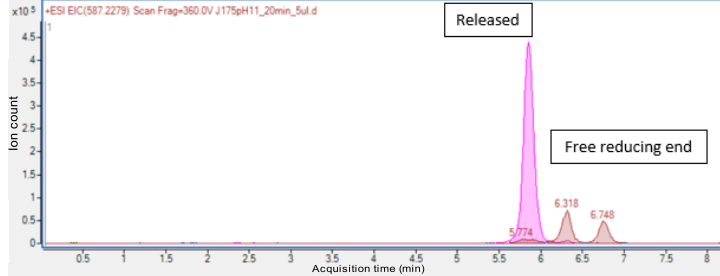
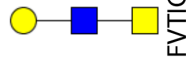
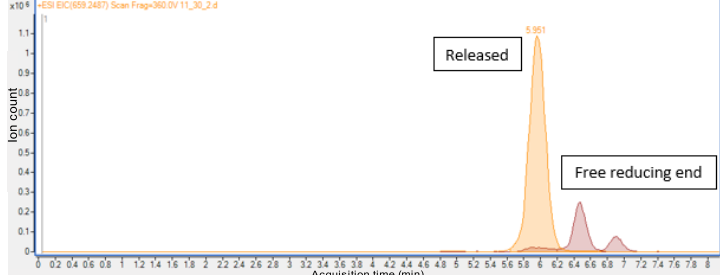
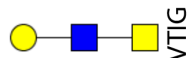
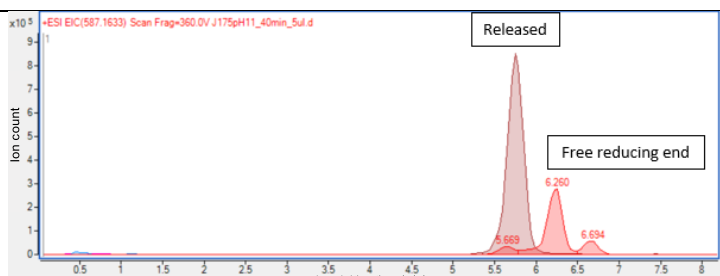
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 9 | 30min |  |
|  FVTIG | 9 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 9 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 9 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 10 | 0 min |  |

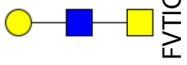
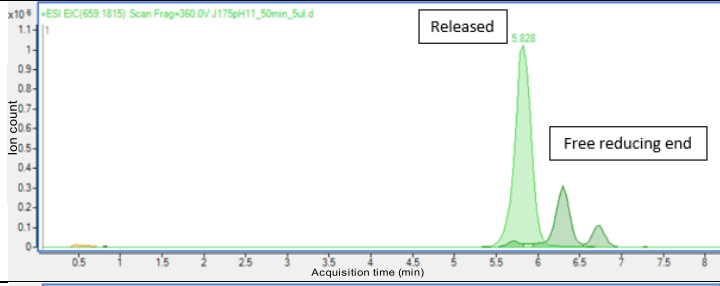
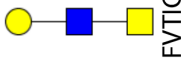
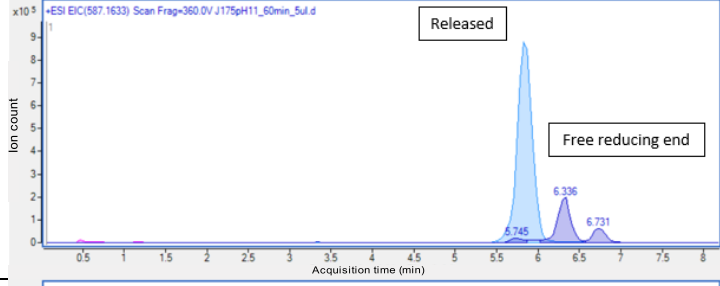
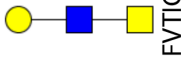
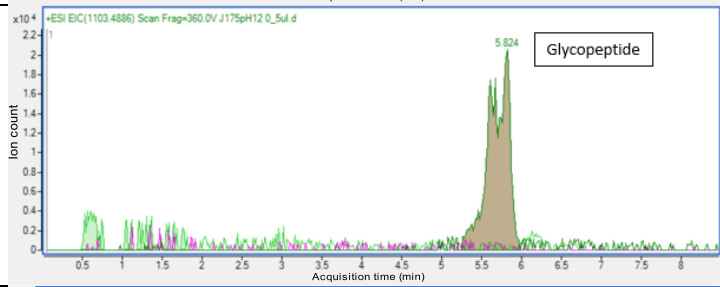
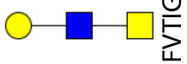
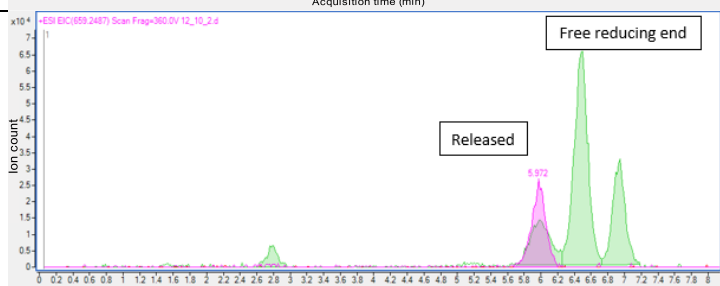
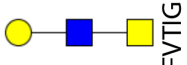
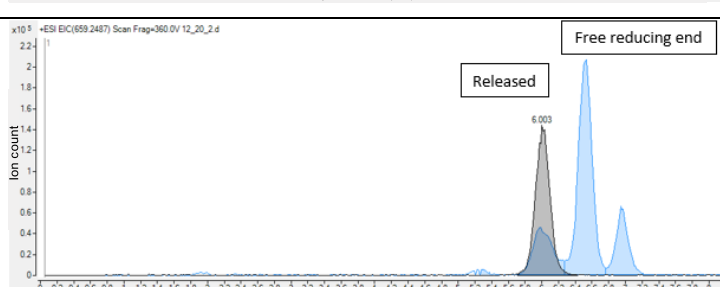
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 10 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 10 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 10 | 30 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 10 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 10 | 50 min |  |

