**Supplementary table 4**. Estimated changes in adiponectin levels ( $\times 10^6$  pg/ml) associated with reallocations of time between physical activity, sedentary behaviour and sleep.

Reallocation	∆' (95% confidence interval)			
	↓ Sleep	↓ SB	↓ LPA	↓ MVPA
10 minutes/day				
↑ Sleep		0.14 (-0.01, 0.29)	0.12 (-0.10, 0.34)	0.10 (-0.24, 0.44)
↑ SB	-0.14 (-0.29, 0.01)		-0.02 (-0.21, 0.17)	-0.04 (-0.35, 0.28)
↑ LPA	-0.12 (-0.33, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.16, 0.21)		-0.02 (-0.44, 0.40)
↑ MVPA	-0.10 (-0.40, 0.20)	0.04 (-0.23, 0.31)	0.02 (-0.36, 0.41)	
30 minutes/day				
↑ Sleep		0.42 (-0.04, 0.88)	0.36 (-0.32, 1.04)	0.31 (-0.94, 1.56)
↑ SB	-0.42 (-0.89, 0.04)		-0.05 (-0.66, 0.56)	-0.10 (-1.27, 1.07)
↑ LPA	-0.36 (-0.96, 0.25)	0.08 (-0.46, 0.61)		-0.03 (-1.49, 1.43)
↑ MVPA	-0.30 (-1.10, 0.51)	0.14 (-0.59, 0.86)	0.08 (-1.02, 1.17)	
60 minutes/day				
↑ Sleep		0.83 (-0.08, 1.75)	0.74 (-0.73, 2.20)	0.78 (-4.58, 6.14)
↑ SB	-0.86 (-1.79, 0.08)		-0.06 (-1.41, 1.28)	-0.02 (-5.24, 5.20)
↑ LPA	-0.71 (-1.88, 0.46)	0.18 (-0.84, 1.20)		0.12 (-5.60, 5.84)
↑ MVPA	-0.59 (-2.03, 0.85)	0.29 (-0.96, 1.55)	0.20 (-1.92, 2.32)	

Abbreviations: TNF = tumour necrosis factor,  $\Delta$ ' = estimated change in adiponectin level for the reallocation of time from the behaviour in the column to the behaviour in the row; SB = sedentary behaviour, LPA = light physical activity, MVPA = moderate-to-vigorous physical activity.