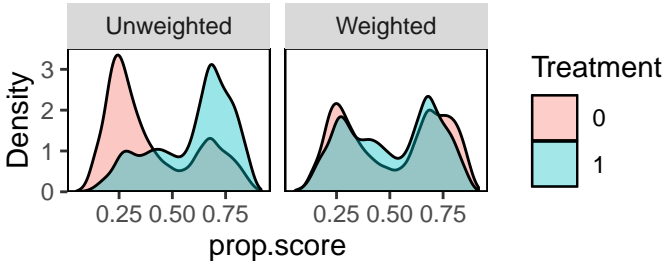


Distributional Balance for "prop.score"



Covariate Balance