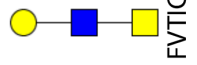
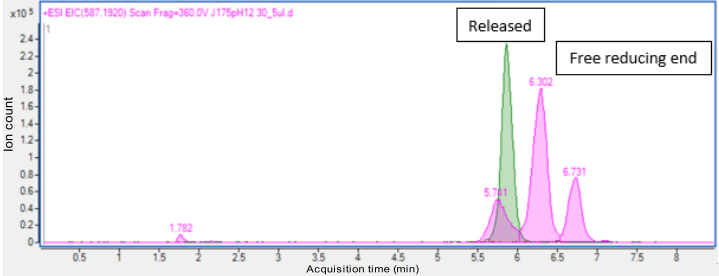
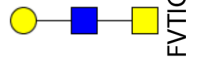
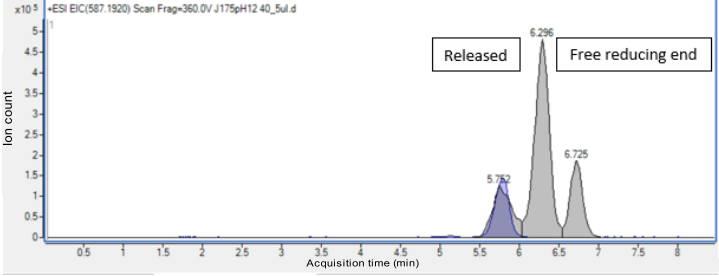
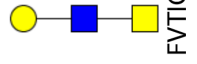
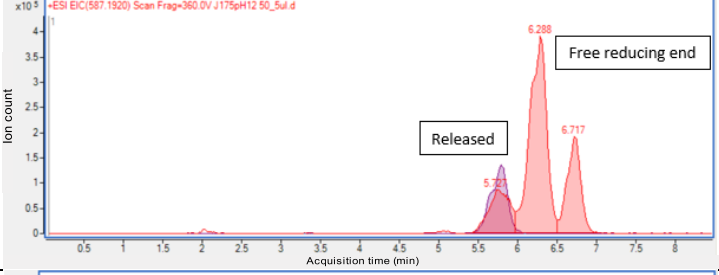
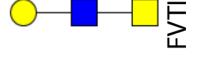
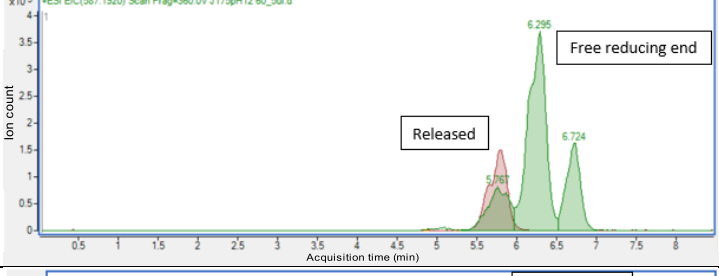
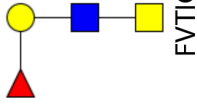
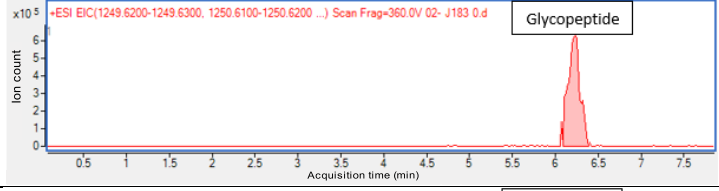
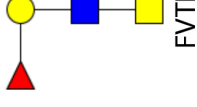
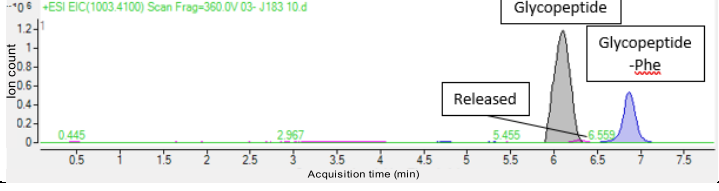
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 10 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 11 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 11 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 11 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 11 | 30 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 11 | 40 min |  |

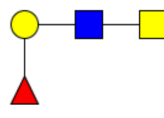
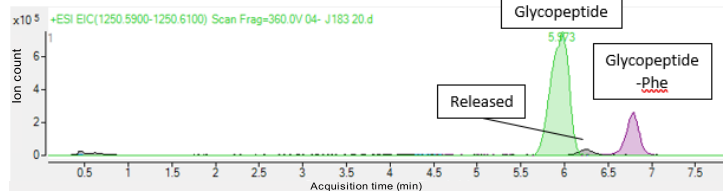
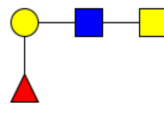
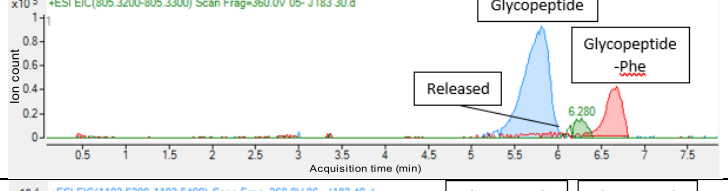
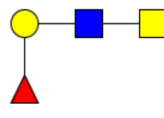
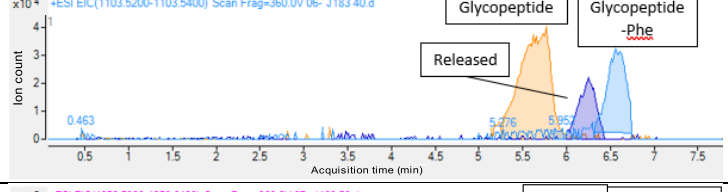
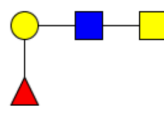
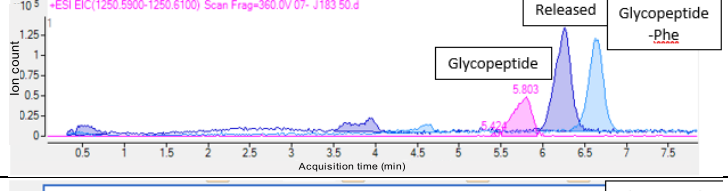
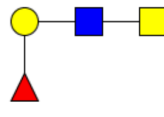
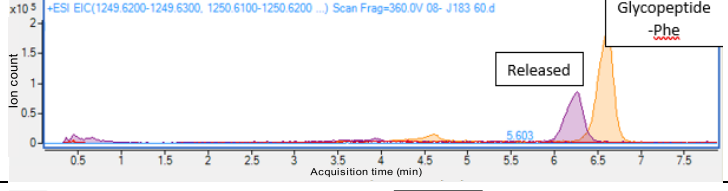
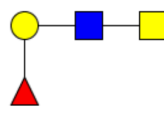
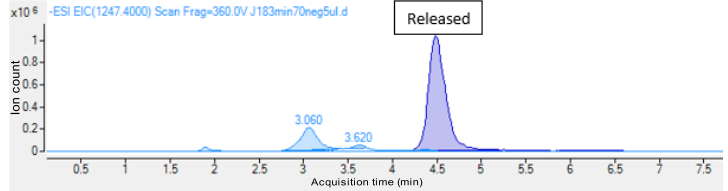
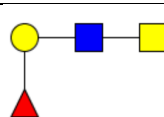
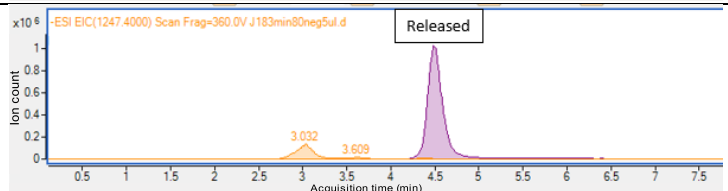
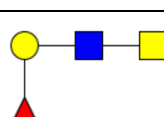
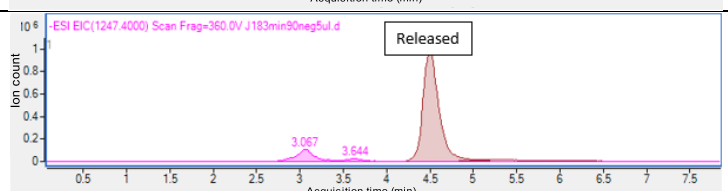
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 11 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 11 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 12 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 12 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 12 | 20 min |  |

