

Supplementary Table 1| Examples provided for the five identified themes.

| Theme | Subthemes |
|---|--|
| Importance and timing of investigations | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Are neurodevelopmental outcomes important enough to be considered central to pregnancy pharmacovigilance or collected routinely?• Which products should neurodevelopmental outcomes be investigated for?• What data should prompt neurodevelopmental investigations? |
| Core Outcomes | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• What aspects of neurodevelopment are considered key/ core outcomes? |
| Optimal Methodology | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• What is the optimal approach to investigation?• What are the key confounder and medicator variables which should be considered? |
| Age of Investigation | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• What is the optimal time to assess neurodevelopmental outcomes? |
| When is Evidence Conclusive? | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• How should data be interpreted?• When can conclusions be firmly drawn? |