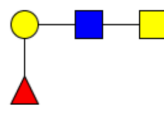
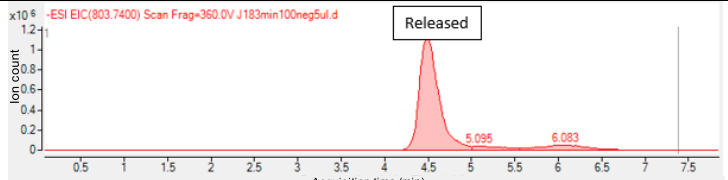
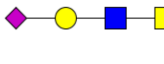
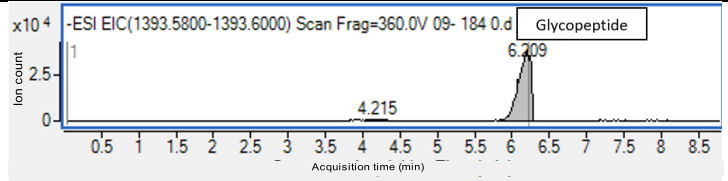
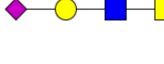
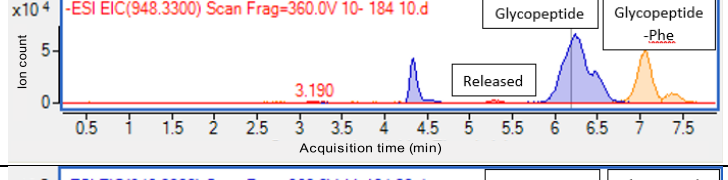
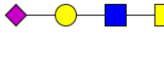
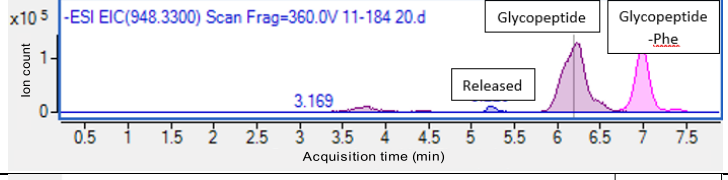
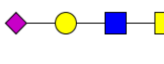
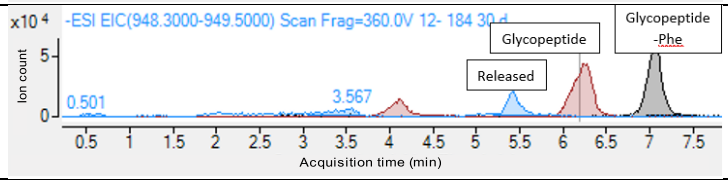
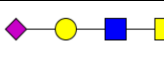
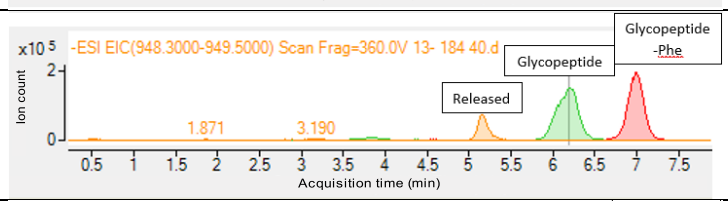
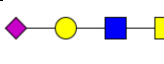
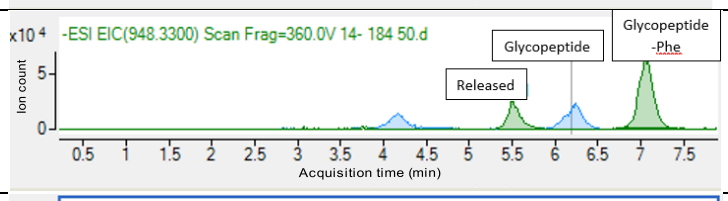
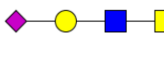
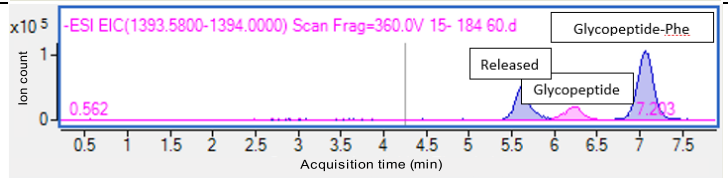
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 12 | 30min |  |
|  FVTIG | 12 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 12 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 12 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 10 min |  |

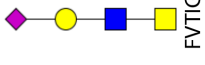
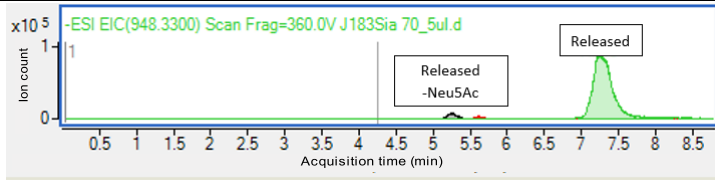

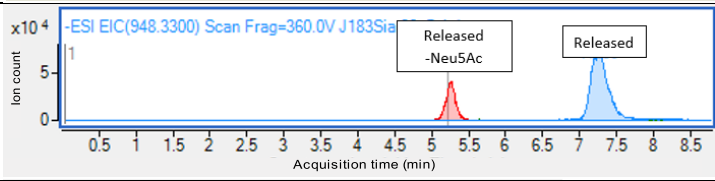
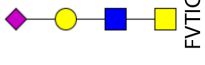
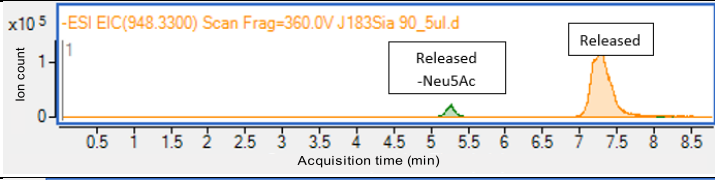

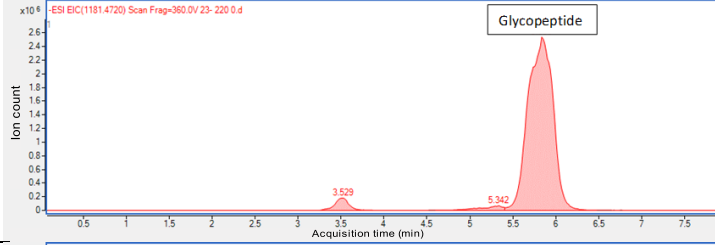

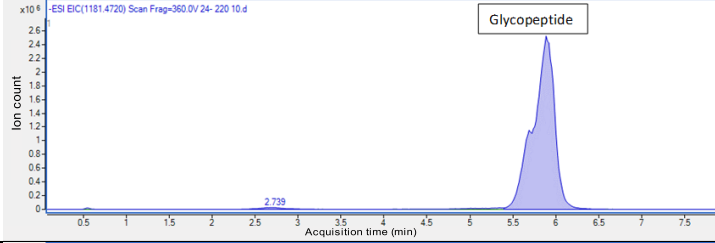

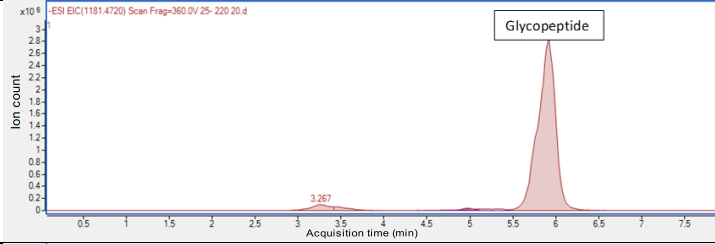

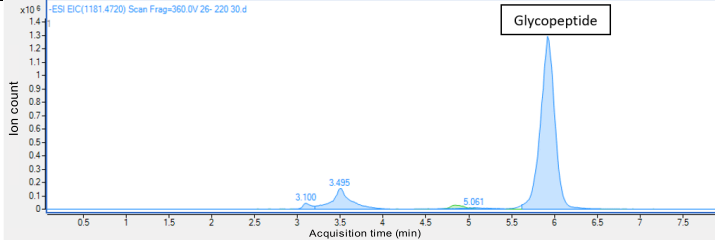
Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 30 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 60 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 70 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 80 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 90 min |  |

Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 100 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 30 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 40 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 50 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 60 min |  |

Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 70 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 80 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 90 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 0 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 10 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 20 min |  |
|  FVTIG | 6.75 | 30 min |  |

Chromatograms of peptide reaction mixtures at different time points and pH values during oxidative release.

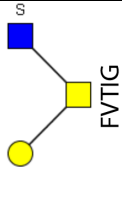
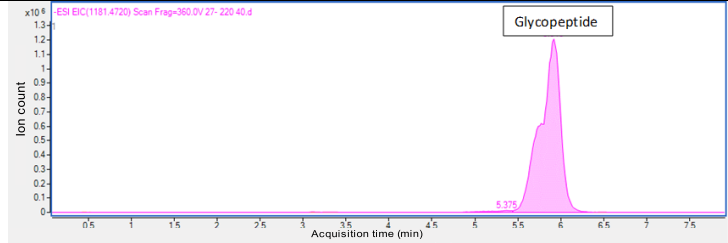
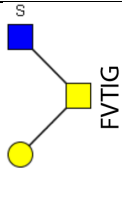
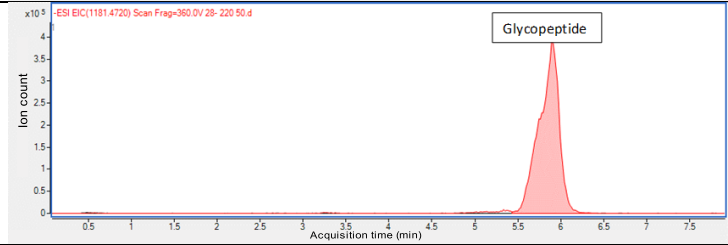
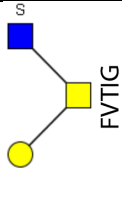
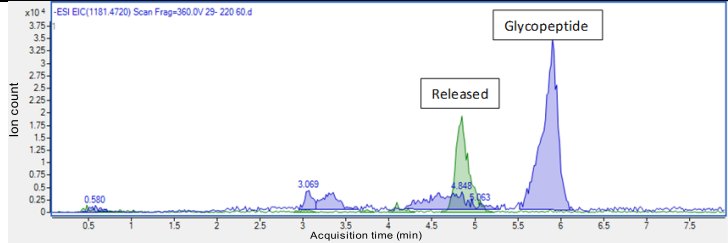
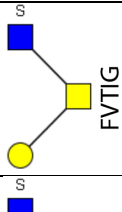
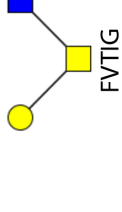
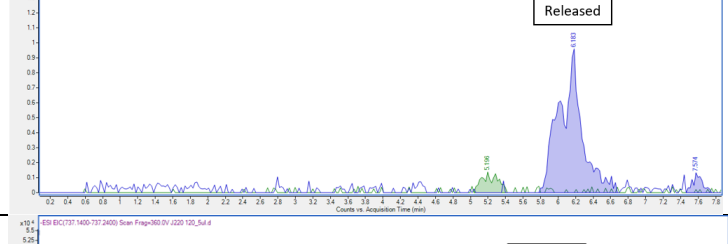
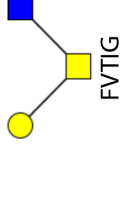
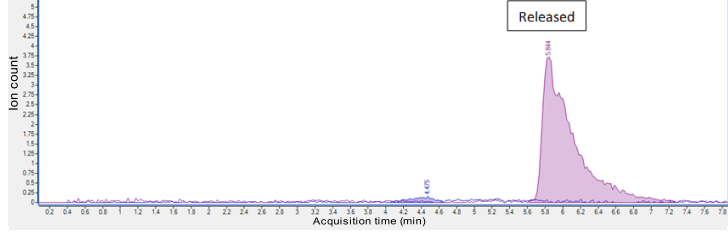


















| Glycopeptide | pH of hypochlorite solution | Reaction time (min) | Extracted ion chromatogram |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.75 | 40 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.75 | 50 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.75 | 60 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.75 | 80 min | No glycan/glycopeptide observed |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.75 | 100 min |  |
|  <p>FVTIG</p> | 6.75 | 120 min |  |

Table II: Compositions of *O*-glycans released from BSM with neutralized hypochlorite and analyzed with LC-MS with an eluent pH of 6.5. AA=amino acid (T=threonine, S=serine), Hex=hexose, Fuc=fucose, Neu5Ac= *N*-Acetylneuraminic acid, Neu5Gc= *N*-Glycolylneuraminic acid, OAc=O-acetylated, HexA=hexosamine, Sulf=sulfated.

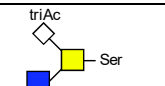
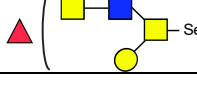


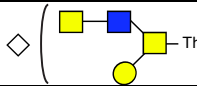

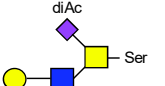
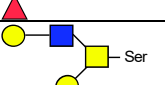
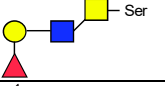

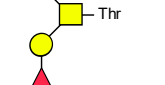
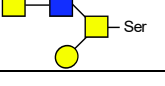
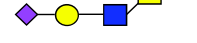

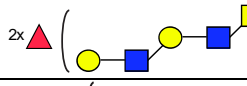
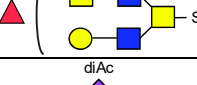
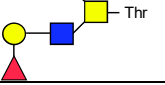
O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Gc | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
| | 625.2105 | 625.2092 | 15.1 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 667.2211 | 667.2198 | 10.5 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 611.1948 | 611.1936 | 7.50 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 653.2053 | 653.2042 | 5.98 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 641.2055 | 641.2041 | 5.46 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 870.3014 | 870.2992 | 4.34 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 709.231 | 709.2304 | 4.09 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 856.2857 | 856.2836 | 3.95 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 583.1997 | 583.1986 | 3.68 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 599.1947 | 599.1935 | 3.08 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1251.4298 | 1251.4263 | 2.67 | T | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 569.1838 | 569.1830 | 2.47 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 695.2161 | 695.2148 | 2.32 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 814.2747 | 814.2730 | 1.95 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 725.2264 | 725.2253 | 1.84 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 828.2906 | 828.2886 | 1.59 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 683.2161 | 683.2147 | 1.52 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
|  | 585.1788 | 585.1779 | 1.39 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 786.2796 | 786.2780 | 1.26 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 830.27 | 830.2679 | 1.19 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 772.2643 | 772.2624 | 1.05 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 802.2748 | 802.2729 | 1.03 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 586.1991 | 586.1983 | 1.02 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 912.3121 | 912.3098 | 0.97 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 928.3072 | 928.3047 | 0.93 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 627.1902 | 627.1885 | 0.84 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 711.2111 | 711.2097 | 0.79 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 898.2968 | 898.2942 | 0.78 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 788.2593 | 788.2573 | 0.75 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 844.2858 | 844.2835 | 0.71 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 481.1677 | 481.1670 | 0.69 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 886.2968 | 886.2941 | 0.66 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 669.2008 | 669.1991 | 0.66 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 872.2809 | 872.2785 | 0.52 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1097.3909 | 1097.3884 | 0.50 | S | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
|  | 914.2915 | 914.2891 | 0.44 | S | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 992.36 | 992.3571 | 0.37 | S | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 684.2477 | 684.2463 | 0.33 | S | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 643.2211 | 643.2198 | 0.28 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1167.4091 | 1167.4051 | 0.27 | T | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 495.1836 | 495.1826 | 0.22 | T | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1164.3977 | 1164.3943 | 0.17 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 805.2743 | 805.2726 | 0.15 | S | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 789.2789 | 789.2777 | 0.15 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 951.3324 | 951.3305 | 0.15 | S | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 975.3333 | 975.3306 | 0.14 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 846.3009 | 846.2992 | 0.13 | S | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1018.3384 | 1018.3364 | 0.13 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 723.1776 | 723.1766 | 0.12 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1300.471 | 1300.4678 | 0.11 | S | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1195.4398 | 1195.4364 | 0.11 | S | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1178.4123 | 1178.4100 | 0.11 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

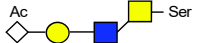
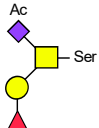
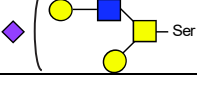
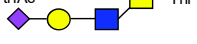

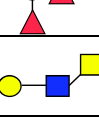

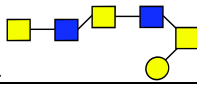
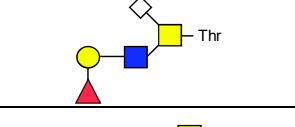
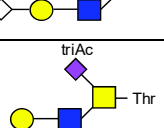
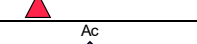
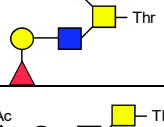
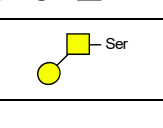


O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
| | 803.2954 | 803.2933 | 0.10 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc | 1440.4927 | 1440.4900 | 0.10 | S | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc | 1237.4146 | 1237.4107 | 0.098 | S | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 698.2635 | 698.2620 | 0.084 | T | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc | 1454.5076 | 1454.5057 | 0.083 | T | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 761.2478 | 761.2464 | 0.082 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1006.3648 | 1006.3727 | 0.077 | T | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc | 961.3174 | 961.3149 | 0.077 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ac | 787.2627 | 787.2621 | 0.076 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc | 1032.353 | 1032.3520 | 0.073 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1031.2891 | 1031.2873 | 0.069 | S | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 745.2523 | 745.2515 | 0.066 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc | 1034.3325 | 1034.3313 | 0.064 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 710.1433 | 710.1450 | 0.064 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | 520.0981 | 520.0972 | 0.060 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ac | 803.2581 | 803.2570 | 0.057 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ac | 976.3271 | 976.3258 | 0.055 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

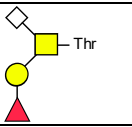
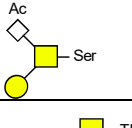
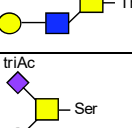
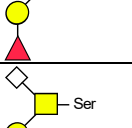
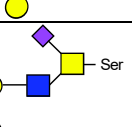
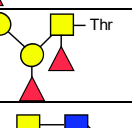
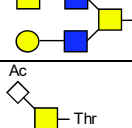
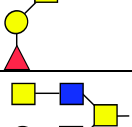
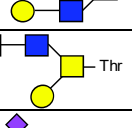
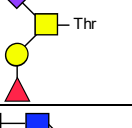
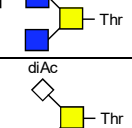
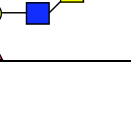


O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
| | 600.2144 | 600.2140 | 0.054 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1122.3852 | 1122.3837 | 0.053 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 829.2739 | 829.2727 | 0.051 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1017.3435 | 1017.3412 | 0.046 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 657.2359 | 657.2354 | 0.044 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 933.3217 | 933.3200 | 0.041 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1206.4056 | 1206.4049 | 0.039 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1060.3482 | 1060.3470 | 0.038 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 731.2363 | 731.2358 | 0.037 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1138.3802 | 1138.3786 | 0.036 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1153.393 | 1153.3895 | 0.036 | S | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 934.316 | 934.3152 | 0.034 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1110.3849 | 1110.3837 | 0.032 | T | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1168.4214 | 1168.4255 | 0.031 | T | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1111.4054 | 1111.4041 | 0.029 | T | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
|  | 992.3218 | 992.3207 | 0.029 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 919.3063 | 919.3043 | 0.027 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1096.3694 | 1096.3680 | 0.027 | S | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1074.3639 | 1074.3626 | 0.027 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 815.2582 | 815.2570 | 0.027 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 894.312 | 894.3090 | 0.025 | S | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 950.3121 | 950.3101 | 0.025 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1367.475 | 1367.4737 | 0.024 | S | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1643.5718 | 1643.5694 | 0.024 | S | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1152.3955 | 1152.3942 | 0.023 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 964.3268 | 964.3257 | 0.023 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1220.4209 | 1220.4206 | 0.024 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1136.4007 | 1136.3994 | 0.023 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 990.3423 | 990.3414 | 0.022 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 440.1406 | 440.1404 | 0.020 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
|  | 907.3058 | 907.3043 | 0.020 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 789.2433 | 789.2413 | 0.019 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1006.3378 | 1006.3363 | 0.019 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1003.3272 | 1003.3255 | 0.019 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 747.2309 | 747.2307 | 0.019 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1080.3735 | 1080.3731 | 0.019 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 908.3265 | 908.3247 | 0.018 | T | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1209.4533 | 1209.4521 | 0.018 | T | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 949.3164 | 949.3149 | 0.017 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1424.4936 | 1424.4951 | 0.016 | S | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 860.3152 | 860.3148 | 0.016 | T | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 891.3102 | 891.3094 | 0.016 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 901.3424 | 901.3413 | 0.016 | T | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1194.4035 | 1194.4048 | 0.015 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
| | 893.29 | 893.2886 | 0.015 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1154.411 | 1154.4099 | 0.015 | S | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1076.3427 | 1076.3419 | 0.015 | S | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1310.4546 | 1310.4522 | 0.014 | S | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1094.3536 | 1094.3524 | 0.014 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 887.2808 | 887.2782 | 0.012 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1381.4892 | 1381.4893 | 0.012 | T | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1094.3883 | 1094.3888 | 0.012 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 991.3266 | 991.3255 | 0.011 | T | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 877.2949 | 877.2937 | 0.011 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1048.3489 | 1048.3469 | 0.011 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1412.4957 | 1412.4951 | 0.011 | T | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 948.332 | 948.3308 | 0.011 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 873.2608 | 873.2625 | 0.010 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| | 965.3472 | 965.3462 | 0.010 | T | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
| | 887.3264 | 887.3257 | 0.0099 | S | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ac (| 1398.4803 | 1398.4794 | 0.0097 | S | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ⊕ (| 869.2373 | 869.2345 | 0.0095 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| triAc (| 1090.3589 | 1090.3575 | 0.0095 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 2x (| 1291.9372 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 2584.8917 | 0.0092 | T | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc (| 1324.4697 | 1324.4679 | 0.0088 | T | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ac (| 935.3001 | 935.2992 | 0.0086 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ⊕ (| 764.2051 | 764.2031 | 0.0086 | S | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1049.3795 | 1049.3785 | 0.0084 | S | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 819.2885 | 819.2883 | 0.0083 | T | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| triAc (| 704.2403 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 704.2385 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0082 | S | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| ⊕ (| 883.251 | 883.2501 | 0.0079 | T | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ⊕ (| 737.1926 | 737.1922 | 0.0076 | T | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| ⊕ (| 696.1263 | 696.1293 | 0.0066 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | 1063.3954 | 1063.3942 | 0.0063 | T | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| diAc (| 1657.5857 | 1657.5850 | 0.0058 | T | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 2x (| 1314.4854 | 1314.4834 | 0.0057 | T | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after oxidative release and analysis at pH 6.5.

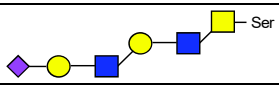
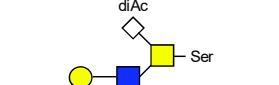
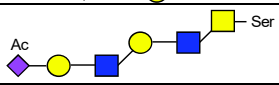

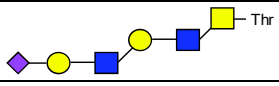

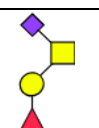
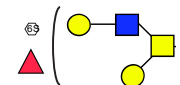
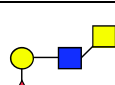


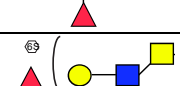


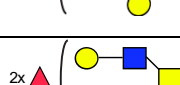
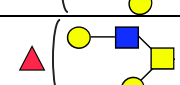
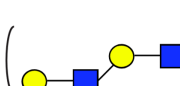
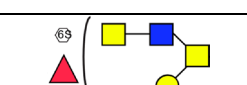
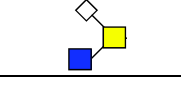

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Relative abundance (%) | AA | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Ge | OAc | HexA | Sulf |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|------|
|  | 649.22 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 649.2201 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0056 | S | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\text{eS} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 778.2194 | 778.2188 | 0.0052 | T | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| $\text{diAc} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 718.7516 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 718.7518 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0052 | T | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1180.391 | 1180.3892 | 0.0050 | S | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| $\text{triAc} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 711.2465 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 711.2463 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0043 | T | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| $\text{eS} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 1045.3048 | 1045.3030 | 0.0042 | T | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 670.2241 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 670.2254 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0039 | S | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| $2x \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 1284.9305 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 1284.934 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0039 | S | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\text{eS} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \end{array} \right)$ | 372.0602 | 372.0600 | 0.0034 | T | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| $\text{Ac} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Ser} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 1080.3393 | 1080.3367 | 0.0034 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 977.3106 | 977.3098 | 0.0031 | S | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1313.4643 | 1313.4630 | 0.0029 | T | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 454.1563 | 454.1561 | 0.0028 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\text{Ac} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \\ \text{HexNAc} \end{array} \right)$ | 677.2337 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 677.2332 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 0.0021 | T | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| $\text{eS} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Ser} \end{array} \right)$ | 358.0443 | 358.0444 | 0.0019 | S | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| $\text{eS} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Thr} \end{array} \right)$ | 534.1141 | 534.1129 | 0.0013 | T | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| $\text{Ac} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Ser} \end{array} \right)$ | 773.2485 | 773.2464 | 0.00093 | S | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Table III: Compositions of *O*-glycans released from BSM with reductive beta elimination and analyzed with LC-MS with an eluent pH of 6.5. Hex=hexose, Fuc=fucose, Neu5Ac= *N*-Acetylneuraminic acid, Neu5Gc= *N*-Glycolylneuraminic acid, HexA=hexosamine, Sulf=sulfate.

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after beta elimination and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Retention time (min) | Relative abundance (%) | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Gc | Sulf |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|------|
|  | 821.3057 | 821.3045 | 14.1 | 26.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 975.2992 | 975.2981 | 14.5 | 18.8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 975.2980 | | 15.4 | 0.22 | | | | | | |
| | 975.2975 | | 15.7 | 0.12 | | | | | | |
|  | 733.2895 | 733.2884 | 19.0 | 9.95 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 733.2880 | | 17.3 | 0.14 | | | | | | |
| | 733.2884 | | 20.2 | 0.06 | | | | | | |
|  | 530.2093 | 530.2090 | 15.9 | 7.39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 530.2084 | | 17.6 | 0.07 | | | | | | |
|  | 837.3007 | 837.2994 | 15.3 | 6.98 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 813.2461 | 813.2452 | 13.6 | 6.61 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 513.1938 | 513.1937 | 10.2 | 5.02 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 716.2741 | 716.2731 | 13.0 | 2.30 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 716.2740 | | 13.6 | 1.50 | | | | | | |
|  | 1121.3572 | 1121.3560 | 16.0 | 2.47 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1121.3550 | | 16.5 | 0.18 | | | | | | |
| | 1121.3553 | | 16.9 | 0.07 | | | | | | |
|  | 1041.4005 | 1041.3992 | 21.2 | 1.94 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1041.3990 | | 21.7 | 0.23 | | | | | | |
|  | 895.3428 | 895.3412 | 20.6 | 1.80 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1178.3777 | 1178.3774 | 16.7 | 1.11 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1178.3767 | | 16.4 | 0.46 | | | | | | |
| | 1178.3759 | | 17.4 | 0.06 | | | | | | |
|  | 1016.3256 | 1016.3246 | 14.3 | 1.13 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 732.2686 | 732.2680 | 14.3 | 0.35 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 732.2679 | | 14.8 | 0.27 | | | | | | |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after beta elimination and analysis at pH 6.5.

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Retention time (min) | Relative abundance (%) | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Gc | Sulf |
|---------------------|---|---|----------------------|------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|------|
| | 529.1889 | 529.1886 | 12.2 | 0.53 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 936.3683 | 936.3678 | 21.1 | 0.38 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 936.3676 | | 20.7 | 0.07 | | | | | | |
| | 936.3676 | | 20.3 | 0.03 | | | | | | |
| | 1187.4573 | 1187.4571 | 22.3 | 0.47 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1244.4780 | 1244.4785 | 21.9 | 0.42 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 870.2669 | 870.2667 | 14.2 | 0.37 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1186.4358 | 1186.4367 | 16.7 | 0.21 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1040.3782 | 1040.3788 | 17.1 | 0.16 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 878.3257 | 878.3259 | 15.7 | 0.12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1324.4335 | 1324.4353 | 17.5 | 0.08 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1032.3193 | 1032.3195 | 16.2 | 0.06 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1032.3186 | | 15.5 | 0.02 | | | | | | |
| | 1014.3072 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 1014.3090 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 17.4 | 0.07 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 1139.4461 | 1139.4472 | 22.7 | 0.07 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1202.4309 | 1202.4316 | 17.5 | 0.06 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1170.4412 | 1170.4417 | 17.5 | 0.05 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1073.3453 | 1073.3461 | 16.6 | 0.05 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1057.3933 | 1057.3941 | 22.1 | 0.05 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 610.1654 | 610.1659 | 10.5 | 0.05 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 676.2665 | 676.2670 | 19.6 | 0.04 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after beta elimination and analysis at pH 6.5.

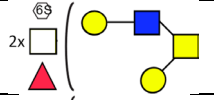
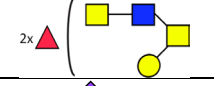
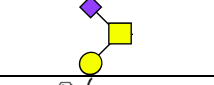
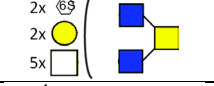
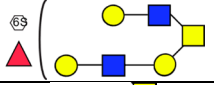

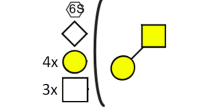
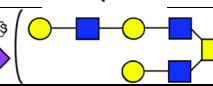
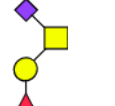
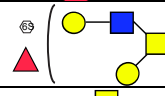
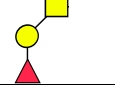
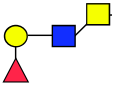
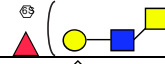
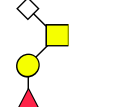
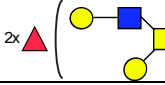
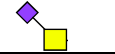
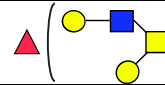
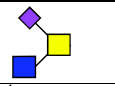
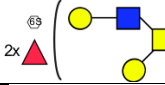
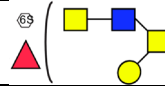
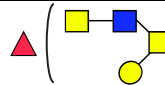
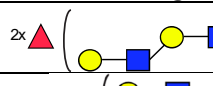

| Suggested structure | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Retention time (min) | Relative abundance (%) | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Gc | Sulf |
|--|---|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|------|
|  | 690.2249 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 690.2248 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 18.2 | 0.04 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 1082.4248 | 1082.4257 | 22.3 | 0.04 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 675.2458 | 675.2466 | 14.0 | 0.03 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1063.3324 [M-2H] ²⁻ | 1063.3330 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 20.1 | 0.03 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
|  | 669.7114 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 669.7115 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 17.6 | 0.03 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 879.3459 | 879.3463 | 19.3 | 0.03 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1013.8167 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 1013.8202 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 20.9 | 0.02 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 843.7713 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 843.7699 (as [M-2H] ²⁻) | 16.6 | 0.02 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Table IV: Compositions of *O*-glycans released from BSM with reductive beta elimination and analyzed with LC-MS with an eluent pH of 7.8. Hex=hexose, Fuc=fucose, Neu5Ac= *N*-Acetylneuraminic acid, Neu5Gc= *N*-Glycolylneuraminic acid, HexA=hexosamine, Sulf=sulfate.

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after beta elimination and analysis at pH 7.8.

| Composition | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Retention time (min) | Relative abundance (%) | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Gc | Sulf |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|------|
|  | 821.3041 | 821.3045 | 17.5 | 43.4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 975.2982 | 975.2981 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 975.2972 | | 18.5 | 0.12 | | | | | | |
|  | 530.2082 | 530.2090 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 530.2102 | | 14.4 | 0.06 | | | | | | |
|  | 733.2874 | 733.2884 | 18.8 | 9.10 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 733.2858 | | 17.1 | 0.04 | | | | | | |
| | 733.2865 | | 20.0 | 0.03 | | | | | | |
|  | 813.2447 | 813.2452 | 17.4 | 4.79 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 837.2990 | 837.2994 | 18.2 | 3.89 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
|  | 1041.3995 | 1041.3992 | 21.0 | 3.39 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1041.3983 | | 21.4 | 0.27 | | | | | | |
|  | 513.1927 | 513.1937 | 15.9 | 3.21 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 895.3405 | 895.3412 | 20.4 | 2.08 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 716.2722 | 716.2731 | 17.3 | 0.94 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 716.2717 | | 17.0 | 0.86 | | | | | | |
|  | 1121.3557 | 1121.3560 | 18.7 | 0.93 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1121.3558 | | 19.0 | 0.13 | | | | | | |
|  | 1016.3242 | 1016.3246 | 17.7 | 0.87 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 936.3664 | 936.3678 | 20.9 | 0.58 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 936.3658 | | 20.5 | 0.07 | | | | | | |
|  | 1244.4779 | 1244.4785 | 21.7 | 0.54 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 1187.4576 | 1187.4571 | 22.1 | 0.40 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

O-glycan structures identified in BSM after beta elimination and analysis at pH 7.8.

| Composition | Observed m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Calculated m/z [M-H] ⁻ | Retention time (min) | Relative abundance (%) | Hex | HexNAc | Fuc | Neu5Ac | Neu5Gc | Sulf |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|------|
| | 870.2661 | 870.2667 | 17.7 | 0.36 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 529.1873 | 529.1886 | 16.8 | 0.35 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1024.3822 | 1024.3838 | 18.7 | 0.34 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 732.2665 | 732.2680 | 17.7 | 0.16 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 732.2658 | | 18.0 | 0.14 | | | | | | |
| | 1186.4371 | 1186.4367 | 18.9 | 0.23 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1178.3766 | 1178.3774 | 19.1 | 0.21 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1063.3317 | 1063.3330 | 23.6 | 0.19 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | 1040.3777 | 1040.3788 | 19.4 | 0.18 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 878.3248 | 878.3259 | 18.5 | 0.12 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1202.4309 | 1202.4316 | 19.5 | 0.10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1170.4400 | 1170.4417 | 19.6 | 0.09 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1139.4469 | 1139.4472 | 22.4 | 0.06 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1057.3931 | 1057.3941 | 21.8 | 0.06 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1082.4236 | 1082.4257 | 22.1 | 0.04 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 675.2445 | 675.2466 | 17.6 | 0.04 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | 966.3404 | 966.3420 | 17.9 | 0.04 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |